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WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 23, 1989/MOHARRAM 22, 1410 AH

The remark underscored differences between Khamenei and the

newly elected President, Hashemi Rafsanjani, over the future path of the Islamic Revolution following Ayatollah Khomeini's death on

A reputed pragmatist, Rafsanjani is seeking more private investment and links with the West to obtain the technology and financing to

Khamenei, who was appointed supreme leader following Khomeini's death, is believed to back Rafsanjani on many domestic

rebuild the economy, shattered by eight years of war with Iraq.



### Panther Newton killed in Dakland

OAKLAND, California, Aug 22, (AP): Huey Newton, whose Black Panthers preached "the power of the gun in a war against white authority in the United States, was found fatally shot in an Oakland street early

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today, police reported.

Newton, 47, whose violent career was marked by many clashes with the law and who spent time as a fugitive in Cuba, was found about 5:30 am (1230 GMT), said police officer Terry

Foley.
A 10-foot-round (3-metreround) pool of blood marked the spot in a low-income neighbourhood of West Oakland where Newton was found suffering from multiple gunshot wounds, including at least one shot in the

Police got a report of gunshiots fired at 5:29 am (1229 GMT) and arrived a minute later, said Sgt. Dan Marcado, He said Newton was taken to Highland Hospital, where he was pronounced dead at 6:12 am (1312 GMT).

Marcado declined to say whether there were any suspects, or reveal any further details surrounding the fatal shooting.
"I saw him laying down on the

street. I called my wife to the window." said a resident of the neighbourhood, Roy Johnson. He said he did not hear any gunshots and did not call the police.

Another resident, who asked not to be identified, said: "He (Huey) hadn't been down here in vears. This is where he used to organise. This is really his old stomping grounds."

Newton and Bobby Seale founded the Black Panthers, the now-defunct' radical black liberation group, in the 1960s in reaction to police brutality in Oakland. Newton served as its

defence minister. Panthers walked the streets in black berets and black leather jackets to "protect" black people from the authorities they reviled as "pigs." Their credo was: "Political power grows out of the

barrel of a gun."
Bobby Rush, a former leader of the Panthers who is now an alderman in Chicago, said: "The Huey that I remember was a student of the world and made a commitment to change the con-

suits

iptions

ditions in the world." He "made a contribution to the advancement of the ideals of freedom, justice and equality for all Americans," said Rush, who left the Panthers nearly 20 years

But Tom Orloff, deputy district attorney for Alameda county who prosecuted Newton in 1974, called him "a man who lived by violence and outside the law" and "nothing but a gang-

ster. In California, the state Senate subcommittee on UN-American activities said in August 1970 that the Black Panthers were controlled by the Communist Party of the United States to serve as shock troops on the

front line of the revolution." Then-FBI chief J. Edgar Hoover described the Panthers as a "black extremist organisation" consisting mostly of "hoodium-type revolutionaries" who stockpiled weapons, espoused Marxist-Leninist doctrines and terrorised black communities.

# Khamenei rules out foreign policy shift

### Remarks hint internal split may widen

NICOSIA, Aug 22, (AP): Iran's new spiritual leader Ayatolish Ali Khamenei today poured cold water on speculations that the new leadership in Tehran would adopt a more flexible foreign policy to end the country's international isolation.

State-run Tehran Radio, monitored in Nicosia, quoted Khamenei as saying: "We must preserve our revolutionary-Islamic stances in a firm manner and without vesting hopes in

some of the false hope-inspiring faces."

But a tough statement by the spiritual leader last week, ruling out any negotiations with the United States over the fate of 16 Western hostages held in Lebanon by pro-Iranian extremists, reflected differences

over foreign policy.

Addressing Foreign Ministry officials and Iranian ambassadors in Tehran for consultations, Khamenei said today: "Arrogant powers like the US and its allies are not only against Islam, but religion itself." He stressed the need to "adopt

Islamic position in forging our country's foreign policy ... our foreign policy will not change in the future and we will continue with the same policy as before." Almost simultaneously, a

heated argument broke out at a regular Parliament session when the so-called hardliners sharply attacked an editorial published yesterday in the conservative newspaper Ettelaat. The Farsi-language daily new-spaper suggested that many of

fran's economic woes were due

to the hostility and anti-West slogans in the early days of the revolution.
One parliamentarian shouled that the writer of the editorial in

the daily paper was "a new Sal-

man Rushdre Meanwhile, Rafsanjani, whose executive powers have been considerably boosted after constitutional amendments this month eliminated the post of prime minister, has acknowledged that his choice of aides has drawn criticism, but showed no signs of bowing to pressure.

Today he appointed Hamid Mirzadeh, 39, as his third vicepresident for executive affairs. Mirzadeh is deputy prime minister for executive affairs in the outgoing cabinet.

He has appointed Hassan Habibi, a French-trained former justice minister, his first vicepresident. He also has named Ataollah Mohajerani, a former deputy prime minister, as vicepresident for judicial and parliamentary affairs.

**Battle remains** 

the north.

A man and his son collect their belongings from their destroyed house

during the savage artillery battles across Beirut's Green Line. (Reuter

Kids killed for kidneys

Kuwaiti speaks out

OTTAWA, Aug 22, (KUNA): Kidneys and other organs are being bought and

The warning came yesterday at a conference of 200 doctors and officials in

Ottawa, Canada's capital on the ethics of organ transplants.

"It is one of the nightmares of the medical and technological advances of our time and it expresses the extreme of human greed," said Kuwaiti doctor George

Aboung told his audience that he is referring specifically to the kidnapping of children who are killed so that their organs can be used by rich people.

Kuwaitis to travel to India and other Asian countries to obtain kidney transplants.

"I think it is only a matter of time before greedy brokers, middlemen in hospitals begin to obtain organs for high profits, using illegal means and will quite likely enter the realm of the underground criminal world, as in the case of

About 10 per cent of the transplants at the Madras clinic are performed on

foreigners, who pay about \$5,000, of which half goes to the donor.

In Mexico, authorities are uncarthing the remains of children with missing

organs. The kidnapping of children takes place in Guatemala, Honduras, Haiti, Argentina, Brazil, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, India and Turkey, explained Bertell.

But quite aside from the children, a growing traffic in organs is prompting rich

Abouna, chairman of the organ transplant clinic at Kuwaiti University.

wirephoto)

### Thames toll 57

LONDON, Aug 22, (Renter); River patrols today found six more bodies from Sunday's Thames pleasure boat disaster and police said 57 people were now believed to have died.

A witness said the crew of the sand dredger Bowbelle may not have real-ised it had rammed and sunk the Marchioness, a riverboat filled with late-night partygoers.
Police said 31 bodies had now been

recovered after the worst Thames disaster in more than a century. Twenty-six people were believed to be still missing.

The Marchoness sank within two

The Marchioness sank within two minutes of being rammed from behind by the much larger Bowbelle. Many who drowned were figures from London's fashion and finance businesses. Police said 79 survivors



BEIRUT, Aug 22, (Agencies): Syria's Muslim allies rejected a peace offer from Christian Army commander Gen. Michel Aoun today after night-long rocket and artillery duels between Syrian troops and Christian forces.

Also today, France announed it

sent two more naval vessels to the eastern Mediterranean, bringing to eight the number of its ships dispatched toward Lebanon. Police said four people were killed and 50 wounded in the clashes that dwindled after daybreak into intermittent exchanges of

mortar rounds across Beirut's

dividing Green Line. By police count, 789 people have been killed and 2,190 wounded in the five-month-old confrontation between Aoun's 20,000 mainly Christian troops and 40,000 Syrian soldiers and allied

Acting Prime Minister Salim Hoss, a Sonni Muslim who heads the Syrian-backed cabinet vying for power with Aoun's, ruled out any positive response to an offer for negotiations by the Maronite

"It is a mine field. Any response to it is highly unlikely," Hoss said in a statement broadcast by Voice of the People, a radio station based in Muslim West Beirut.

Aoun said in an interview published yesterday he was ready anytime to discuss Lebanon's future at a round table with leaders of the other side.

Aoun did not mention his previous demand that talks on political reforms could be held only after Syria withdraws its forces from Lebanon.

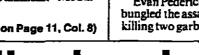
US Ambassador John McCarthy, talking to reporters after a 45-minute meeting with Aoun, stressed that "there's obviously no military solution to the problem

He said Washington had "told people that we prefer and recommend the implementation of a ceasefire."

McCarthy said the purpose of his meeting with Aoun was to "emphasize that the military confrontation is not taking us any-

"We are delivering the same messages to Damascus," McCar-

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 8)





Religious lessons

Iraqi Kurdish children take religious lessons at a refugee camp near Mardin, southeast province of Turkey where nearly 15,000 Kurds have been living since Sept 1988. (Reuter wirephoto)

### NEWSWATCH

Wrong doctor killed: A 92-year-old man, claiming his doctor had made him blind, gunned down the wrong medic at a Stockholm medical centre on Tuesday, a police spokesman said.

walked into a 62-year-old doctor's office and blamed the doctor for his loss of sight over the past couple of years.

"He then pulled out a gun and fired five shots, one of which hit the doctor in the chest and killed him," said Stockholm police spokesman

Carl Westling.

But Westling said the man attacked and killed was a private doctor who only occasionally filled in at the medical centre and had only

Charged with raping: A Bronx couple were arrested on Tuesday and charged with raping and sodomising nine of their children, and three other children were missing and believed murdered, police said.

examined the 92-year-old man once before, in March this year. (UPI).

The identities of the 34-year-old mother and the 45-year-old father were not immediately released. Both were charged with nine counts of sodomy and rape, according to police spokesman Capt. Steve Davis.

The investigation that led to the charges began on May 25, when the Bureau of Child Welfare took the nine children, who ranged in age from 4 months to 16 years, away from the couple. (AP)

Balfour denies wrongdoing: Andrew Balfour, the third secretary at the British embassy in Dubai who is reported to have been questioned by police in London last week under the Prevention of Terrorism Act, said on Monday he never had any dishonourable deal-

Balfour, who is also vice consul at the embassy, issued a statement through his lawyers after news reports last week that he was one of two men arrested under the act by Scotland Yard officers, questioned and then released on police bail. (AP)

PLO to stop Israeli contacts: The PLO has decided "to stop contacts with the Israelis, "because a solution to settle the Middle-East conflict cannot be negotiated only with Palestinians living in the Arab occupied lands, a leading Palestinian official said Tuesday.

In an interview broadcast by the Radio France International (RFI) network, Salah Khalaf, known as Abu lyad, said that even though they are "convinced that meetings with the Israelis have helped bring closer."

some point of views," they have decided to put an end to that after the US delegation's statement that "the solution could only be negotiated with Palestinians from inside." (KUNA)

Revised peace plan: President Najibullah on Tuesday outlined what he said were new ways to end Afghanistan's civil war and called for an international conference to back the search for a political solution have been president to be a solution of the conference to back the search for a political solution have Najibullah outlined the refined version of an old peace plan, which has already been rejected by Afghan rebels and by Washington.

### Aussie admits bid on Desai

SYDNEY, Aug 22, (Reuter): A 33-year-old Australian pleaded guilty today to plotting 11 years ago to kill the then-Indian prime minister Morarji Desai by planting a bomb outside the Sydney Hilton Hotel. Evan Pederick, a member of the Indian religious sect Ananda Marga. bungled the assassination attempt and the bomb went off accidentally, killing two garbage collectors and a policeman. Full Report Page 7

### Rajiv is after my blood: Singh By Jadranka Porter Arab Times staff

NEW DELHI, Aug 22. A fresh controversy may emerge on the Indian political scene after the national press, quoting the Arab Times, today reported allegations of wron-

against top opposition leader V.P. Singh An angry Singh described the report as false and trash, and accused Prime Minister Rajiy Gandalian and trash. dhi and international arms dealers of engineering the allegations.

Independent political analysts yesterday questioned the credibility of the report while the government remained silent on the issue. R.K. Hegde, the second-in-con-

mand in Singh's Janata Dal opposi-tion party, in an interview with the Arab Times, suggested that the ruling party, alarmed at the loss of support at grassroots level, would resort to unscrupulous means to implicate opposition leaders in "I am told that they (Congress)

leaders) would go to the extent of opening an account in the name of an opposition leader. depositing funds in it and then circulating the information to the press," Hegde

The Arab Times report, quoting Indian political sources, said that Singh deposited \$21 million in the First Trust Corporation Limited in the Carribean Island of St. Kitts during his tenure as finance minister in Rajiv's government.

The allegation comes in the wake of the Bofors affair, which embarrassed the government after it was revealed that millions of dollars were paid by the Swedish arms supplier to middlemen in India. Singh, and opposition leaders from 12 parties, resigned from Parliament in protest at alleged government corruption after the report on Bofors arms deal

was made public. The confrontation between the ruling party and the opposition is intensifying as the nation prepares for the elections, which, according to a reliable source, will be held in late December.

Singh was quoted in the Indian Express, the pro-opposition English language daily, as saying that the allegation against him is the result of collusion between the prime minister and an international set of defence dealers.

He also accused Rajiv of conspiring to "eliminate him through an Singh named Chandraswami, a

controversial power broker, as being behind, in what the opposition sources said was, this latest series of allegations against Singh.

Chandraswami, a self-declared holy man, is an Indian jet-setter with good connections both inside and outside the government, observers said. He owns a private jet and has the Sultan of Brunei and Saudi businessman Adnan Khashoggi for friends.

But Hegde and some political

analysts point an accusing linger at Satish Sharma, a Congress-nomin-ated Member of Parliament, who is known as Rajiv Gandhi's hatchet man. A former pilot and a friend of Raity's. Sharma has the reputation for carrying out the "dirty work" for the prime minister, an analyst

All Hindi and English language newspapers today reported allega-tions against Singh and some immediately launched an investiga-

The Indian Express, in its report to be published Wednesday says that its investigation revealed the First Trust Corporation Limited is currently not registered in St. Kitts but could not establish whether it operated in 1986 and 1987 when the deposits were allegedly made.

The pro-government Hindustan
Times was not investigating the story, an editor said. The credibility of the report on allegations will be established only if all the documents are made public, he said.

### 'Gulf oil states preventing oil price rise'

BAHRAIN, Aug 22, (Reuter): Three Gulf Arab OPEC states are putting a lid on oil prices to keep the industrial world addicted to their crude, analysts and traders in

the region say.

They said Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates (UAE) want prices to stay in a range of \$15-18 per barrel to feed demand for OPEC oil and win a larger share of the world market in the next decade.

"With their huge reserves, Gulf oil states are better off keeping prices low...so they will induce demand for OPEC oil as well as discourage expenditure on oil exploration in other countries," A Gulf-based economist said today.

"Their aim is to keep the West hooked

on oil from the Gulf, and the only way for this dependency to continue is to keep prices at competitively low levels of between \$15 and 18 a barrel," he said.

In June, the UAE and Kuwait pledged to cut excess output, but Gulf-based traders said that in the first half of August they pumped a total of about 1.5 million barrels per day (BPD) more than their combined OPEC sales quotas. Extra supply pushes prices lower.

The two states are co-operating to boost their revenues and to pressure OPEC to raise their quotas, the traders said. Saudi Arabia, the world's biggest expor-

ter, sympathises with its neighbours' demands for a bigger market share, the traders said.

They said Riyadh did not object to the excess production because prices had not fallen below \$15 a barrel.

Industry sources say Saudi wellhead output is about five million BPD, above its OPEC sales quota of 4.769 million BPD. "At the moment, Gulf states are happy

with price levels," one trader said. "But if

prices go below \$15 the giant — Saudi Arabia — will raise its big stick. The Gulf Arab states feel that if prices fall below \$15 their revenues will be seriously hit and foreign producers like the

United States might protect domestic producers with taxes on imports. A rise above \$18 would encourage the West to find new oil supplies and develop

alternative sources of energy. Saudi Arabia tried to introduce a floor price of \$15 at an OPEC meeting in Vienna last November.

The proposal, which nearly scuttled OPEC's output pact for the first half of 1989, was rejected by most members.

OPEC reaffirmed its \$18 reference price in June. Algerian Oil Minister Sadek Boussena said most states in the OPEC considered the target as a minimum.

But oil sources in the Gulf - whose countries hold an estimated 40 per cent of the world's reserves - say the Saudi proposal has been accepted in principle by some other producers in the region, includ-

### Day by Day

FUAD Musaed Al Saleh, director of security at the Ahmadi Governorate has restricted pigeon hunting in some areas of the governorate.

On our part we inform Brig. Fuad that the chalets in the Nuwaiseeb area are full of hunters who shoot aimlessly, thus causing accidents. These hunters even threaten to shoot those watchmen who object to such kind of random shooting. We do hope that Brig. Fuad will put an end to this problem, about which

we have written several times.
The acts of these irresponsible hunters had been curbed before. but on each occasion they seem to return with a vengeance.

Such a challenge to the law must be immediately responded to - failing which, security statements will be construed merely as "lip-service"

Zabed Matar

### ueen of hotels', Helmsley, endures her tria and simple jewelry like a single strand of pearly england wedding band.

NEW YORK, Aug 22, (Agencies). Dripping diamonds and encased in designer gowns. Leonal Heimsley looks regally out from magazine advertisements, touting herself as the "queen" of her hotel

discovered her sovereignty is not recognised in the

charging personal expenses to her business, extorted kickbacks from liquor suppliers and didn't pay

Even her lawyer conceded she was "demanding"

Mrs Helmsley, 69 — who with her husband, Harry, heads a \$5 billion real estate empire — has said no: a word publicly about the stories of greed and arrogance presented by the prosecution, which rested its case last Tuesday after presenting 44 witnesses and thousands of pages of documents

remain remote and regal. Her head held high, she listened, occasionally jotted notes and whispered

comments to her lawyers. While always fashionably dressed, Mrs. Helmslev has not flaunted her wealth. She wore tailored suits

Well-trained in courtroom procedure, she ollen was the first to rise when the jury entered the room She would look directly at the jurors and give them.

British, born in India where his

father was working. Adamson came to Kenya in 1924. Before

becoming a game warden, he was

a professional hunter of ionsand other animals. But in the mid-

1930s, while leading a photogra-

phic safari in Kenya, something happened that nudged him away

from killing lions.
"I remember one evening pas

sing a rock and a lioness was sitting on it. I thought to myself.

Probably on the self-same rock there had been lions sitting for

hundreds and hundreds of years

could walk on two legs. And then I thought about the people

who go hunting and they see a

lionness on a rock. They would

probably shoot it. To what purpose? Isn't it far better to see that

lion on the rock rather than kill-ing it and sticking it on the wall in

some dwelling?"

He has had several close calls

with lions in the wild. In 1939, 25

a game warden, he was hunting

for a man-eater that had killed a

number of people. Seeing it, he

fired, but only wounded it. The

lion ran toward him, and his rife

could do except when she got to

me to ram the muzzle of the rifle

into her mouth. I did that, and

she bit it, and tore it out of my

hand and then grabbed me by the

backwards. I got up immediately

and tried to pull out this sheath

knife. But I couldn't because my

arm was numb. Then she came

for me again, caught me by the

left thigh, and knocked me over

away. He got his gun working again and fired several shots in

Most of his work with lions his been peaceful, however. Game

wardens and others in Kenya have sent him lion cubs over the

years whose mothers were shot

for attacking cattle, often in

areas outside of game parks.

Others were sent from zoos.

film "Born Free," which he later

the air. Help soon arrived.

But at that point, the lion went

forearm and knocked me over

"So there was nothing else I

iammed.

maybe long before manen

# For six weeks, prosecution witnesses at her trial But the billionaire hoterer whose self-aggrandison a 47-count indictment have portrayed Mrs Helm-AT THE SULTAN CENTER, FAHAHEEL AUG. 12 TO SEPT. 2, 1985 Travel in Space Get your Entry Forms at the Sultan Center, Fahaheet Open to children below 15 years old Valid from Aug. 12 - Sept. 2, 1989

## Adamson forever free

Lion of a man who cared for the lions

EDITOR'S NOTE: This article was written shortly before 83year-old George Adamson was found shot dead Monday at his homestead in a remote northeastern Kenya game reserve. This may be the last interview he gave to the press.

KORA, Kenya: Some people say George Adamson looks a bit like a lion with his flowing gold-white mane and his whiskerlike goatee

and moustache. And tonight, bare-chested as usual, wearing his baggy shorts and sandals, he even sounds like one as he calls two lions by name, using a megaphone that amplifies his voice into a roar. Come on, Growe. Come on.

Dennis. Come on!" Out there in the night, perhaps a mile or more away from his camp, the evening silence is broken by the answering roar of

Nearly 25 years after the world-popular film "Born Free" the story of Elsa the lioness, raised by George and Joy Adamson - Mr Adamson is still setting captive and orphaned lions free in this remote part of northern Kenya.

I get a lot of satisfaction out of that, because you put them back in the life for which they were created, instead of stuck behind bars and gaped at by people," he said in an interview.

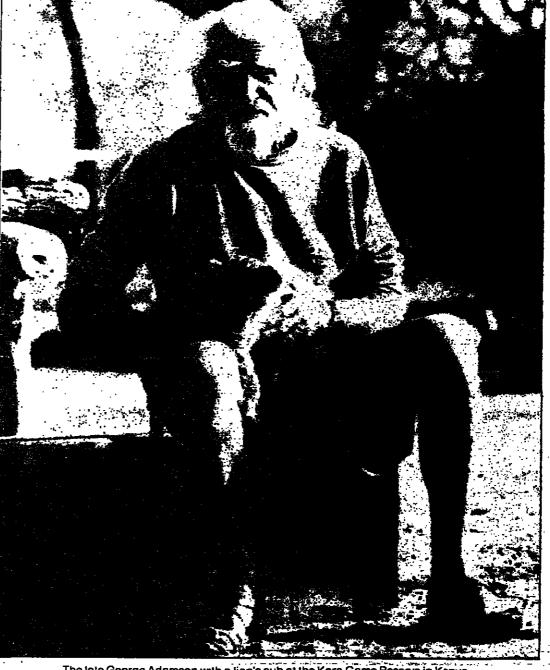
Adamson has proved that even a lion whose family for four generations has been in zoos or a circus can be introduced successfully to the wilds. And he has shown that lions and man can establish a relationship, as he says, of "mutual friendship and

Altogether, since he and his wife released Elsa, Adamson has free about 30 lions, "But that doesn't count the off-spring," he says. "If you included all the offspring, you'd run into a hundred

Rhinos He's far from finished, too, he

says. Now he would like to start reintroducing rhinos to the area, if adequate anti-poaching protections become available.

Simba ( Swahili for "Lion Camp") call him George — not Mr Adamson. That's not for lack of respect, but out of respect for the modest, unpretentious nature of the man made famous through the film, a song, and Joy's book all titled "Born Free"



The late George Adamson with a lion's cub at the Kora Game Reserve in Kenya.

and later by George's own two books: "Bwana Game," and "My Pride and Joy." Joy died tragically nine years ago, murdered by a Kenyan employee she

George's camp is modest: a mere dozen structures, including huts for the Kenyan staff and himself. His one-room home has a palm-frond roof, walls of stick, chicken wire, and cloth, and a sand floor. He enjoys feeding the vulturine guinea fowl, doves,

Volvo 740 GL, 1989,

hornbills, monkeys, and a squirrel that come to the camp. After his evening meal by lamp light, he retires to his hut to type out diary entries and other records, usin ger method.

Around the compound is a 10foot fence to keep the lions out. When he first came here from another part of Kenya 18 years ago, he didn't build a fence right away. So some of the lions he had freed came right back into camp.

"One of the lions, Christian, used to hop on my bed," George recalls. "And he was a bit too big for comfort, and I used to have to throw him out.

But tonight I am glad for the fence. Earlier in the evening, seven lionesses, six puppy-sized cubs, and a male, Dennis, gathered just outside the fence. Several times some of the lions, including Growe, came right up to the fence, only a few feet from

George often feeds the mother lions when they have cubs, as two of them do now. Illegal overgrazing in the Kora Game Reserve has stripped the area of much of the grass that sustains the small animals, which, in turn, are the prey of the lions. Some conservationists privately criticise George's lion feeding, saying that it makes lions less cautious around people. George dis-

"It's a question of these cubs. If I didn't feed them, probably half of them wouldn't survive ... I'd like these cubs to grow up and eventually form their own prides.

**Fatality** 

"In the 18 years that I've been here, there has been one fatality and about three maulings. During the same period, no one knows how many people have been killed in the rest of the country by lions, and mauled by lions. I think it would be quite a large

Well beyond retirement years. Adamson has not worked with many lions recently, but currently he is raising three cubs, now half-grown, taking them on walks and letting them roam on their own during the day. At night they return voluntarily to a

penned area in his compound, Soon he will shut them out, obliging them to live free. ■ The future of Kora Game Reserve - and thus the future work of Adamson in Kora — is uncertain. The reserve is some 500 parched square miles of dense, thorn thickets and short. bone-dry trees. It is one of Africa's most primitive and

least-changed places. In an apparent response to this, the government of Kenya in recent months has stationed armed agents in the reserve who have chased out poschers and

As a reserve, the area is locally administered and does not have the same protection it would as a national park. The new director of Kenya's Wildlife Department. Richard Leakey, has not yet decided whether the area should be made a national park. (CSM)

### Getting a look at the Fitzgerald

Freighter sank in 1975

WHITEFISH POINT, Michigan, Aug 22, (AP): Explorers and archaeologists are using an underwater robot to explore the wreck of the Edmund Fitzgerald and hope film of the Lake Superior bottom will provide new explanations for the disaster.

The 729-foot (222 metre) steel freighter with a crew of 29 took on water and snapped in two during a November 1975 storm. No bodies ever were recovered.

A three-day expedition set to begin today will use a robot carrying threedimensional video cameras to reach the wreck 556 feet (169 metres) benthe wreck 300 leet (109 metres) beneath that surface, said Tom Faraquist, director of the Great Lakes Shipwreck Historical Society and one of three expedition leaders.

The search will test newly developed video equipment and its uses for underwater archaeology.

Science aside, "the carrot in there is: 'wow. we get to see the Fitzgerald," Farnquist said yesterday The wreck of the Fitzgerald lies about 17 miles (27 kilometres) north-west of Whitelish Point of Michigan's upper Peninsula.

The Fitzgerald was hauling more than 27,000 tons of iron ore from Superior. Wisconsin, to Detroit. Michigan, when it ran into a gale on the castern end of Lake Superior. The boat discontinuous of from substitutions. boat disappeared from radar without even a distress call,

The wreck was memorialised in song by Gordon Lightfoot and remains the subject of public fascin-ation, Farnquist said.

"It's the most historic of the recent wrecks, and it shouldn't have have pened, in this modern age of sailing. he said from his home in Sault Ste

A US Coast Guard team in 1976 used a cable-controlled device to record black and white video in of the boat, the front half of which still sat upright in the mud bottom

Salemey presents Volvo and Casio

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### Couple adrift 66 days

## The power of prayer

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica, Aug 22, (UPI): An American man and woman who survived a 66-day ordeal at sea were in good condition yesterday, though they remained dehydrated and severely sunburned, according to a hosp-

ital spokesman.
William Butler, 60, and his wife, Simone Butler, 52, of Miami were rescued on Saturday by the Costa Rican Coast Guard and were taken to a hospital in the coastal city of

The Butlers were expected to stay most of this week at

the facility, where Dr Miguel Angel Melendez said, "considering the circumstances they re doing quite well.

"I forced myself to eat almost two pounds (about 1 kg) of raw fish a day and 1 forced my wife to eat it too," Butler

said in a telephone interview from his hospital bed. He said each of them lost 50 pounds (22 kg) during the ordeal. He now weighs about 128 pounds (58 kg) and said, "I don't even recognise myself."

Butler said they never gave up hope.

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We discovered once again the power of God and prayer, that's the only thing that really saved us," he said. The Butlers left Matheson Hammock Park Marina in Miami on April 14 aboard their 38-foot (11-m) yacht Siboney. They planned to sail around the world.

Butler is a ham radio enthusiast and was in daily contact with fellow ham radio operators world-wide until his boat

sank, according to a US Coast Guard spokeswoman. The couple's daughter, Susan Smith of Fort Lauderdale, reported them missing July 10, but the US Coast Guard's search was hampered because nobody knew where to look.

The couple's boat was recorded crossing the Panama Canal on May 23 and was headed for Hawaii. Butler said

that about 1,200 miles (1,930 km) southwest of Costa Rica on June 15, dozens of whales — "perhaps a hundred" —

"They started bashing the boat around until they finally holed the fibergiass. We heard the water coming in, sent a Mayday, loaded the life raft and in 15 minutes the boat

The Butlets escaped in their 6-foot (1.8-m) rubber raft, loading it with provisions for 15 days, fishing hooks and a purifier to convert salt water to drinking water. They were able to catch fish with the hooks, using a turtle and bits of triggerfish for bait.
"When a turtle came by, I pulled him out of the water and cut his throat. That started our food chain," Butler

Three or four weeks after the sinking, however, he lost

the last hook. From then on he dangled bait over the side of the raft with one hand and said he grabbed the fish that came by with the other. They survived shark attacks by sealing punctures in the raft with a repair kit, he said.

#### PEOPLE AND PLACES

NAMIBIA: Ethel Kennedy, widow of Robert Kennedy, is in Namibia on a charity mission to Africa. Kennedy and other America volunteers are distributing US corporate donations of medical supplies, toys, tents, shoes and books. She danced with refugee children Monday at a refugee centre in Dobra, where one of her daughters is a volunteer worker. (UPI)

CHARLOTTE: The case packs all the elements of a soap opera: Sex. money, religion and intrigue. The stakes are high — 126 years prison term, if convicted on all counts. Jury selection began Monday at Charlotte, NC, in the federal fraud and conspiracy trial of PTL founder Jim Bakker, accused of misusing millions given to the ministry by its supporters. Baker was accompanied by his attorneys and his daughter. Tanney Sue, as he arrived at the courthouse in a black BMW. His wife, Tammy Fave, was not by his side. (UPI)

LOS ANGELES: Leeza Gibbons of Entertainment Tonight and actor husband Chris Quinten also are proud parents of a baby girl. She was born Sunday in Los Angeles, weighing in at 8 pounds 8 ounces. "We're so doing fine. (UPI) excited, says the mother. Both are

UTAH VALLEY: Country-western singer Marie Osmond gave birth during the weekend to an 8-pound, 9-ounce girl. The 20-inch baby was born Saturday at Utah Valley Medical Centre in Provo. There were no complications. Osmond, who starred on a television variety show during the 1970s with her brother, Donny, has a 6-year-old son from her previous marriage to former Brigham Young University basket-ball star Stephen Craig. (UPI)

MAINE COAST: A 147-foot luxury yacht carrying Mexican broadcast-ing magnate Emilo Azcarraga ran aground and nearly sank in a rocky cove on the Maine Coast Sunday. There were 16 other people on the multimillion-dollar yact Paraiso. All were evacuated safely by local fishing vessels. Azzarraga, who owns one of Mexico's largest television compan-ies, Televisa SA, later flew to New York abroad a chartered jet with his guests. (UPI)

KALISPELL, Montana: A hog that normally would sell for about \$100 at auction brought \$4,150 when bidders opened their hearts and wallets to help an injured 12-year-old boy.

Ted Erast had hoped to show his hogat the Flathead County Fair. But less than two weeks ago, he fell from a tree and was paralysed from the waist

down.

Ted is in a Missoula Hospital, learning to get around in a wheelchair. His younger brother, Jesse, showed the hog instead. (AP)

WASHINGTON: Former CIA director Richard Helms still remembers vividly that lunch 53 years ago. Helms, then a 23-year-old reporter for United Press, recalls in Time Magazine that dictator Adolf Hitler invited him in Nuremberg. Germany, following a Nazirally and that the Fuhrer was somewhat humour-

less and nervous. Hatler told Helms, "I have only one fear. It is that the countries around us, into which the poison of Bolshevism is cating its way, will succumb to the red wave one after another. Moscow is seeking to dominate Europe. We shall never permit that. (UPI)

ORLANDO: Movie director Ron Howard of Parenthood is taking parenthood seriously. When he was shooting the hit movie 'Parenthood' in Orlando, Fla., he wanted his four kids to be around. Howard, 35, tells Newsweek Magazine, "It's really important that if I have a Sunday or half a Sunday or an evening or — if I'm shooting nights — a day, that I find a way to be with the kids." (UPI)

NEW YORK: Chalk it up to campaign stress: Ghosts are talking to Mayor Edward L Koch, and he's talk-

ing back.

Robert Moses New York's planning czar who died in 1981, recently stopped by to chat with Koch, the mayor said on Monday.

Koch, in the middle of a tough primary contest for his fourth term.

said Moses relayed two requests. First, he wants me to be mayor. Koch said. The second request was that Koch bring the world's fair to New York sometimes in the mid-1990, he said. (AP).



On the job

JOHN F Kennedy Jr began work loday as a Manhattan prosecutor. but only after striding through a gauntlet of photographers and pointely

Kennedy, who took the subway to work, rolled his eyes when he saw the horde of more than 40 reporters photographers and TV crew memtan district attorney's office.

HOLDREGE, Nebraska: Two couples were charged Monday for a bullet-punctuated chase that authorities say ended a daring helicopter escape from a Colorado prison.

Bond was set for \$1 million each for Patricia and Fredrico Gonzales when the couple appeared before magistrate Marvin Watson in Phelps County Court. The judge also scheduled a preliminary hearing for the pair for Thursday.

Another couple, Rebecca and Raiph P. Brown, were scheduled to appear in court later Monday. Brown and Gonzales, cellmates at

the medium-security Arkansas Valley Correctional Facility in Ordway, Colorado, escaped Friday after the wives hijacked a helicopter at gunpoint and forced the pilot to land in the prison yard, authorities said. The women had rented the helicopter on the pretext of looking at real estate.

After picking up the men, the helicopter landed a few miles away and the four transferred to a rental van, leaving the pilot, Tim Graves, tied up in a shed. He was unhurt. The four were captured eight hours later after exchanging heavy gunfire with authorities in this Nebraska town. 400 miles (640

kilometres) from the prison. (AP)

NEWPORT, Rhode Island: George Shearing turned 70 and the newport Jazz festival turned 35, so perhaps it was fitting the two anniversaries were

celebrated together.

The pianist and composer of Lullaby of Birdiand joined singer Mel Torme in entertaining 2,000 people on the lawn at the Newport Casino on Friday to launch this year's fes-

The pair offered up the four Bs—Blues, Ballads, (Count) Basic and Broadway. A fifth B (for birthday) also made the programme. (AP)

KNOXVILLE, Tennessee Jerry Lewis is using his old movies to reach a very special member of the younger generation — this year's muscular dystrophy Association poster child.

Five-year-old Ashley Antolak met the comedian for the first time in December in Las Vegas, shortly after being selected as the poster child. Barbara Harber, Ashley's grandmother, recalled asking Ashley

about Lewis on the girl's return from the trip. "Granny, he's kinda funny." Ashley said. (AP) PETERBOROUGH, New Hampshire: Stan Brakhage, one of the most influential filmmakers of America's avant-garde cinema, is this year's recipient of the prestigious Edward

MacDowell Medal. It was the first time in 30 years the medal has been given to a filmmaker. Brakhage was cited for "Lifelong commitment to producing inventive films that go beyond conventional devices of plot and character." (AP)

## 2 charged in kidnap plot

### 'Snuff' video planned

ALEXANDRIA, Virginia, Aug 22. (AP): Two Virginia men are under arrest, accused of plotting to kidnap a boy to be tortured and killed in a pornographic videotape, officials said vester-

US attorney Henry Hudson identified the two as Dean Ashley Lambey, 34, of Richmond, and Daniel Depew. 28, of

Both were charged with conspiracy to kidnap, according to Will Garrett an FBI spokesman for the agency's Richmond. Virginia, field office. They were being held without bail pending indiciment by a grand jury, Hudson said.

Authorities said no kidnapping took place.

Hudson and FBI special agent W. Douglas Gow said the investigation leading up to the Aug 14 arrests was begun by the San Jose, California, police depart-

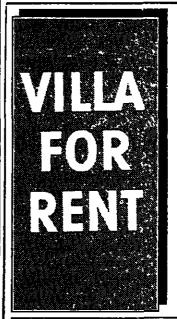
undecover officers from California that he wanted to find a predolescent, white boy to be used in a sexually explicit "snuff" video, the officials said. The name refers to a video or film subject's life being "snuffed

The plan was to kidnap a child from northern Virginia or purchase the child through a group of people," Hudson said.

Authorities said the boy was to being videolaped — and then killed. be held for up to two weeks while

Lambey was arrested in Richmond while Depew was arrested in the Washington. DC area. Hudson said.

Depew is alleged to have told the undercover officers that he intended to use his house in Richmond to make the video, officials said. Hudson said US officials are filing a court request to seize



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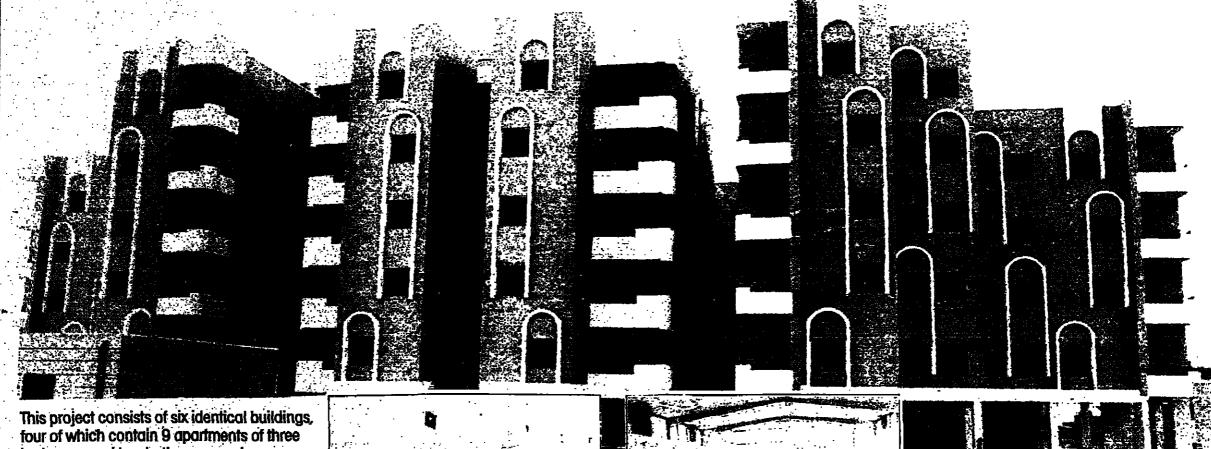
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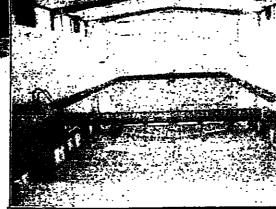
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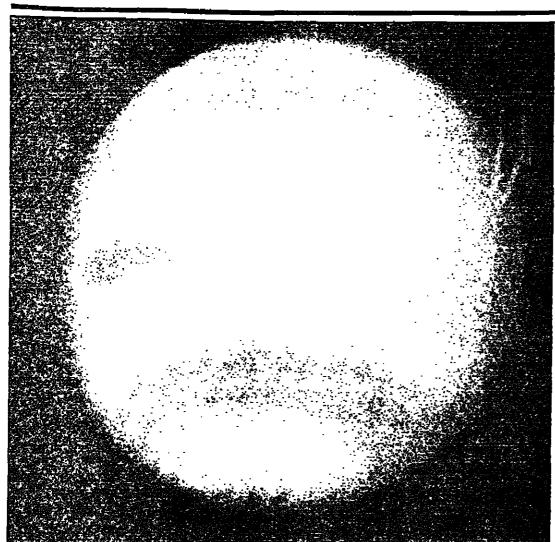


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View of Neptune as taken by Voyager 2 spacecraft. (Reuter wirephoto)

Voyager 2 sends Neptune's photos

## **Ghost arc reappears**

PASADENA, California, Aug 22, (AP): Scientists have rediscovered the "ghost are", a partial ring around Neptune that appeared in Voyager 2 photographs on Aug II and sub-

sequently disappeared.

A series of 16 photographs called the "arc movie" sent back by Voyager today as the satellite hurtles toward its Thursday bypass of Neptune provided the best views yet of the two ring arcs, said Kenneth Bollinger of NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory:

"It looks like we're seeing the ghost are—that's come back." Bollinger said in an interview. No new ares have yet been discovered, but researchers were processing the pictures as Bollinger was speaking.

"We're not done yet," he said.
"We've got another 10 or 15 to look at.

The ring arcs, unlike anything seen around the other planets. are composed of debris that could be the remnants of moons or collisions, researchers said.

Voyager's observations of Neptune yesterday revealed a churning, turbulent atmosphere. with huge white clouds of frozen natural gas, and a string of storms trailing behind an earthsized cyclone.

One small collection of clouds called the "scooter" is whirling around the planet's surface once every 16 hours, faster than anything else so far seen on Neptune. said Bradford Smith, head of the Voyager imaging team.

Photographs of the planet's biggest moon. Triton, show it is brighter, cooler and smaller than scientists had thought. Smith said the shots suggest Triton may be partly covered with snow and frozen water

"It may snow there from time to time," he said yesterday.

The pictures also show dark spots near Triton's equator and a pinkish cast that may be from discoloured frozen natural gas. or methane. Researchers had speculated that Triton might have oceans of liquid nitrogen. but Smith said any such oceans would have to be frozen over.

"Triton is an especially intriguing object," Smith said. "It's in the wrong orbit. It's going backwards around Neptune. Something truly catastrophic must have happened some time in its past."

Scientists believe Triton could have been a comet that collided with one of Neptune's moons because it rotates in the opposite direction from the planet, unlike most moons in the solar system.

Edward Stone, the Voyager project scientist, said such a collision could have slowed Triton enough to allow it to become trapped in a long, oval orbit around Neptune. As that orbit gradually became more circular. tidal forces would have caused the moon to heat, perhaps turning Triton into a ball of molten rock and water for one billion years, he said.

Eclipse prompts

## Jump in births

MIAMI, Aug 22. (UPI): South Florida hospitals reported an unexplained jump in births late last week, and some maternity nurses believe the lunar eclipse prompted the baby boom.

Hardly anyone in South Florida saw the eclipse late Wednesday and early Thursday because of heavy clouds, but maternity ward staffs said they saw the results. At Jackson Memorial Hospital in Miami, which normally handles 40 births a day, 61 babies were born early Thursday. At

Plantation General Hospital west of Fort Lauderdale, there were 17 births, twice the usual number. At Mount Sina Medical Centre in Miami Beach, which usually has about three births a day, nine babies arrived after the moon

slid through the shadow of the Earth. "I'm sure it had to do with the eclopse." said Myrna Roth, a Plantation nurse. "Wherever it rains or there's a drop in the

barometric pressure, we get busy.

St Mary's hospital in West Palm Beach reported about seven more newborns than normal. At south Miami Hospital, births nearly doubled in the hours around the eclipse, which started at

9:21 pm Wednesday and ended at 12:56 am Thursday. They always say the tide has something to do with births," said Pat Jamason, a nursing supervisor at St Mary's. "So maybe the eclipse is responsible. •

Some of the pregnant women flocking to hospitals weren't even ready to deliver. Within 11/2 hours Thursday morning, four women raced to Mercy Hospital in Miami with false labour. The hospital usually handles about one case of false labour a day, said nursing supervisor Gloria Sanchez.

If that were the case, more detailed photographs later this week should show that Triton has fewer meteorite craters than it otherwise would have.

Voyager continued to snap pictures of Neptune and Triton today as it moved toward its closest encounter with Neptune at 8:55 pm PDT (0355 GMT) Thursday, when it will pass 3.000 miles (4,800 kilometres) from the

It also searched for auroral lights over Neptune's south pole and made further observations of Neptune's weather and variations in brightness on Triton's

The pictures of Triton showed it has a diametre of 1,740 miles (2,800 kilometres), about fourfifths the size of earth's moon and about half the size scientists previously thought.

New photographs show that the great spot, an Earth-sized cyclone discovered earlier by Voyager, is leaving in its wake a

long tail of swirling storms. Voyager observed winds on Uranus similar to those now being seen on Neptune, but with-

out the turbulence. Neptune contains more heat than Uranus, and the turbulence could be the result of warmer material bubbling up from deep inside the mostly liquid planet.

Smith said. On Aug 13, scientists issued their first weather forecast for Neptune, predicting with fairly close accuracy whether the great dark spot would be last Sunday.

James Warwick, the scientist in charge of radio astronomy aboard Viking, estimated that Neptune's day -- the time it takes to complete one rotation on its axis — is 16 hours.

That estimate was based on observations of intense bursts of radio waves every 16 hours from Neptune's magnetic field, which varies with the planet's rotation.

Voyager 2, it's information-gathering duties soon to end as it exits our solar system, will continue its work as a cosmic message in a bottle on a mission that could outlive the Earth.

The one-tonne space probe, launched in 1977, will hurtle into interstellar space on Friday on a journey scientists expect to last billions of years.

In a silvery jacket stuck to the outside of the central instrument bay Voyager 2 is carring a 12-inch gold-plated copper disc named "The sounds of the Earth" compiled by astronomer Carl Sagan and associates.

The record attempts to portray to the intestellar listener and viewer a benign and peaceful planet and human race - there are no pictures of weapons,

blight, disease or crime.
"We decided that the worst in us needn't be sent across the galaxy." said Jon Lomberg, who headed a team that chose the record's 118 photographs.

The record also contains scientific data, laughter, a baby's cry, a dog barking, greetings in 55 languages, and 90 minutes of music ranging from Mozart's The Magic Flute" to tunes sung by pygmies in Zaire and aborigines in Australia and the rock guitar riffs of Chuck Berry playing "Johnny B. Goode."

It also includes messages from former UN secretary-general Kurt Waldheim and former president Jimmy Carter.

## Drug dealer implicates Raul Castro

MIAMI, Florida, Aug 22, (UPI): Fidel Castro's brother was waiting at a Cuban military airfield where smugglers unloaded 528 pounds of cocaine bound for the United States, and his bodyguards asked the smugglers for marijuana, a convicted drug dealer told US prosecutors.

A Cuban MiG fighter plane escorted the

drug plane to Varadero Air Force Base where Cuban Defence Minister Raul Castro was waiting in 1987, smuggler Reinaldo Ruiz told prosecutors.

Ruiz, whose co-operation with US authorities apparently triggered the Cuban government's purge of 14 top

said today.

Last spring, in a visit to Washington, Colombian President Virgilio Barco reiterated a plea that dates back to

the Reagan administration that the United States host a Western

Hemisphere summit to co-ordinate drug strategy.

Fitzwater said today that the plea is "under consideration, active consideration," but said he

could give no indication when a

Fitzwater said yesterday that

Bush called Barco to "express his condolences" for the murder Friday of presidential candidate,

Senator Luis Carlos Galan — the

latest in a series of public officials

to be executed by cocaine cartels

— and to express support for Bar-co's actions to "restore law and

Fitzwater said Barco told Bush he had read "press speculation about use of US troops in Colom-

bia" and "reaffirmed to the

President that US troops would

Deputy White House Press

Secretary Alixe Glen said today

that Bush did not offer military

assistance in his phone conversa-

tion with Barco and that Barco did

not request any "specific assis-

She noted, however, that the

Drug Enforcement Administra-

tion has long provided Colombia

authorities help in the form of

training, and that the Justice

Department is now co-ordinating

extradition efforts with Colom-

Fitzwater said Bush, who

Saturday vowed to work with

Barco to extradite suspected traf-

fickers to the United States to

stand trial. "reiterated the United

States" intention to render

appropriate assistance as rapidly

Earlier yesterday, White House chief of staff John Summu

said Bush had made final decisions

on a comprehensive anti-drug

strategy that will include

increased economic aid to Colom-

bia and other South American

nations and cost from \$7.5 billion

Bush is to announce the plan

formally in a nationally televised

speech Sept 5, the day after be

returns to Washington from a

three-week vacation at his sum-

mer home on the coast of Maine.

Bush played golf at a nearby

course, Sumunu said the President was reluctant to send any combat

troops into Colombia, but, as a

matter of administration policy, would consider such action if

Sumunu said: "I think the tradi-

tion in the Western Hemisphere

has been a reluctance on the part

of anybody to ask for troops and

think there's a reluctance on part

of the President to commit troops

unless the situations are

Asked if conditions are indeed

extreme, considering a series of

drug-related slayings of three

public officials, Sununu said:
"The best people to determine
(that)... are the Colombians them-

selves" and that to date they have

asked for no combat troops.

Doubled US drug enforcement funding hasn't stemmed

marijuana use in the United States

and the budget could easily be cut

in half, according to a study

released yesterday by a Harvard

Speaking with reporters while

as possible."

to \$8 billion.

not be necessa

decision would be reached.

sentenced yesterday to 17 years in prison. He admitted organising four cocaine

flights that brought more than 2.200 pounds (990 kg) into the United States through Cuba, Haiti, and the Turks and Caicos islands. Ruiz said his son Ruben was flying the plane met by Raul Castro, the brother of the Cuban President.

for marijuana but did not indicate whether

said. "The fact that he saw him there is the

Ruiz said Castro's bodyguards asked

they were given any.
"Ruiz' belief is that Raul Castro was part of it," US attorney Dexter Lehtinen

best of the evidence that he presents."
Ruiz, 51, could have been sentenced life

without parole. US district judge Thomas Scott imposed the lighter sentence after prosecutor Thomas Mulvahill said Ruiz had provided valuable information about four smuggling groups operating in Cuba.

"Mr Ruiz, more than any other individual, has named narcotics groups involving high-ranking officials of the Cuban government," Mulvahill said. Ruiz has also named prominent Haitians. Mulvahili said.

Ruiz will be eligible for parole in December 1993 but will likely serve at least 10

years, said his lawyer, Fred Schwartz, Ruiz was also fined \$1.1 million and sentenced to five years' probation.

He is expected to testify in several cases. Schwartz said. The US attorney's office "is actively

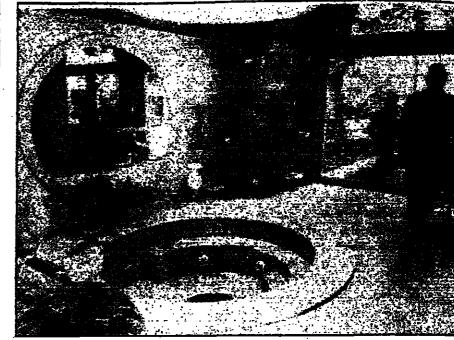
investigating all of Ruiz's allegations Lehtinen said, Ruiz was arrested in Panama in February 1988 and began co-operating

with investigators in October, Schwartz

All the names he has named have been given to the State Department, Lehtinen

### Bush may call summit on drugs KENNEBUNKPORT, Maine, Aug 22, (UPI): President Bush is considering a summit of Western Hemisphere countries to coordinate international efforts to fight illegal drugs, White House Press Secretary Marlin Fitzwater

Troops examine a house on a horse ranch,



An Army officer walks out of a bathroom-lined with Italian marble at the

Cartel: rich and ruthless

## Bogota arrests 14,000

BOGOTA, Aug 22, (Agencies): Security forces have arrested 14,000 suspected drug dealers seized 134 aircraft and about \$100 million in property in a crackdown on drug barons held responsible for a string of political assassinations.

Police interrogated witnesses and suspects in the killings last week of superior judge Carlos Valencia. Medellin police chief Valdemar Franklin Quintero and presidential candidate Luis

Carlos Galan. Galan - like many other judges and journalists slain by suspected drug hitmen - had been a vocal critic of the cocaine cartels and was seeking extradition of traffickers to the United States

when he was slain. Defence Minister Gen Oscar Botero said vesterday more than 14,000 suspects have been arrested in 600 raids under a massive crackdown launched after the murder of Galan, but that the key barons had eluded auth-

"The most important traffickers are either leaving the country or have gone into hiding. Sooner or later we will get them," the defence minister said. "Right now the important thing is to get their collaborators. And then eventually we'll get them."
President Virgilio Barco

revived extradition mechanisms and invoked a state-of-siege decree in response to the killings. About 120 suspects are on a list of Colombians the United States wants to extradite for cocaine

smuggling.
In Washington, Colombia asked a special session of the

BOGOTA, Colombia, Aug 22, (AP): The rich and ruthless leaders of the cocaine underworld often have shown they will go to any lengths to protect their billion-dollar business.

Last week's killing of Sen Luis Carlos Galan, the top presidential candidate and acknowledged leader of a new political generation, was the latest example. The government's reaction was vigorous, but

again illustrated its inability to catch the drug lords. Soldiers and police raided their estates and arrested thousands of employees and underlings but did not find the bosses. Their names are well known in Colombia: Pablo Escobar, Gonzalo Rodriguez Gacha and the broth-

ers Jorge, Fabio and Juan David Ochoa Vasquez, said to lead the Medellin cartel based in the northwestern industrial city. Escobar is on Fortune magazine's list of the

world's 20 richest men, said to have more than \$3 In Cali, a southwestern city, a rival cartel operates'

under the leadership of Gilberto Rodriguez Orejuela and Hernan Santacruz Londono, according to authorities.

The two groups are reported to be warring over the New York City drug market. About 200 members of the rival cartels have been reported killed in 18 months and scores of properties in Medellin and Cali have been bombed or shot up.
Profits from New York drug sales are estimated at

\$35 billion a year, said Gen Jaime Ruiz Barrera, who spent two years as the military commander of Ruiz Barrera recently was sent to Washington as military attache in an effort to protect him from

killers hired by the cocaine barons. Assassinations attributed to them have occurred as far away as Baton Rouge, Louisiana, and Hungary. Colombian drug cartels are said to have financed

the training of 2.000 hired assassins in association with extreme right-wing groups. The assassins are blamed for the deaths of Galan and many before

Cartel killers have terrorised the courts. They are blamed for the deaths of a justice minister, an attorney general and 220 judges and judicial aides since 1981, said judge Antonio Morales, president of

the National Judicial Employees' Association.

Organisation of American States for international support for its crackdown on the narcotics

In a draft resolution presented to the hastily called OAS session. the Bogota government informed the organisation of the recent wave of assasinations and called for "international solidarity" but did not ask for any specific action by the 31nation OAS council or its member nations.

The US representative, William Pryce, suggested the

United States might support military action against countries that harbour drug traffickers.

Bolivian officials appealed for international help in its crackdown on cocaine kingpins. In a statement from La Paz, the Bolivian Congress invited US lawmakers to help co-ordinate their anti-drug effort.

Empowered under a state of siege to make raids without a judicial order, more than 20,000 soldiers and police officers confiscated an estimated \$100 million in properties belonging to suspected drug barons such as Pablo Escobar and Gonzalo Rodriguez

As part of the dragnet, police confiscated lavish estates owned by Escobar in the city of Medellin as well as his zoo-ranch "El Napoles" with hippopatamuses, elephants and rare birds from Africa, 150 miles (240 km) north-

west of Bogota.

The defence minister said police also took possession of four plush rural mansions owned by Rodriguez Gacha including a soccer club for children on the outskirts of Bogota.

Killer whale dies: A killer whale died after colliding with another killer whale during a performance at Sea World Marine Park, spewing blood from its blowhole in front of shocked spectators.

Kandu, who weighed about 6,000 pounds (2,720 kilogrammes), was in a 5 million-gallon (18.0 million blood).

(18.9-million-litre) performing tank when she collided with Corky, who weighs about 8,000 pounds (3,630 kilogrammes), during the yesterday afternoon show, Sea World officials said.

The show was cancelled and several thousand

people in the audience who witnessed the bloody accident were escorted out of the stadium. Park officials said they did not know when the performances would resume.

Park veterinarians were to perform a

necropsy on Kandu, who last September gave birth to baby Shamu. Corky, who apparently was not seriously injured in the accident, completed part of a shortened performance afterward, witnesses

Couple found dead: The head of a leading Hollywood video entertainment company and his wife were found shot to death in their 4million-home, police said yesterday. The motive was unknown.

The bodies of Joseph "Jose" Enrique Menen-dez, 45, and his wife, Maria "Kitty" Louise Menendez, 44, were found late Sunday in a front room by their sons, according to Lt. Bob

Menendez was chief executive officer and chairman of the board of Live Entertainment Inc., an affiliate of Carolco Pictures Inc., a Carolco statement said. He also was an executive vice-president of Carolco and a member of Carolco's board of directors, said Carolco spokesman Thomas K. Levine. Carolco is best known for producing the

"Rambo" films starring Sylvester Stallone, which have been one of its major sources of Menendez' sons, Eric, 18, and Lyle, 21, repor-

ted the slayings to authorities shortly before midnight Sunday. Curtis said. Police who arrived less than two minutes later found the victims dead at the scene. They were in street



**Ecstasy bottled** 

An Amsterdam drug squad police officer dis-plays part of the 900,000 tablets of amphitamine drug 'Ecstasy' which were found hidden in an Amsterdam flower shop. It's the world's biggest haul of its kind. (Reuter wirepholo)

Research cutback: Britain's space scientists have received a new setback to their research plans, which are already undermined by spending cuts imposed last year in the UK, it was reported today.

The British government science and engineering research council has told them it is withdrawing from the European Space Agency's micro-gravity research programme, which would have cost the UK eight million pounds a year or five percent of the total programme.

The Times newspaper revealed today that a recommendation to abandon the venture was made in a report commissioned by the council. The decision resolves a dilemma for the council, which pays for basic research in universities in several fields. Without extra money from the government, support for the European project would mean cutting another traditional subject, the paper added. (KUNA)

Undergo checkup: First Lady Barbara Bush, still experiencing eye problems from a thyroid condition, will return to Washington today for a checkup, the White House said

yesterday.

Mrs Bush, vacationing here with the president, was to fly to Washington this morning for a mid-day appointment at Walter Reed Army Hospital, said presidential spokesman Marlin Fitzwater.

The First I adventices from Graves disease, a

The First Lady suffers from Graves disease, a thyroid imbalance diagnosed earlier this year. A side effect of the disorder is eye irritation.

Although she has undergone treatment for the problem, including radioactive iodine to shrink the thyroid, she continues to be troubled by the affliction.

In an interview last week with the Boston Globe newspaper, Mrs Bush said that she suffers from some double vision. (AP)

Gas bomb detonates: A gas canister concealed in a small package exploded in an office of America's largest black civil rights organisation yesterday, injuring 15 people including a four-month-old baby. John Lewis, a black Democratic congress-

man for Atlanta, Georgia, said the attack appeared to be racially motivated and the FBI and Justice Department's civil rights division were investigating along with Atlanta police.
Eight of the 15 injured in the blast at an office

of the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People in Atlanta were taken to hospital. All the injured suffered various degrees of smoke inhalation. Police said the military-type canister con-

tained a caustic gas. It exploded when the NAACP's regional director, Earl Shinhoster, and a secretary in his office opened a small parcel delivered in the day's mail (Reuter)

#### The satellite, known as LDEF and origin-WASHINGTON, Aug 22, (Reuter): The ally scheduled to orbit about one year, has no direct communication with Earth and no

shuttle Columbia will make a dramatic bid to retrieve an 11-ton satellite that is slowly spiralling to Earth and whose invaluable research data would be lost if it is not saved. space officials said yesterday.

The satellite, launched by the space shuttle Challenger in April 1984, carries 57 experiments studying problems considered vital to the design of future spacecraft such as how materials hold up to intense changes in heat and radiation in space.

US plans shuttle rescue mission to save satellite power system so it cannot raise its orbit and the data gathered will never be known unless

the craft is retrieved. "This is the first time we've run up to the reentry into Earth Date (of an errant satellite) this bad," said NASA scientist William Kinard, "If we don't retrieve the craft, all the information on it would be totally lost."

The National Aeronautics and Space

Administration also believes there is a slim chance debris travelling at hundreds of kilometres (miles) an hour could hit parts of the southern United States, Australia and Africa if the satellite breaks up.

University researcher.

The satellite, now about 265 miles above the Earth, is being pulled downward at a rate of six to nine kilometres per month.

Turbulent solar storms in recent months have accelerated the satellite's fall and at present speeds it would hit Earth in late January, space officials say.

## OAU stance boosts

HARARE, Aug 22, (Reuter): African support for a tough negotiating strategy to end apar-theid has boosted the position of the African National Congress (ANC) but may not have improved prospects for a quick negotiated settlement in South

A nine-page strategy document adopted by the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) in Harare yesterday mirrored the negotiating position of the ANC. the main guerrilla group fighting to end white minority rule in

South Africa Zambian President Kenneth Kamda was expected to present the OAU position to acting South African President F.W. de Klerk when the two meet in Livingstone, Zambia, next Mon-

day.
The OAU document appeared likely to disappoint Western governments such as Britain and the United States, which might have hoped for a softer stance and more concessions from the ANC and its African backers to facilitate the negotiating process.

It repeated tough pre-conditions for dialogue with the South African government, did not recognise any change in attitude by South Africa's leaders towards apartheid and gave no hint that the ANC might cut back its guerrilla war against the

De Klerk has said he is committed to dismantling apartheid but has ruled out talks with anti-apartheid opposition groups unless they renounce violence. Western leaders have praised

De Kierk for his pledges on apartheid, saying he is a man who is ready to listen and talk. ANC leaders said, however,

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the fact the OAU document -strengthened their position it did not mean that negotiations were

Police fired tear gas and rubber bullets in running clashes with mixed-race coloured schoolchildren in Cape Town today and arrested [13 hospital workers staging an illegal picket in the city centre.

Clashes in the Cape Town area in the past three weeks have been the most persistent since a nationwide uprising was crushed two years ago by security forces acting with emergency powers.

Teachers at the Glendale. School in Mitchell's Plain said police fired tear gas and rubber bullets to disperse pupils gathering for an anti-apartheid rally.

"Some of the children hid in a woman's house. She locked them into a bedroom, but the police broke the door down and then they whipped the children as they came out, "said a woman teacher who asked not to be named. One girl was badly hurt."

She said police chased pupils through streets around the school and among houses. In nearby Rylands, witnesses

said police dispersed pupils with whips and tear gas after a schoolhall protest against the exclusion of blacks from parliamentary elections on Sept 6.

School pupils burned three barricades of car tyres in the early afternoon and witnesses said they saw police riot-control units heading for points marked by columns of dense black smoke.

**ENamibia:** Stung by black African complaints that Pretoria is trying to rig Namibia's elections, South Africa yesterday asked why the Security Council doesn't look into alleged human rights abuses by Namibian

EAngola: Eight African leaders met in Harare today in a bid to shore up a faltering ceaselire in Angola and save a Zairean-brokered peace pact from collapse.

Since Angolan President Jose Eduardo dos Santos and UNITA rebel leader Jonas Savimbi shook hands on an historic peace deal in Gbadolite, Zaire, on June 22, the process has been disrupted by violations of the truce and disputes over peace

■ Cuba's President Fidel Castro says attacks by UNITA rebels may slow the withdrawal of his 50,000 Cuban soldiers from Angola, according to a letter released yesterday.

If the Cuban withdrawal is

hampered, it could endanger the UN-monitored plan for Namibia's independence from South African rule, which hinges on agreements reached last year in delicate negotiations among Cuba, South Africa and Angola. **Ezimbabwe:** Unidentified attackers fired granades and bullets at a South African Army. unit patrolling the country's border with Zimbabwe, the military

said today.

There were no injuries in last night incident near the South African town of Messina.

# Lanka crisis will end soon, hopes Inc

هكذا من الأحيل

NEW DELHI, Aug 22, (Reuter): India has high hopes a deal will be struck soon to end the serious dispute with Sri Lanka over when Indian troops should leave the island, senior officials said

"The agreement that has emerged from our discussions is straightforward and enables (Sri Lankan President Ranasinghe) Premadasa to claim all the credit," said one.

The ball is in his court, but from our point of view it's hard to see how he can

turn it down," the official said. "With luck, we'll be able to announce a final agreement in a few

days."
The officials said that in extensive talks with Sri Lankan officials this month, the main elements of a deal emerged that ought to meet the political

difficulties each side faces. Premadasa is under fierce assault from leftwing guerrillas of the People's

Liberation Front, the JVP, drawn chiefly from the Sinhalese majority, who are determined to bring him down.

The JVP launched a campaign against the government for what it saw as subservience to "imperialist India" when New Delhi sent troops to Sri

Lanka two years ago under an accord

designed to end a rebellion by ethnic

Tamils in the north. The Indian Peace-Keeping Force (IPKF) has lost more than 1,000 men

fighting against Tamil Tiger guerrillas. Premadasa was elected in late 1988 on a platform that included sending the remaining 45,000 Indians home. He

provoked a serious crisis with Delhi in June by demanding they leave by the end of July.

A token withdrawal by the deadline cleared the way for talks after Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi refused to order a hasty pull-out, saying the safety of Tamils would be at risk.



Buddhist monks from Ladakh, surrounded by police, wave their fists in protest outside the Kashmir Government House in New Delhi today.

## Kashmir to censor press

SRINAGAR, India, Aug 22, (Reuter): India's Jammu and Kashmir state, wracked by violent civil strife, proposed a tough law today to censor local reporting of its troubles.

Law Minister Sheikh Mohammad Maqbool told the state assembly in the summer
capital Srinagar the bill would cover any news regarded as prejudicial to public order or

Though the constitution guaranteed freedom of the press, he said, reasonable restrictions were allowed in the interests of

**Gesture of goodwill** 

NEW DELHI, Aug 22. (UPI): Nigerian Foreign Minister Maj. Gen. I.O.S. Nwachukwu today announced the waiver of a 531.5 million bond Lagos had placed on an Air India jet impounded in 1987 when it was found to be carrying heroin.

This is being done as a gesture of goodwill and for

facilitating all round improvement in bilateral rela-tions." Nwachukwu explained during a press con-

Ference at the end of an official visit.

Nigerian authorities impounded the Air India 747 in
1987 when they discovered concealed aboard the air-

craft 32 kilograms of heroin.

No arrests were made, but negotiations lasted at least two months before India pledged to pay a \$31.5

million bond for release of the craft belonging to the state-owned carrier. New Delhi then cancelled airlinks

WASHINGTON, Aug 22, (KUNA): India has lodged a complaint with the United States stating that 100,000 metric tons of corn it received under a US aid

programme was tainted with aflatoxin, reported the Wall Street Journal today. According to the journal, India's complaint could

exacerbate an already touchy trade issue. US government and industry officials have been concerned for months that fears of aflatoxin in US grain could

damage exports. To reassure foreign buyers, some farm state congressmen are studying legislation that would require testing of all exported corn.

Aflatoxin, an exceptionally potent carcinogen, is manufactured by a fungus during hot and dry weather. The 1988 drought in the Midwest, as well as a drought this year in South Texas, sparked outbreaks of the poison. Federal grain inspectors don't routinely inspect exports for allatoxin but have tested much of the corn leaving IIS ports since last extramy more the

corn leaving US ports since last autumn upon the

SAN FRANCISCO. Aug 22, (AP): A fire crupted today in the cabin of a United Airlines 727 shortly after

takeoff, but it was quickly doused and the plane retur-ned safely to the San Francisco airport, the airport

tower reported.

"The plane was reported to have a fire in the after

part of the cabin," said tower spokesman Joe Pitts,

adding that he understood it was extinguished before

the plane returned to the ground.

The plane had just taken off for Los Angeles when

the emergency happened. It turned around near San Jose, a few minutes out of San Francisco, and landed back in San Francisco about 9 am (1600 GMT) and

CHICAGO, Aug 22, (AP): A United Airlines jet briefly circled Chicago's O'Hare surport today while tech-

nicians checked for problems with the landing gear after a report that something fell off the plane during

Flight 204, which carried 100 passengers and six

crew members, departed from Tri City airport in Freeland, Michigan, at 6.30 am CDT (1230 GMT) bound for Chicago and landed without incident at

O'Hare about two hours later, United spokeswoman

TAIPEI, Aug 22. (AP): A strong earthquake in the Pacific ocean shook areas of Taiwan today, but there

were no immediate reports of casualties or damage, the

Central Weather Bureau said:
The earthquake, which struck at 7.12 am local time

(2312 GMT) Monday), registered 5.7 on the Richter scale, the bureau said. Its epicentre was in the Pacific

ocean, about 88 kms (55 miles) east of the coastal city of

with Lagos and apparently did not pay.

Complaint lodged

request of many countries.

taxied to the gate, Pitts said.

Delayed landing

takeoff, a United spokesman said.

Quake hits Taiwan

Hualien, officials said.

Sara Domacker said.

US plane fire

security.

Local journalists and correspondents of

national dailies condemned the legislation as an onslaught on the freedom of the press and said they would challenge it in court.

"The government seems bent upon gagging the mouth of the press which has been very bold in exposing the wrongdoings of some of his ministers and various goverment agen-cies," said Gulam Nabi Shaida, editor of the Urdu daily Wadi Ki Awaz.

Kashmir, India's only Muslim-dominated state, has been in turmoil for months with secessionist groups waging a violent gun and bomb campaign against what they call Indian

Where is he!

Tropical storm

land." Beven said.

Yacht in trouble

Pre-firing tests

A grieving family member of one of the Ethiopian

victims of the plane crash that killed US Congress-man Mickey Leland is held during ceremonies at

who died in the plane crash in Ethiopia two weeks

ago were on their way home yesterday after a

memorial service
The coffins of the nine Americans draped in US

flacs were loaded onto a C-141 after a two-hour

ceremony and left Ethiopia's international airport

shortly after noon. Leland, the other Americans and seven Ethiopians

died Aug 7 on their way to a refugee camp along Ethiopia's southwestern border when their twin-

engine plane slammed into a mountainside. All 16 on

board are believed to have died instantly. (Reuter

wirephoto)

MIAMI, Aug 22, (UPI): Erin, the fifth tropical storm of the season, was upgraded to a hurricane today after a ship passing through the storm in the mid-Atlantic clocked its top winds at 75 mph (120 kph), forecasters

"We got a little better data. Based on the satellite

pictures, we thought it was going along at 45 mph (72 kph), tropical storm strength. But a ship apparently went through the centre and said it was stronger than

our satellite data suggested," said Jack Beven, a forecaster at the National Hurricane Centre outside of

At 10 am EDT (1400 GMT), the centre of the

hurricane was estimated near latitude 28.7 north, longitude 44.7 west, or about 1,100 miles (1,770 km) southwest of the Azores. "Right now it is no threat to

Erin was moving north-northwest near 17 mph (27 kph) and expected to continue that motion through

SUVA, Fiji. Aug 22, (AP): Rescue authorities today said they were tracking a yacht in trouble on the south Pacific after its skipper was lost overboard, leaving his wife and two young children to battle heavy seas.

New Zealander Richard Johnson was swept of the

'Illusion" yesterday en route from Auckland to Fiji,

said Saula Tuikoro, director of maritime surveillance.

The man's wife was struggling to sail the craft in heavy seas with winds of between 20 and 25 knots. She

WASHINGTON, Aug 22, (KUNA): It appears

someone failed to perform one or more complex pre-

firing tests before a huge gun turret blew up on the US

battleship lowa, defence sources said today.
In the April 19 incident, 47 crewmen were killed

when bags of gunpowder used to propel the lowa's 2,000-pound shells apparently detonated in a gun

Speaking on condition of anonymity, Pentagon officials and former Iowa crewmen told the Washing-

ton Post that the maintenance procedure on the ship

was accompanied by her children, aged 4 and 6.

The bodies of Leland and eight other Americans

**NEWS IN BRIEF** 

In recent days the guerrillas appear to have

changed tactics by directly attacking leading members of the ruling National Conference and its Congress (I) allies.

Yesterday a senior National Conference worker was killed in the narrow streets of old Srinagar, apparently provoking the press

"I swear by his blood that I will not sit idle until the murderers are nabbed," Chief Minister Farooq Abdullah told the assembly after

### Call to convene Pak NA

(KUNA): The combined opposition party in the Parliament today demanded an urgent convening of the National Assembly to hold debate on a number of national issues of urgent impor-

Presided over by Ghulam Mustafa Jatoi, leader of the opposition in the National Assembly, the COP meeting listed the issues as confrontation between the federal government and the Punjab government and the federal government and the Baluchistan government and "deteriorating law and order situation in the country in gen-eral and in Sind Province in particular."

It also demanded immediate convening of council of national interests to settle disputes among

Prominent among those who attended the meeting included Pakistan Democratic Party president Nasrullah Khan, Awami National Party chief Abdul Wali Khan and secretarygeneral of the Jamiat Ulema Islam Maulana Fazlur Rahman.

Foreign Minister Sahahbzada Yaqub Khan returned home today after a 5-day visit to Tehran, Damascus and Amman during which he met top leaders of the three countries.

In Tehran he held talks with Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati and President Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, in Damascus he met with President Hafez Al Assad and Foreign Minister Farouq Al Shara and in Amman he held discussion with Crown Prince Hasan Bin Talal, Prime Minister Zaid Bin Shaker and Foreign Minister Marwan Al Qasem.

## Rajiv goes vote hunting

### Confident

HYDERABAD, India, Aug 22, (AP): Rajiv Gandhi, the Prime Minister, flew to south India and became Rajiv Gandhi, as he hopped by helicopter across friendly and hostile political turf as part of his uncoming re-election bid.

With a forceful voice and blistering rhetoric at odds with his congenial appearance, he denounced those who seek to oppose him as relics of a feudal past, consorters with traitors and assassins, and potential instigators of religious wars.

In less than five years, Rajiv has grown from political novice to confident campaigner as he seeks to perpetuate the family

dynasty. It began in 1947 when his grandsather, Jawaharlal Nehru, became India's first prime minister as the vast Asian subcontinent was freed from British colonial rule. The Nehru-Gandhi family

domination of the prime ministership has been interrupted only twice, for a total of three years.

It was personified and per-petuated by Nehru's daugher, the charismatic and iron-willed Indira Gandhi, whose 1984 assassination propelled Rajiv Gandhi, an average student and ex-airline pilot, into the leadership of the world's largest

The young man who rode to victory on a wave of sympathy for his mother's death is now, at age 45, being put to the test of harsher political realities. Under Indian law, he must call

elections no later than Jan 4. At last count, the elections commission was considering

applications of 216 parties or would-be parties that are seeking places on the ballot.

Rajiv: campaign

The problem for the opposition — and the advantage for Rajiv — is that the closest thing to a well-organised national political party in India in the Congress Party he inherited from his grandfather and mother.

The next-best thing at the moment is the Janata Dal, or National Front, an ever-shifting alliance of about half a dozen parties or movements constantly at war within itself.

It was against the Janata Dal that Rajiv came out swinging in 13 speeches during a 31-hour swing across the south Indian states of Karnataka and Andhra Pradesh last Friday and Saturday.

To be sure, Rajiv has been trading barbs with Jantha Dal president Viswanath Pratap Singh, his former defence and finance minister, for about three years. But he now has launched a frontal attack on N.T.

Rama Rao, the Janata Dal's chairman. The very fact that Janata Dal has a president, a chairman and a done to muster it together.

One of the biggest egos belongs to Rama Rao, Andhra Pradesh's chief minister, or top elected official. But more importantly in a country where the electorate's literacy rate hovers around 40 per cent, Rama Rao is a movie star of mythical proportion who has portrayed just about every major diety in the Hindu pantheon. He is timing the release

of his next film for the election campaign.

Rama Rao, who routinely dresses in facial paint and bright orange robes invocatory of the gods he portrays so majestically, is also the leader of Telegu Desam, a political party operating only in Andhra

The efficacy of Indian opposition parties is demonstrated by the fact that this purely regional party won the second-largest bloc of national Parliament seats in the 1984 election: 30 to the Rajiv party's 415 in the 544-seat, policy-making lower house.

In speeches to Congress Party rallies - officially scheduled as "public meetings" — in four economically depressed Andhra Pradesh towns, Rajiv accused Rama Rao's state government of corruption, exploitation of the poor and failure to provide protection from a murky

Maoist hand known as Naxalites. By the time he got to Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh's state capital. candidate Rajiv had nominally reverted to Prime Minister Rajiv.

Seated beside Rama Rao at a news conference, Rajiv repeated some of the same charges. When a reporter tried to ask Rama Rao a question,

the head of the prime minister's information office, Gopalaswami Parthasarathy, stepped forward to say: "This is not a joint press

tigers in their tracks in the Sundarbans area of India, where their human prey are surviving by wearing face masks on the back of their heads.

Tiger expert Peter Jackson, who is attending an international conservation conference in Rome, said the simple ploy had a dramatic effect

since it was introduced in 1987 on the basis that Tigers normally attack Man-eating royal Bengal tigers have killed more than 500 people in 13 years in the Indian part of the Sundarbans, a huge tidal delta of mangrove forestsa racing into Bangladesh.

But Jackson said only four mask-wearers had fallen victim — one in an

attack from the side, and three when they took off the masks while they had a meal. Last years, Tigers killed 16 people in the Sundarbans of India compared with 63 in 1975. The cheap, lifelike rubber masks are worn by villagers who go into the

forests to fish, collect honey and cut wood. Jackson, a Briton, said they were the most effective of various measures tried to keep Tigers at bay, including plastic head and body armour and human dummies wired up to give the beasts a non-lethal

"Of course, people are asking now whether the Tigers are going to catch on to this trick

### Maldive coup plotters appeal against death sentences

COLOMBO, Aug 22, (Reuter): Twelve Sri Lankans and four Maldivians have appealed against death sentences imposed for an unsuccessful attempt to overthrow the Maldives government last Novem-

Official sources in the capital Male said today President Maumoon Abdul Gayoom was considering the pleas. Fifty-nine other Sri Lankans and Maldivians involved in the failed coup were given terms ranging

from 11 years to 38 years jail when the four-month trial ended on Aug 13. In the failed coup on Nov 3, about 300 armed Sri

Lankan Tamils arrived by boat and attacked Male. A force of 1,500 Indian paratroopers put down the coup after Gayoom appealed for help. Seventeen people were killed in the attack.

The Maldives government blamed the People's Liberation Organisation of Tamil Eelam guerrilla group for the incident. The Sri Lankan group denied it was involved.

The Maldives is an archipelago of 1,196 tiny coral islands in the Indian Ocean with a population of

200,000. Some islands have become flourishing

### Troops kill 9 as devils dance

COLOMBO. Aug 22. (Agencies): Troops raided a suspected rebel hidout in southern Sri Lanka during a devil dance ceremony and killed at least nine people, including a drummer playing for the dancers.

Military sources said people at the ceremony - often held in rural areas to drive away evils-pirits — switched off the lights when troops surrounded Walasgala village in Matara district yesterday. Some villagers opened fire and the soldiers retaliated.

Most of those killed were suspected members of the People's Liberation Front, (JVP), a leftwing group lighting to overth-row the government, they said. One source said Sunil Ekan-

ayake, a local front leader who organised the event, escaped after being wounded. A government statement said six people were wounded. A government statement said

today that 30 people, including a Buddhist monk, were killed in violence across Sri Lanka in the past 24 hours. It said four members of a

policeman's family and a soldier were among 22 killed by rebels. Security forces found another eight unidentified bodies on the roadside.

Police said suspected rebels threw bombs at a police vehicle in central Colombo today injuring

one officer. Police later said the charred remains of a further 10 unidentified people were found today in a pit at Athurugiriya, just south

of Colombo. They said over 2,000 people were detained by troops in a three-day sweep of Front areas

after rebels threatened to kill families of security men who did not resign by Aug 20. Security forces responded to

the death threat by putting up posters in Colombo and the provinces saving similar action would be taken against families

of Front members. Apart from its battle with the Front, the government is also struggling with a continuing Tamil separatist campaign in the

north of the country. Indian troops are on the island to support a 1987 pact that was supposed to stop the violence there, but the indian high commission said today 18 Tamil guerrillas had been killed and 11 more detained in clashes with Indian troops in the past few

"The Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam guerrillas continue to step up violent activities despite peace efforts by the Sri Lankan and Indian governments. said a statement.

Among those killed were political and district leaders of the Tigers, it said. The separatist group is currently holding peace talks with Colombo officials. in its press release, the Indian

high commission said that in the past few days 18 Tigers had been shot dead, including LTTE Jaffna district political leader Kandaswamy and political leader of Killinochchi, Vannan. Among those wounded was Upali, LTTE leader of Palai in Jaffna penin-

The press release also said that as many as 11 militants, including group leader Vijaykumar alias Vijayan of Llankantai in Trincomalee district, had been captured by the Indians.

The high commission said: The LTTE high command has been goading the LTTE militants in Batticaloa district to carry out some action or other for a long time. An effort by Ravi group in Mankerni in Batticaloa district in this regard came to a naught when troops (Indian) killed LTTE cadres Tharan and wounded five others.

An Indian battalion of 600 soldiers returned home yesterday from the northern port of Kankesanthurai, officials said.

So far more than 2.500 soldiers out of the 45,000 stationed in Sri Lanka have left since Colombo set a July 29 deadline for their withdrawal.

Since then Colombo and New Delhi have been discussing a new timetable for pulling out the troops, who are enforcing a pact designed to end a Tamil separatist campaign.

### the four provinces. Masks on the back save lives Tigers tricked

## 'Communists could face oblivion'

WARSAW. Aug 22. (AP): The Communist Party could "lose everything" if it presses too hard for power in Poland's new Solidarity-led government, union chief Lech Walesa said vesterday.

The communist risk consigning itself to political oblivion if it does not recognise realities, he said.

The strongly-worded exchange between the communsits and Walesa represented Prime Minister-designate Tadeusz Mazowiecki's first political challenge as he begins forming the East bloc's first non-com-

munist-headed government. The communist central committee, in a resolution published late Sunday, said it would not support Mazowiecki unless it was given a number of government posts that "correspond to its state and political potential."

While not mentioning a specific number, it was clear from the resolution that the party wants more than just the defence and interior portfolios being offered so far by Solidarity. A party journalist has mentioned at least the foreign and finance min-

Estonians

Nazi pact

TALLINN, Aug 22, (Agencies): Estonians criticised Moscowyes-

terday on the eve of a mass protest to mark the 50th anniver-

sary of a Nazi-Soviet pact they say cost the three Baltic republics

In all, up to a half million Estonians, Latvians and Lith-

uanians are expected to form a

line tomorrow snaking 600 miles

(965 km) along the mail railway

line through parts of the three

"This will be a small protest

against a historical injustice to

show that a small people still exists," said Enn Laur, 39, who

manages a hotel co-operative in Tallinn, capital of the Estonian

Estonians say the non-aggression pact signed in Ruiena, a

Latvian border town, in 1939 by

the Soviet and Nazi foreign mini-

sters - Vyacheslav Molotov and

Joachim von Ribbentrop -

deprived them of their sovereig-

in 1940. Their incorporation has

not been recognised by the

Estonian newspapers publi-

shed lists of names, with instruc-

tions on who to call to find out

where to stand in the line that will stretch from Tallinn to Riga.

Latvia and then on to Kaunus, the old capital of Lithuania.

Organisers have divided the

Estonian republic into 25 zones

and each person will occupy 3

feet (1 m). Molotov and Ribben-

trop will be burned in effigy

tomorrow night in Rueina.

where the pact was signed, the

The Estonian Popular Front,

which has organised the event,

said plans call for the par-

ticipants not to link hands but

instead to raise their arms in

protest against what the Baltics

call the "black day" of their his-

candles will be placed in the

windows of all Estonian homes

during the night, and Baltic com-

munities all over the world have

been called on the same night to

rally for the return of indepen-

dence to the three tiny republics.

are masters in their own home."

said Margus Bubert, 29, whose

wife was expecting a baby

tomorrow. "It is just a feeling of

pride in our country, in our

nation, our language. This is not

nationalism. There is nothing

for 40 years, and they can't speak

a word of Estonian, but they

"The Russians think they

brought us freedom. They were

taught this in school. They don't

know any better. It is just

propaganda to show how great

Poland's ruling Communist Party Politburo also today con-

demned a 1939 Nazi-Soviet pact

which carved up Poland as

invalid and a violation of inter-

"These agreements flagrantly

violated universally approved

the Politburo said in a statement

one day before the pact's 50th

A parliamentary commission

in Soviet Lithuania today den-

ounced the Red Army's occupa-

tion of the republic in 1940 and

said a vote by its parliament to

join the Soviet Union was

principles of international law,"

the Soviet system is."

national law.

anniversary.

invalid.

want us to speak Estonian."

"The Russians have lived here

wrong with it."

"Everybody wants to feel they

After the pact was signed. Soviet troops occupied the three

alions and annexed them

criticise

Soviet -

their sovereignty.

republic.

United States.

organisers said.

### Polish reds want bigger slice of cake

WARSAW, Aug 22. (Reuter): Poland's Communist Party stepped up demands for a big share of power in Solidarity-led government today and threatened not to join the coalition. unless the once-banned union changed its

The party newspaper Trybuna Ludu said the party could carry no responsibility unless Solidarity announced a coherent reform programme and gave communists a major

It rejected charges by Solidarity leader Lech Walesa that the party was using blackmail by threatening not to co-operate with the union.

But Walesa said in a statement

issued through aides that the

communists should abandon

"threats and blackmail" and ins-

tead build popular support with

a programme of "deep reforms,

both political and economic.

which society will undoubtedly

appreciate '

which is on the verge of breaking the party's 45year grip on power.
"Solidarity's policy declarations as the opposition have been so incoherent and unsta-

ble that they cannot be accepted as the basis of a government programme," the editorial said.

"We want to know what type of government we are going to take part in before Parliament nominates the new prime minister. We want to know the government programme." it said. President Wojciech Jaruzelski asked Solidarity newspaper editor Tadeusz Maz-owiecki last Saturday to form a government. Poland's Parliament has agreed to vote

the movement would not buckle

if the party tried to take those

said. "If the party does not

understand that, and starts

provocations and only provok-

ing — and they are now — then it

"We need reforms," Walesa

offices "by force."

will lose everything."

as prime minister and end a three-week crisis over forming a government.

Tadeusz Fiszbach, deputy parliamentary speaker, told reporters the vote was scheduled during a meeting of parliamentary leaders. Mazowiecki, said his government will uphold its commitments to the Soviet-led Warsaw Pact military alliance.

"The government that I will form will have relations with all the countries of the pact and will uphold its alliances," he said in an interview with the French newspaper Le Monde publi-

> ance, in addition to defence and internal affairs.

In demanding more cabinet seats, the communist central committee said in a statement Sunday night that its "support for the new government is con-ditioned on reaching agreement on its programme platform and political structure.

Polish communist historians blamed the Soviet Union today for the massacre of thousands of Polish officers in World War Two in the latest sign of official impatience at Moscow's refusal to acknowledge the crime.

#### "If they play the fool they can Mazowiecki took a tactful approach in an interview with Journalist Daniel Passent, lose even more. They will be editor of Rakowski's former party-linked state radio yesterday. rejected," he said. newspaper The Solidarity chairman said Polityka, said in an interview yes-"I think we should be mutually Mazowiecki might offer additional seats to the communterday with the British Broadcas-ting Corp. that the party probbly open to each other and aim at a situation that no relations of ... would ask for the powerful minists because the government will need "wise people." But he said aggression take place between istries of foreign affairs and fin-Sofia raps Ankara

Walesa, in an interview with

They should not fight for

the Associated Press, warned the

keeping their posts anymore."

Walesa said at national union

headquarters in Gdansk. He

urged the party to "understand

party not to be too pushy.

what these times mean."

## for border closure Bulgaria offers talks on crisis

SOFIA. Aug 22, (Reuter): Bulgaria accused Turkey today of playing "a dirty political game" by closing its border to stem an exodus of ethnic Turks, but said it was ready to discuss the problem with Ankara.

The Communist Party daily Rabnotnichesko Delo said Ankara's decision to close its border with Bulgaria from early today negated Turkish assurances that it would accept all ethnic Turks who wanted to

"No country in the world would claim that it is somebody's homeland while closing its border to them," it said.

To those who mastermind and carry out the unprecedented anti-

Turkey has said the border will stay shut until Sofia signs an emigration pact with Ankara safeguarding the rights of ethnic Turks wanting to emigrate and

those staying behind.
Over 310,000 ethnic Turks have left the country since early June to escape what they say is a campaign of forced assimilation. Sofia claims the 900,000-1.5 million strong minority are not Turks, but Bulgarians forced to adopt Islam during Ottoman

Meanwhile, more than 500 ethnic Turkish refugees beat an immigration deadline today when some tried to leap from a train to avoid being sent back to

The 522 refugees were allowed to stay in Turkey, despite arriving at the Kapikule crossing two hours after the border was sealed, the Anatolian news

agency said. Turkish officials allowed the refugees to stay after several tried to jump out of windows as the train prepared to take them back across the border.

"We come from fire and are being sent back into fire. Throw us into the sea, but do not send us back," the semi-official agency quoted refugee Ayse Muminoglu as saying at Kapikule train station on the border.

The refugees were among 310,000 who since June have fled what they say is forced assimilation in Bulgaria.

Ankara, which has been trying to negotiate a comprehensive emigration pact with Sofia, ended its open-door welcome early today saying it would allow in refugees without visas.

Four refugees were treated for shock after being initially told they would have to return today, the agency said.

State-run television showed refugees in cars laden with possessions being turned back by Turkish border police. Thousands of would-be

emigrants are now stuck without entry visas in Bulgaria, which denies trying to forcibly assimilate its 1.5 million ethnic

Foreign Minister Mesut Yilmaz said yesterday that the visa requirement, which has been widely criticised in Turkey, would allow Ankara to control

the influx. "From now on, the control of the ethnic migration will be in Turkey's hands. Turkey will regulate it." the agency quoted him as saying.

WASHINGTON, Aug 22. (Reuter): US defence planners say they will decide in November which weapons they want to develop for a possible "Star Wars" defence system

But they have told Congress that more budgetary cuts

will delay the decision on deploying "Star Wars" once again and even possibly put off initial deployment until the

The planners will choose whether to develop space

based interceptors (SBIs) that would fire projectiles at

enemy missiles from mother satellites, or thousands of so-

called brilliant pebbles that would fire themselves into the

capable of destroying nuclear missiles in space.

missiles, or a mixture of both.

Bulgarian campaign, these people are merely pawns in a dirty political

"As to the real problems in Bulgaro-Turkish relations, both the ones inherited from the past and the newly arisen ones, Bulgaria is ready to discuss them at all levels," the paper wrote.

There is a single condition for this: That the negotiations be held without preconditions, that no unilateral moves be undertaken such as the Turkish government's latest decision which escalate tensions and cause additional difficulties."



Prague police dragging away one of more than 2.000 demonstrators protesting on 21st anniversary of

### Prague protesters held

### Czechs see foreign hand

PRAGUE, Aug 22. (Agencies): The Communist Party today blamed foreign "provocateurs" for protests on the anniversary of the 1968 Soviet-led invasion and said 370 people, including 50 foreigners, were detained when riot police broke up thousands of demonstrators.

Police were seen beating several of those detained during yesterday's defiant protest for more freedom and a withdrawal of the Soviet troops, which rolled in to crush communist reforms 21 years ago.

The fate of the foreigners, said by diplomats to include Hungarians, Poles. Italians and two Austrian cameramen. was unknown this morning. Czechoslovak media earlier warned they would face punishment under valid national

Besides the hundreds of people detained yesterday dozens of well-known activists were taken into preventive detention before and during the weekend, Charter 77 spokeswoman Dana Nemcova said.

Nemcova said plainclothes police who placed her and her son David under house arrest early Sunday left late last

tight.
Two other prominent activists. Peter Uhl and Anna Sabatova, were still not at home by noon today.

Most leading human rights campaigners were warned to

get out of Prague and other big cities over the anniversary. Some, including banned playwright Vaclav Havel, had advised against street demonstrations, fearing tough police action and unnecessary bloodshed But the protests went ahead anyway, showing that

Both weapons are kinetic, which means they would

But the energy released in that impact because of the

destroy enemy missiles by smashing into them at high

speed and breaking them apart rather than blowing them

significant velocities involved is such that it is almost an

explosion," Lieutenant-Colonel Walter Seiberling, the

Brilliant Pebbles programme manager, said in an

Defence officials have told Congress that Brilliant Peb-bles holds great promise because if the concept works as

But Seiberling said that even if Brilliant Pebbles proves

planned it would cut Star Wars costs substantially.

young Czechoslovaks and activists wanting reform will not be deterred by the authorities' refusal to adopt the changes now seen in neighbouring Hungary, Poland and the Soviet Union.

The Interior Ministry said there were no injuries although witnesses reported many people were beaten. But in comparison with police action against week-long

protests in January, anti-riot forces showed restraint. The Soviet Ambassador to Prague, Viktor Lomakin, met Foreign Minister Jaromir Johanes on Friday and Western diplomats presumed they discussed the handling of the protests.

US national security adviser Brent Scowcroft also urged

Prague to avoid violence.

Austrian Foreign Minister Alois Mock, speaking in Vienna, condemned what he called the "aggressive behaviour" of Czechoslovakia's police and said the detention of two Austrian cameramen violated the Helsinki accords on human rights.

Hungarian Consul Lajos Taba said he had received phone calls indicating nine Hungarians had been detained. Polish press attache Kryzsztof Opalski said Czechoslovak Radio reported three Poles held, but that Prague's Foreign Ministry had given no details by noon.

Italy delivered a strong protest to the Czechoslovaks today over the treatment of two Italian journalists, who were both roughed up and had their cameras damaged by

make at that time," he said.

tively defend against a missile attack,

Initiative (SDI), is a research programme to determine if a network of space-and land-based weapons would effec-

Planners say research could be complete enough to

enable President George Bush to decide whether to deploy

based interceptors or both in space plus ground-fired anti-

the first phase of an SDI defence: Brilliant pebbles, space-

### NEWS IN BRIEF



### Papal adjustment

In the shadow of an 8th-century shrine and just a few metres from Spanish royalty, Pope John Paul II urged Spain to maintain its Roman Catholic tradition in the

rapidly changing post-Franco society.

The pontiff's appeal at a mass yesterday was representative of his third trip to Spain, which has emphasised rejuvenation of that tradition.

The country has undergone rapid social and economic change since the 1975 death of dictator Francisco Franco, who wanted Spain to be "a spiritual reserve of the West."

The Pope travelled to Santiago de Compostela, a major pilgrimage site, and to Asturias, the northern region from which Christian armies began taking Spain back from the Muslims in the 8th century. Pope appears weary as he adjusts his Papal cap during the mass yesterday. (Reuter wirephoto)

Sailors killed: Two sailors were killed and a third was injured after an explosion ripped through a Soviet minesweeper in the Black Sea and sank it, the Army newspaper Krasnaya Zvezda said today.
The Soviet Defence Ministry declined to give

details of Saturday's accident.

The newspaper said: "The cause of the explosion is not known so far. The Black Sea fleet's rescue service is working to raise the minesweeper." (Reuter)

Unfit for swimming: More than a third of the sea around Italy is unfit for swimming, environmentalists said today.

The Environment League said 37 per cent of sam-

ples taken by its members along the Adriatic and Tyrrhenian coasts over the past two months contained bacteria, sewage and chemicals above levels set by the Italian Health Ministry.

Inefficient water purification plants, particularly in small towns swelled by large numbers of summ tourists, were mainly to blame. (Renter)

Suicide suspected: A Spanish manufacturer fell to his death from his home today and police said they suspected suicide.

Police had released factory owner Joaquin Rigal Martinez after questioning him about Saturday's blast in a crowded supermarket car park in this Mediterranean tourist town.

Rigal's son had been taking a car loaded with

fireworks to a wedding party. He was among those

Police said the explosion was an accident. (Reuter)

He added: "The human urge to improve, coupled

with increased population growth and the remarka-ble developments in technology may cause substan-tial, irreparable environmental harm to an increasing number of 'extra-territorial spaces.'" (Reuter)

Computer

PHOENIX, Aug 22, (AP): The

US Customs Service has arrested

a West German and an Afghan in

Arizona for allegedly conspiring

to export a sophisticated military

"The technology is such that

**export** 

foiled

### Only reform will halt exodus: Kohl East German shot dead

#### BONN, Aug 22, (AP): Chancellor Helmut Kohl warned East Germany today that it must accept democratic reforms like those sweeping Hungary and Poland if it wants to halt the

to the West. More than 2,000 East Germans

Kohl returned to the capital More than 65,000 East Ger-

mans have made their way to West Germany so far this year, through legal emigration and

that East Germany's rigid system of Erich Honecker.

Frustrated by the Communist Party's refusal to loosen its grip on power, East Germans have found a new escape route this summer through Hungary, which began dismantling its iron curtain with the West in May.

Travel visas to Hungary are relatively easy for East Germans to obtain from their government. But as Hungarian authorities still require that East Germans have exit visas to cross into Austria, those seeking to escape have: fled across rural boundaries under cover of darkness.

The Hungarian news agency MTI reported today that an East German identified as Kurt-Werner Schulz was shot to death after a confrontation with a Hungarian border guard who intercepted his escape attempt. The victim's wife and six-year-

old daughter were detained.

West Germany today announced it was shutting down its embassy in Prague to prevent an overflow of refugees — the third West German mission in the East Bloc to be closed in two weeks.

### US defence planners decide on weapons for Star Wars in November

#### to be as good as it looks, the decision in November may be The SDI programme, which prospered under former to develop a mix of both weapons to keep both options President Reagan, is facing budget cuts as Bush tries to cut "We'll be prepared to make the smart choices we have to the defence budget to help reduce the federal budget Star Wars, known formally as the Strategic Defence

Defence officials have told Congress that slashes in Bush's \$4.9 billion Star Wars request for next year would delay the timetable for deploying the first phase of the programme.
Defence Secretary Dick Cherrey told Congress that a cut.

to \$3.1 billion in the \$DI budget, as approved by the House of Representatives last month, would delay deployment until the next century.

### Man under probe: A men was being ques-tioned by British police this morning after a full scale anti-terrorist operation at London's Gatwick sig-

Two members of the public alerted police last night after hearing shots near the busy south terminal, the

British media reported this morning.

The couple said they had seen a man in camoullage clothing running off into the undergrowth. Part of the airport was sealed off with a helicopter

and tracker dogs searching the area.

Later an unnamed man was arrested, but police continued with their search. (KUNA)

Retrial urged: Amnesty International yester-day called on the West African nation of Liberia to retry a former government minister sentenced to On Friday, a court martial found Liberia's former

Defence Minister, Maj. Gen. Gray Allison, guilty of the murder of a policeman whose blood was to be used for a ritual aimed at toppling President Samuel Amnesty International bases its claims on Liberian

government news reports and previous incidents it said led the group to believe Allison's human rights may have been violated. (AP)

Wants to step down: Karoly Grosz, the general secretary of Hungary's ruling Communist Party, was quoted again today as saying he wants to step down, but without specifying when.

Grosz had said previously that he wanted to quit after next year's elections, to be held by June, Another party official brought up the subject of Grosz's departure again Sunday at a rally.

In an interview with the party daily Nepszabadsay.

In an interview with the party daily Nepszabadsag, Grosz also publicly admitted for the first time that there is a power struggle going on within the party.

Ozal to meet: Turkish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal will meet Greece's New Democracy Party leader Constantine Mitsotakis this week to review bilateral ties, a Turkish deputy said today.

They were expected to meet on Friday during the August 24-26 convention of the European Democrat Union (EDU) to be held in the Turkish Mediterran-

Union (EDU) to be held in the turkish Mediterran-ean city of Antalya, Bulent Akarcali, deputy for Ozal's Motherland Party told Reuters. The meeting of EDU, a union of Europe's con-servative and liberal parties, will bring together party leaders and deputies from 14 countries, he said. (AP) Swiss appeal: The Red Cross and the Swiss

government appealed today for an end to violations of the Geneva Conventions drawn up to lessen the terror of war.

Cornelio Sommaruga, president of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) which

is charged with monitoring the implementation of the conventions, appeared to direct his remarks mainly at Iran and Iraq.
"Tens of thousands of prisoners-of-war wait in camps. Thousands, some after years of internment, are wounded or sick. They have become hostages of international negotiations," he said at a ceremony to

mark the signing of the first Geneva Convention 125 years ago. (Reuter) Earthquake tremor: A fairly strong earthquake tremor measuring 4.5 on the Richter Scale rippled through the Atlantic Ocean yesterday around the French island of Ouessant off the Breton Coast,

seismologists said. The tremor shook houses on the mainland at

Finistere but caused no damage, the scientists at the World Institute of Physics at Strasbourg said.

The scientists said they registered the tremor at 8:52 am and that its epicentre was located at 48.4 degrees north and 05.9 degrees west. (UPI)

Malta's demand: Malta has asked the United Nations to add the protection of the environment in extra-territorial regions such as the high seas to the agenda of this year's General Assembly session opening on Septimber 19.

representative Alexander Borg Olivier said: "The effective and comprehensive environmental protection of "Extra-territorial spaces," such as the high seas, is vital in order to safeguard the global environ-

exodus of disillusioned workers

have escaped in recent weeks. and the diplomatic crisis evolving between the two Germanies over the defections intensified today after a man attempting to flee with his wife and daughter was shot to death by Hungarian

border guard earlier today. Bonn's Foreign Ministry demanded an explanation from Budapest and assurances that armed force would not be used against East Germans attempting to flee through the newly relaxed border between Hungary and Austria.

after a three-week vacation in Austria and immediately addressed the refugee issue that has strained ties with East Berlin and flooded West German embassies in neighbouring countries with hundreds of escapees.

### illegal flight through Hungary. Many claim they had lost hope will change under the leadership

computer to the Soviet Union. The arrests yesterday of German national Egbert Parthesus, 46, and Abdul Aziz Ahmad, 40, followed an eight-month investigation, said Thomas McDermott, special agent in charge of customs in Phoenix.

> it's being sought by the Soviet blocand there are people at empting to obtain it in this country for them. McDermott said. Parthesuis was in the United States on a visitor's visa; Ahmad was a resident alien living in

Alexandria, Virginia.

Customs spokesman Charles Conroy said agents believe that Parthesuis, Ahmad and Afghan national Hady Azimi, who remained in West Germany, conspired to purchase and export a digital equipment Vax 8820 mainframe computer, which requires a validated export licence from the US Department of Commerce.

McDermott said the men initially paid \$28,000 to agents working undercover for an IBM computer with military applications and shipped it to West Ger-

"At that purchase they came forward with the deposit to purchase the Vax 882 and gave an initial deposit. Then last Thursday they came forward with the balance of the \$596,000,"

McDermott said. Parthesus and Ahmad were held without bail, charged with violating a four-year-old federal arms export control law and with conspiracy and money laundering. If convicted of all charges, each could receive up to 35 years in prison and a \$2.5-million line.

## Plotagainst Desai admitted

SYDNEY, Aug 22, (Remer): A 33-year-old Australian pleaded guilty today to plotting 11 years ago to kill the then-Indian Prime Minister Morarii Desai by planting a bomb outside the

Evan Pederick, a member of the Indian religious sect Ananda Marga, bungled the assassination attempt and the bomb went off accidentally, killing two garbage collectors and

Police told a previous Sydney court hearing that Pederick and another sect member, Timothy Anderson, failed twice to detonate the bomb near the entrance of the hotel when Desai was being welcomed by the then-Australian Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser.

Pederick and Anderson, arrested after years of investigation, have been charged with murder of the three men and the attempted murder of the Indian leader. Anderson will appear before the court on

Friday.

Pederick entered a not guilty plea to the

murder charges saying that he would only plead guilty if the offence was reduced to manslaugh-

Government prosecutor Mark Tedeschi said

the murder charges would stand and Pederick must go to trial. The court remanded Pederick in custody until a date is fixed for the full

Police, during a preliminary hearing two months ago, said Pederick admitted trying to detonate the bomb by remote control as Desai arrived at the hotel on February 11, 1978.



Support for activists

Two masked pro-democracy activists (right) hold up a heartshape protest balloon outside the US consulate in Hong Kong. On the balloon are some

of the names of Chinese students who have been arrested in China since June 4. US consulate assistant public affairs officer Dan Shreebny later talked

with the masked acrivists (left). He received a petition asking the US to pressure China to stop the

Aseans views on bases sought

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MANILA, Aug 22, (Agencies): President Corazon Aquino said today her Southeast Asian neighbours should express "clearly" if they agree with the continued stay of US military bases in the Philippines and accept Sin-gapores offer to host some of the

In an address before the 10th inter-parliamentary meeting of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Asean), Aquino said the gathering should "discuss sensitive issues of mutual interest such as regional

Elaborating in a news conference later, Aquino said the United States has said in the past that the presence of its six bases in: the Philippines, including the giant Clark Air Base and Subic Bay naval complex, contributes to regional security.

Now, I think it will be good if the Asean members could also be expressing clearly whether they agree with such a position or

not," Aquino said. "It would be good to find out, first of all whether it is to the interest of the region to continue having the US facilities here or for that matter having the Singapore offer made a reality," she

The US basing rights in the Philippines expire in 1991. Aquino has said she is keeping her options open on a renewal and told reporters she was awaiting a formal request from the United States to begin talks on a new agreement. Informal discussions on an extension are expec-

ted in December. Singapore Aug 4 offered to host some of the US facilities to make it easier for the Philippines to keep the American bases.

"Now, I believe Singapore should be asking the other Asean nations whether they believe this could, in effect, be one way of sharing in the burden (of having the US bases in the region), Aquino said.

Aside from Singapore and Philippines, Asean also is made up of Thailand, Malaysia,

Indonesia and Brunei. A Thai government spokesman said Aug 15 Thailand has no intention of giving the United States facilities in the country and that the bases are "fine where

they are now in the Philippines." Officials in Malaysia and Indonesia have expressed concern Singapores offer could upset the balance of power among the United States, the Soviet Union and China and set. back Aseans long-term goal of setting up a zone of peace, freedom and neutrality in the

Nineteen people died in fierce fighting after Phihippine troops chasing a communist rebel fell into a guerrilla ambush, the

military said today. Twelve other soldiers were wounded and one was reported missing in the gunbattle on Sunday in Tago municipality Surigao del Sur province, 840 km (520 miles) southeast of Manila.

## Kim interrogated

Questioned over Suh's secret trip



Kim Dae-Jung

SEOUL, Aug 22, (AP): The leader of the nation's largest opposition party turned himself in to prosecutors today for interrogation on charges stemming from a lawmaker's secret trip to North

For the second time in three weeks, investigators called in Kim Dae-Jung, head of the leading Party for Peace and Democracy, for questioning on allegations connected with the trip by National Assemblyman Suh Kyung-Won, a former member

of Kim's party.

Kim arrived at the Seoul prosecutor's office by car escorted by 12 national legislators from his party at 10 am local time (0100 GMT). After a brief nod to

dozons of photographers, he went inside with aides. Prosecutors said questioning would centre on allegations that Kim knew of the illegal trip to North Korea by lawmaker Suh Kyung-Won well before the case was made public and that he received \$10,000 from Suh, which Suh had allegedly received from North Korean agents.

Kim has denied both charges and said he would be proven innocent.

Suh has been charged with espionage, violating a ban on unauthorised travel to North Korea and receiving \$120,000 from North Korean agents.

Prosecutors quoted Suh as confessing he had received \$50,000 after meeting North Korean President Kim II Sung in Pyongyang in August 1988 and that he had given \$10,000 to Kim Dae-Jung after returning to Seoul.

Prosecutors also quoted Suh as confessing that he personally reported to Kim about his secret trip in mid-April, two months earlier than the PPD head said party officials informed him of the trip.

■ South Korea and the Association of South Asian Nations agreed to a joint inter-governmental consultative committee to step up economic co-operation, the Foreign Ministry announced today.

### Tokyo to discuss Mideast in Vienna

22 envoys to take part

TOKYO, Aug 22, (Agencies): Japan's policy in the Middle East will be discussed in Vienna today by senior diplomats from 22 Japanese embassies, the Japanese Foreign Ministry announced

The senior diplomats from 21 Japanese embassies in the Middle East and the Japanese embassy in Washington will focus on peace process in the region and the explosive situation in Lebanon, officials here

Representatives of Foreign, Finance and Trade ministries will join the diplomatic envoys at their two-day meetings in the Austrian capital, they added.

Japan's programme for the Middle East includes inviting Palestine President Yasser Arafat and Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Arens to visit Tokyo. The diplomats meeting's con-

sidered the first since 1987 and comes following a meeting for Japanese ambassadors in the Middle East in Egypt last July.

They will meet on Friday with trade representatives to exchange views on political and economic matters in the Middle East and to study means of boosting Japan's relation with the

Japanese Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu will visit Mexico and Canada after his first summit with US President Bush in Washington Sept 1, the Foreign Ministry announced today. Kaifu, 58, who took office Aug 9, is scheduled to leave Tokyo

Aug 30. His spokesman Tokuo Yamashita said the prime minister will proceed to Mexico city from Boston for talks with Mexican President Carlos Salinas Sept 5.



Doi assures

Takako Doi, chairwoman of the Japan Socialist Party, addresses a meeting of party leaders on Monday in a resort outside of Tokyo. The JSP hoping to calm nervous voters, has veered from its formal radical course to show it has the proper mettle to masterfully steer the government of Japan. (Reuter wirephoto)



### Chinese call for purge in party

BELJING, Ang 22, (UPI): A senior Chinese leader called today for ng purge within the Comist Party of officials who supported the pro-democracy movement, in a public acknowledgement of what is feared will be 2 major campaign to cleanse party

Internal party documents detailing some of the housecleaning plans have been circulating in Beiging for several weeks, and suggest newly ascendant bardline aders want the purge to be the widest since a massive "rectifica-

tion" drive in the early 1980s. The call made today by Song Ping, a member of the party politburo's ruling standing committee who reportedly will lead the campaign, was among the most specific made by Chinese leaders since the bloody June crackdowa on the democracy movement.

Thousands of party officials participated in or supported the student-led protests this spring for greater political freedom. The brutal crackdown prompted many

to threaten to resign.
"Quite a number of the sponsors, organisers and commanders of the turmoil and riot were Commist Party members," said Song, the head of the party organisation department, which supervises internal affairs of the party's

Song, who was promoted to the in late June after the ouster of Communist Party chief Zhao Ziyang, spoke at the national meeting of provincial and local party organisation leaders, according to the official Xinhua news

"The recent struggle has made us see clearly that many problems, some quite severe, do exist in the party organisations and the ranks of party members," Song said.

"It is necessary to make a ideology and actual behaviour in the struggle of leading officials at various levels so as to dismiss those who practice bourgeois liberalisation from leading posts," he said.

"Bourgeois liberalisation" is the leadership's code phrase for Western political concepts such as

democracy.
Although Chinese leaders have previously signaled plans for a purge, party members have indicated the effort is meeting with substantial resistance in the rankand-file, in part due to the large numbers of people who would be targeted.

The internal documents circulated to party members recently put Song in charge of the housecleaning plans, which also are said to include government departments, according to informed Chinese sources.

Investigation teams are to be sent into party and government offices, with officials from the department level and up expected to account for their actions at crucial periods, such as when the protests began and when martial law was declared in Beijing May



# Dengturns 85

BEIJING, Aug 22, (Reuter): China's reclusive leader Deng Xiaoping passed his 85th birthday with no fanfare today, out of public view in a seaside resort, still faced with the protracted problem of his succession.

While Communist Party leaders — some possible contenders to succeed him — were shown in official newspapers attending a meeting in Beijing, Deng was believed by diplomats to be 250 km (155 miles) away in the coastal town of Beidaihe.

Top party and government figures have been shuttling to and from its luxury guarded villas and Beijing is rife with rumours about the latest stage in the power struggle since reformist party leader Zhao Ziyang was ousted in June.

Zhao was Deng's beir apparent but met the same fate at the hands of party hardliners as his reformist predecessor Hu Yaobang two years ago.

In the aftermath of the military crackdown on the democracy movement, China has built up a personality cult around Deng in an apparent attempt to regain lost prestige and carve out a his-torical niche for him alongside

past leaders of communism. But for most of China's 1.1 billion people coping with the usual problems of rising prices and overcrowded buses, today

was just another day. "Éighty-five today? I had no idea," said a woman selling flowers. "We Chinese don't know about these things."

Deng has been out of sight since appearing on television more than 10 weeks ago to chair a meeting of military commanders after the June 4 army assault on Tiananmen Square which cost hundreds, possibly thousands of civilian lives.

Officials denied reports this month that Deng was seriously

The most up-to-date evidence of his existence for the Chinese public was a photograph published in all major official newspaper yesterday. It was said to have been taken on July 2.

Hong Kong takeover feared

### 'Insurance plan'

HONG KONG, Aug 22. (UPI): A key US lawmaker today proposed an "insurance policy" that would allow Hong Kong people to acquire permanent residence in Western nations in advance of China's 1997 takeover of the British colony without actually having to emigrate.

Congressman Stephen Solarz, chairman of the US House of Representatives subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs, emphasised such a plan would require the cooperation and support of Britain, whose lease on the colony expires in 1997.

"The United Kingdom does have a primary responsibility here in that

regard," he said. "But I think it is a responsibility that is shared by other Britain has refused to grant the right of abode to Hong Kong's 3.5

million British overseas passport holders, which has created great anxiety in the colony, whose confidence in the future was rocked by China's brutal crackdown on pro-democracy advocates in early June. Solarz estimated the United States, along with Britain, Australia and Canada, could accept "several hundred thousand emigrants" through the programme which he said could be extended through the end of the century. He did not specify what criteria would be used in selecting

people to receive overseas residence.
"Such a policy could give people in Hong Kong the confidence to

York Democrat said. Solarz said support in the US Congress for such a plan would largely depend on whether Britain adopted the programme.

If the United Kingdom is unwilling to join in this insurance policy, I believe there will be diminished potential support for such an initiative in

The state-controlled press made no mention of Deng's birthday. Instead the party newspaper

People's Daily republished on its front page a speech made by Deng in 1957 and a picture of Zhao's successor, Jiang Zemin, heading a meeting on strengthening party organisation.

Political analysts, Chinese and foreign, dissected the speech for clues which might unravel the mysteries of Beijing power

Headed "The Communist Party must accept supervision, Deng ruled out Western forms of political pluralism for China, which he dubbed big democracy," and told the party to follow "little democracy" by keeping close and listening to the

Speaking in the wake of the 1956 Soviet-led invasion of Hungary, Deng criticised Budapest and Poland for pursuing big democracy" — another signal that China's present leadership would not tolerate on its soil the political changes again sweeping those countries.

But Deng also stressed that the party had to overcome "subjectivism, bureaucracy and faction-"Deng has decided repression

was necessary but that it must be kept in check so as not to destroy 10 years of reforms. He wants to keep China's open-door policy," the diplomat said.

There are Chinese intellectuals who believe that although Deng was a major force in crushing the student-led democracy movement in June, without him the crackdown would be even worse.

Who will eventually replace Deng at the top of the party's powerful central military commission and fill the number two slot left vacant by Zhao's dismissal are issues which could dictate China's immediate future.

### Financier abducted at gunpoint

TAIPEI, Aug 22, (Reuter): The head of one of Taiwan's embattled underground investment companies has been kidnapped at gunpoint and police suspect angry triad gangsters are responsible, state radio reported today.

Lee Chun-Chang, president of the Wing Feng international group, was reportedly abducted by three men as he stood outside his company offices in the southern city of Kaohsiung vesterday. the radio quoted witnesses as

Both police and Wing Feng executives declined to comment on the report, although Kaoh-siung police later confirmed that they found a rented car containing bullet-proof vests and a number of bullets abandoned in a culvert.

"All I can say is we don't know where he (Lee) is," one Wing Feng executive said. State radio said police inves-

tigators believe Lee was kidnapped by members of a gang angered by his decision to susp-end all cash withdrawals after the government passed a new banking law on July 11.

Rising anger among investors

deprived of their savings has led to a spate of threats against the operators of the illegal firms, some of whom have had their passports confiscated to prevent hem leaving the country.

Many companies were closely connected to Taiwan's criminal gangs, and local newspapers have reported that several have received bomb threats since they froze withdrawals.

The boss of one company even found the head of a dog in his house in a symbolic threat against his life by the Chinese gangsters.

### Peace plan an acid test for the Cambodian factions: diplomat

PARIS, Aug 22, (Reuter): A Franco-Indonesian peace plan for Cambodia is a challenge to the country's four warring factions to settle their differences before an international conference here ends next week, diplomats said today.

."This plan is going to be the acid test for the Cambodian factions. If they don't sit down and negotiate on it, it means they are not yet ready for peace and there is no chance of a comprehensive settlement at the conference," one Western Under the plan, proposed yesterday by France and Indonesia, co-chairmen of the 19-nation conference, Prince Norodom Sihanouk would become head of a Cambodian "council of state," diplomats

The council, made up of representatives from the three guerrilla factions and the present Plinom Penh government, would be charged with organising free elections after the final pullout of Vietnamese troops

in September.

minister, would still be in charge of day-to-day running of the country, but would hand over some ministerial portfolios to the other factions.

France and Indonesia declined to comment on the content of the plan, which diplomats said had been put forward in a low-key way to break deadlock at the talks and help end two decades of war and turmoil in the small southeast Asian state.

Nor was there any immediate reaction from Hun Sen or the three guerrilla factions.

of the Khmer Rouge, Sihanouk's most powerful guerrilla partners.

The Paris conference has been stymied since the end of July by Phnom Penh's insistence on running the country until elections are held and Khmer Rouge demands for a role in a quadripartite admin-

A settlement along the lines of the Franco-Indonesian plan would go some way towards satisfying the

### **Border** attack

ARANYAPRATHET, Thailand, Aug 22, (UPI): Cambodian resistance forces attacked Vietnamese-backed troops of the Phnom Penh government today, sparking a battle that sent shells into Thai territory, military sources said.

Troops of the Khmer People's National Leberation Front (KPNLF) launched the attack this afternoon at a firebase manned by Vietnamese and government troops at Ampil along the Thai-Cambodian border

The sources said the clash lasted about 40 minutes and Victnamese forces hit back with mortar and artillery.

"Some shells struck into the Thai territory only one-half mile (1 km) from the refugee camp at site 2," one of the sources said.

The source said the shellings caused a panic among the more than 130,000 refugees at the

Hun Sen, Cambodia's Vietnamese-backed prime "We have to study the plans first," said a delegate demands of both sides. diplomat said.

## Number of Arab science publications very low

### **Education system weak: ALESCO study**

A RECENT research study conducted by the Arab League Education, Science and Cultural Organisation (ALESCO) said that the number of scientific publications in the Arab world is very low. It said that there are 14.5 scientific publications for every one million Arabs, while this rate is 1.030 in USA, 446 in France and 16 in Brazil and India. The study said that published scientific research in the Arab world do not exceed 7,500 researches every year. Egypt comes first with 5.083 research studies, followed by Saudi

GCC states'

joint efforts

boost ports

co-operation

KUWAIT. Aug 22. (KUNA): Director-general of Ports Public Authority Ibrahim Makki today

hailed co-operation existing bet-

ween Arab Gulf ports which he

said was further boosted follow-

ing the establishment of the Gulf

Interviewed by KUNA,

Makki said regulations and work

procedures were presently

unified in all member states.

thanks to the establishment of

He said the difference in regulations and instructions

before the existence of the GCC

had adversely affected perfor-

**Efforts** 

Makki said ports authorities,

in collaboration with Gulf

Chambers of Commerce, had

managed to lessen the risks of

cheating by giving advice to

importers urging them to deal

He said the fruitful co-operation between GCC member states in the fields of ports had

resulted in joint efforts aimed at

co-ordinating training sessions

and exchanging expertise and

In this connection he said the kingdom of Saudi Arabia had

established a training institute for the benefit of all GCC mem-

ber states. He said similar ins-

titutes were later set up in Jeddah

Tariffs

Makki said Kuwait's institute

organised intensive training

courses in various fields of ports

services attended by participants

He said the Gulf countries had

unified tariffs and ports fees foll-

owing a study prepared by Kuwait's Ports Public Authority

at the request of GCC general

from other member states.

information.

and Kuwait.

with national shipping lines.

mance at the ports.

Co-operation Council.

Arabia with 510, Tunisia 363, Algeria 313, Sudan 259, Jordan 213 and Kuwait 198. The study added that 37.7 per cent of the published scientific research studies were in medical sciences. followed with 20 per cent in agricultural sciences. 17 per cent in basic sciences and the rest in other scientific fields.

Foreign languages

The study added that majority of Arab researchers publish their scientific studies in foreign languages and mostly in foreign

cent of scientific studies in Kuwait, Egypt and Morocco were published in foreign lan-

guages.

The ALESCO study was prepared within the framework of working out an Arab strategy for the development of science and technology in the Arab world. It added that 99 per cent of medical, basic science and engineering research studies were published in foreign languages while only 50 per cent of the economic researches were published in those languages. The study warned of the dan-

gerous consequences of this trend. It said that although Arab researchers are motivated to publish their research studies in foreign languages in order to eet academic promotions, the availability of scientific and technology publications in foreign languages and their attempt to gain international reputation, but this trend also contains

unhealthy indications. Weakness

It said that this reflects the weak relations between the Arab research institutes with their

societies and its developmental. social and cultural needs.

The study attributed this weakness in scientific production to the lack of advanced educational systems in Arab countries and the prevalence of old educational methods. The study said that in modern days. higher education has become the basis for scientific innovation and creativity and not in providing graduation degrees only as it is the common principle in the Arab world.

It added that a recent study conducted on six universities and

two higher institutes in various Arab countries, showed that the rate of publishing scientific studies in specialised magazines by the teaching staff is less than one study per year for each membeer of the teaching staff. It added that scientific production slows further after the teaching staff spends more than 10 years in service, a clear reflection of the important role academic promotion plays in this issue. It added that it was shown that the tendency of the teaching staff for writing and translation is very limited.

## sheep trade with Saudis

over what the statutory body called unwarranted rejection of 300,000 sheep, the Saudis claimed

"Australia's high reputation for quality and freedom from disease cannot be put at risk by fur-ther unjustified actions by Sandi Arabian veterinary officials," Primary Industry and Energy Minister John Kerin said in a

Saudi Arabia takes half of Aus-

Kerin announced suspension of the annual trade in 3.5 million live sheep, sent to Sandi Arabia for Muslim slaughter, after failure of official talks at the weekend in

Saudi Arabia says the viral dis-

Australia's Meat and Lives-

expand other markets, mainly in the Gulf area, a spokesman said. Michael Prendergast, Chair-

man of the Sheepment Council of Australia, said it would be difficult to find new markets.

# suspend live

tralia's live sheep exports, a trade worth up to \$105 million (\$78 million US) that farmers regard as a vital diversification from sales of frozen meat.

seeking independent inspection of sheep shipped to Sandi Arabia. Australia will maintain attem-

tock Corporation, which monitors

# **Australians**

CANBERRA, Aug 22, (Reuter): Australia today suspended live sheep exports to Saudi Arabia,

Riyadh.

eases Bluetongue and Sheep Pox were found among the rejected sheep. The sheep were later bought by other Gulf states, such as Kuwait and United Arab

Inspection

Australian government veterinary officials say the country does not have sheep infected with the two diseases. The government is

pts to resolve the dispute, Kerin

### BAHRAIN DIGEST

### Labourers still live and work miserably

FOR a long time now expatriate labourers have been laced with both miserable working and living conditions. The situation is further exacerbated each year for this lot during the long hat summer months when temperatures usually lower around 40 decrees

Celsius during the peak hot weather.

In recent months there have been frequent but fulfie complaints from expandite labourers about the lack of adequate facilities and regsonable work schedule at work premises and stills. Even during summer these workers are made to toll in the extreme hear and humidity outdoors of 'normal' working hours. Normal working hours in the construction sector means onlytime from 7 cm to 5pm, often extending longer in the form of 'overfime'. In most cases overfime work is mandatory as contractors struggle to meet project deadlines This causes workers to slog throughout the day in the intense heat with hardly any break.

No respite

There seems to be no respite from this sort of inhumon working conditions for these lobourers, the bulk of whom holl from the latter sub-continent. Not surprisingly there have been numerous cases of workers suffering from heartstroke and acute dehydration this summer. Employers on the other hand appear to be least concerned about the plight of their workers and are only concerned about the completion of projects.

The authorities have repeatedly appealed to employers and contractors to allocate reasonable working hours to the labourers. suggesting early schedules for workers from down to just before penil affamoon period. Inspite of this official call, some employers continue to operate in the former manner on some prefer or another frequently, complaining about valuable time and money lost due to projects being behind schedule.

Labourers also suffer the hardship of travelling to their work sites in the back of open trucks. This made of travelling to work subject the workers, often dozens clamped together for exceeding the capacite of the truck, to the mercy of the scorching sun and puts their lives at risk in case of accidents. In recent times there have been a number of road accidents involving labourers sitting at the back of open tracks.

This has spurred the authorities to ban this made of travelling for workers and warned employers against continuing this measure. But once again it appears that this has fallen on deaf ears. One can shit see the odd truckload of weary looking labourers being transported to and from worksites to the horror and disgust of concerned onlockers:



Love spud

Educators against new

'group teacher' system

This heart shaped potatoe was found recently at the fruit and vegeta bles market in Shuwaikh by a Kuwaiti resident of Sabahiya.

## MPW expands computer base to enhance follow-up services

DIRECTOR of the Planning, Development, and Follow up Department at the Ministry of Public Works (MPW) Waleed Al Thaqib said that the ministry has begun expanding its computer applications due to increased work-load, streamlining its services and speeding-up the process of completing transac-tions by other government auth-

Interviewed by Kuwait News Agency (KUNA), Thaqib added that the computer centre in addition to being a data bank has also became a data processing and analysing centre through the utilisation of computers that have specific systems and with the assistance of a highly qualified team of computer experts. He pointed out that computer systems utilised aim at upgrading work levels which require speed, accuracy and provide a data bank of information with easy access.

Policy The MPW follows a flexible policy in relation to its applications at its different departments. It links the data base system which comprehensively depends on main frame computer systems and also utilises the distributed data system which depend on personal computers connected via terminals among depart-

Thaqib indicated that the ministry's information centre includes main frame computer systems which operate via side communication units connected to other government authorities. orks are compatible and integrate with nationally made systems which existed previously. National systems to follow up construction projects, was previously developed at the Links with other authorities



Employees at the Ministry of Public Works using personal computers to keep in touch with other departments.

and Microfilms and connected to the Ministry of Planning in cooperation with the Ministry of Public Works. The system is in the process of being developed and will be implemented at all government ministries on finalisation, the official said.

He pointed out that the system aims at providing an automatic method to manage government construction projects for all main working stages which include design, implementation, supervision and followup. He stated that th

tion of the system includes a national financial computer system in which the ministry will prepare financial data especially for the annual budget which will

Finance to obtain regular Thaqib said that the national system also utilises a bank

guarantee sub-system which stores data on bank notes and memos for technical departments of the ministry. He added that the subsystem

was developed to censor the validity dates of bank guarantees. In addition to small frame computer system the ministry owns medium frames usually prepared to serve specialised sys-

The ministry has already implemented the engineering drawing and design system which is now being effectively utilised for designing and analysing engineering drawings.

One of the personal computer systems currently in use at the ministry is the work orders. alterations and final orders system containing reports on prices. quantities and contract lists in addition to a system designed to retrieve stored engineering drawings and plans Thaqib said. He added that the MPW has

no intention of using large frame computer systems with the aim of adhering to the policy of rationalisation in the budget. He pointed out that such sysis are very costly and require

the back-up services of a large technical staff for operation in addition to the fact that these computers are highly sophisticated from an operational

### National Centre for Computers then be sent to the Ministry of

DEPUTY director of Kuwait National Museum, Dr Fahad Al Whaibi said that the museum was first established in 1957 under the supervision of the Ministry of

The old building of the museum was located in Sharq at Sheikh Abdullah Al Jaber Al Sabah Palace. At that time, it included popular monuments representing Kuwait's environment and in 1958. other monumental discoveries were added

Whaib said that the museum was then transferred to Al Bader House located at the Gulf Road in 1965 under the man-

ideal for Schools, Clubs, Hotels.

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agement of the Ministry of Information. He added that the current museum building was opened to the public on Feb 23, 1983 and included the old monuments section, Marine Creatures Section, Popular Life Section, Bedouin Life Section. Informative Arts Section and the Planetarium, in addition to the Islamic Monuments House containing valuable historical and art monuments presented by Sheikh Naser Sabah Al Ahmad and his wife Shiekha Hissa. Whaib added that the museum is still incomplete.

Whaib said that the role of the Kuwait National Museum is mainly to preserve

Kuwait's heritage in addition to some foreign artifacts and works of art and culture. He added that the museum has organised an old stamps exhibition, the Annual Week for Popular Handicrafts, lectures, symposiums and programmes at

Cultural season Regarding the museum's activities dur-

ing the upcoming cultural season, Whaib pointed out that two exhibitions will be organised to display Kuwaiti Bedouin Heritage. The first will be held at the Egyptian Opera House on the occasion of HH the Amir's visit to Egypt at the end of this

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month and the second will be held in Paris at the Arabian World Institution. Whaib added that the two exhibitions are aimed at highlighting the emerging Kuwait civilisation for the Arab people and the European

Whaib said that in addition to these activities the museum will organise several excavation works in co-operation with the French delegation in Failaka to uncover ancient artifacts. He indicated that a number of Kuwaiti youths will participate in the excavation camp along with the French delegation.

### Kuwaiti passports INTERIOR Minister Sheikh

Salem Sabah Al Salem has said that relevant authorities of the ministry are studying a new form of Kuwaiti passport. He added that the current passport will be changed when these authorities complete their studies. He added that the ministry will shift to temporary headquarters at 6th Ring Road. This project will be offered for tender after 6 months. The permanent headquarters will be in Kuwait City but it will be carried out after four or five years, he said.

The Interior Minister pointed out that GCC states have strong co-ordination and co-operation in the security field. He added that security co-operation was established among the GCC states even before the establishment of GCC.

He also pointed out that Kuwaiti women are encouraged to work in different fields and

### THE Ministry of Education intends to generalise the "Group Teacher System" experiment at schools during the coming academic year. The new system which is aimed at covering the shortage in teachers

will require one teacher to teach more than one A local daily interviewed a number of educators and officials to highlight their opinions towards the

new group teacher project.
Assistant Undersecretary for Planning and Development, at the Ministry of Education, Dr Rasheed Al Hamad said that the group teacher system was previously implemented at schools attached to the Ministry of Education but the system was not obligatory. He pointed out that the implementation of the new system played an important part in resolving the problem of teacher shor-

### Disadvantage

On the other hand, teachers objected to the implementation of the group teacher system due to that fact that it will have an equally negative impact on students and teachers at the same time. They indicated that the new system requires double efforts from teachers, in addition to that fact that the future of students is threatened by teachers who may not be able to reach students' minds by teaching two

Assistant Undersecretary, Hamad added that the group teacher system was approved after co-ordina-tion with the Ministry of Education, the Education College at Kuwait University, and the Fundamental Education College at the Public Authority for Applied Education and Training.

Co-ordination and measures taken at the three

authorities were made in order to graduate students capable of studying in the new system. He said that graduates of the primary stage must be specialised in Arabic and Islamic education or mathematics and

system should be implemented at primary stage

schools during this year after noticing that not all

schools are following the system.

He added that the ministry stressed that the new

Ministry of Education saw that students may be disadvantaged when receiving education from more than one teacher. He stressed that the group teacher system will improve student-teacher relations.

Hamad indicated that studies conducted at the

He added that the ministry will organise training programmes for teachers who will teach students in Meanwhile, Abdul Raheem Yaqoob an Islami

education teacher at Zakariya Al Ansari school believes that the issue of group teachers was made obligatory by the ministry mainly to achieve rationalisation objectives.

### **Difficulties**

He added that the group teachers system will have negative effects on students and teachers equally particularly after implementing the new curriculum of Arabic which requires double efforts from leachers and students.

He pointed out that students will face further difficulties in grasping the subjects due to the com-prehensive and intensive texts of these materials. He anticipated that future primary students graduates will be poor in scientific subjects.

He indicated that the new system will form a threat to students future. He said that rationalisation should not at all affect students education. Saleh Ibrahim, a mathematics teacher at Iben Al

Jawzi primary school for boys said that he does not support the group teacher system. He added that many teachers want to transfer to administrative works at the ministry in order to avoid the new system. He said that teachers joining the new system should be well prepared otherwise the system will prove to be a failure. He pointed out that teachers in the new system should be given allowances for the extra efforts.

Mokhtar Mahmoud, a teacher said that the implementation of the group teacher system at schools is premature due to the fact that it will create double pressure on teachers. He called upon officials at the Ministry of Education to cancel their

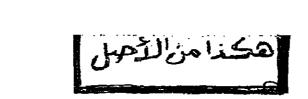
## Fungal disease widespread in summer

DOCTOR Mohammed Abdulla Al Misharia. skin disease specialist said that six per cent of patients at skin diseases clinics in Kuwait suffer from mycosis.

Interviewed by the Red Crescent magazine, he added that twenty nine per cent of mycosis patients are Kuwaitis and seventy one percent are non-Kuwaitis. He indicated that this type of disease is common around the world particularly in tropical countries. Weather

He stated that the mycosis disease is considered one of the chronic diseases which occure in the upper layer of skin. Mishari pointed out that high whether temperatures, body sweat, a lack of cleanliness and chronic swellings are factors that helps the spread of the disease.

A study conducted by one of the researchers indicated that mycosis may appear at any age, but it is more likely to appear among the young. He said that statistics conducted on the disease showed higher rates of mycosis among males than females.



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### Modern training strategy for Kuwait Army Conscription successful: Jaber

CASE CICANG 40 gas of ... KUWAIT, Aug 22, (KUNA): A study is currently under way concerning reduction of the number of the annual refreshment courses to be taken by those who completed conscription, a high ranking Army fficial announced.

decinie one Speaking exclusively to KUNA, See Students party Deputy Chief of Staff Major-General laber Khaled Al Sabah today said the S NOTICE WAS Army has started implementation of a new military training strategy that copes with modern military concepts.

He added that the government through conscription is aiming to mobilise the national spirit of Kuwaitis which was clearly embodied through their building of Kuwait's wall and taking part in battles to defend their country.

The major-general described the conscription law, which was introduced 10

years ago, as successful despite some negative aspects which are very common even in countries which are far ahead in

Conscripts holding university degrees don't necessarily have to serve in positions that conform with the area of their studies and specialities because of the differences between civilian and military fields, Sabah

But to benefit from such conscripts, he indicated, they are enrolled in intensive courses with emphasis on how to deal with various weapons.

He stressed the importance of amending and promoting laws and regulations to cope with the country's strategy and demographic policies, pointing to a current study in this regard.

Kuwaiti youths in securing job

placements in the government

sector and the almost bleak pros-

pects in the private sector are a

cause for serious concern and

need to be redressed on a priority

In a seminar entitled "Unem-

ployment in Kuwait" organised by a local daily, Ali Al Kandiri, Secretary of Kuwait Labourers

Union said every effort should be

made to provide work opportun-

He added that the private sec-

tor which is being supported by

the state has yet to provide sup-

port to the state in solving the

problems of unemployed youth. The official added: "Not even the

highest commitment of the

government can overcome it.

without the convinced and total

participation of all the ins-

titutional resources in the coun-

He went on to state that the

state does not recoup any taxes

from the private sector for the

support given to the sector and

added that the labour law states

that at least 25 per cent of the

total manpower in private establ-

shments should be indigenous

He commented that the Kuwaiti

manpower at the government sector is only 40 per cent of total manpower. Further, the official

said that the Ministry of Social

Affairs and Labour does not

enforce its regulations to refuse

employing non-Kuwaiti workers

in a private company if the same

job can be done by a Kuwaiti employee. Translated, he said

that there is a shortage of

national manpower both in the

public and private sector. He queried as to why various minis-

tries import manpower from

abroad when it would be more

economical and practical to

employ non-Kuwaitis living in

Kuwait who continually search

Kandiri pointed out that

for employment?

but these laws are not applied.

ities for Kuwaiti youths

basis, a Kuwaiti official said.

Sabah denied allegations of abuse of

conscripts and added that the general staff forbids such a thing.

He expressed astonishment that some conscripts complain of psychological pressure that they encounter during their training, he queried: "How can they be trained to become distinguished military men in a short period of time without being exposed to serious training operations.

About the general staff's role in preparing military leaders, the major-general expressed the Ministry of Defence's deep interest in adequately preparing its officers in a manner that complies with modern military concepts, saying they are subjected to intensive training courses and programmes of a duration not less than 10

On the other hand, Sabah affirmed that there are no new arms deals that Kuwait

office and communicates with

various ministries by providing a

comprehensive bio-data of the

prospective candidate. Nomina-

tions are made according to

qualifications and majors.

including the candidates per-

sonal preference for a particular

type of job function, the official

He added that the private sec-

tor should co-operate with the

government sector in providing employment to these youths.

Government departments have

more than adequately shoul-

dered their responsibility in this

respect and provided jobs for

students during the summer

season in co-operation with

some ministries. He commented

that some candidates desire to be

appointed in certain positions or

certain departments. However, it

is not always possible, or for that

matter pragmatic to acceed to

these demands and in these cir-

cumstances, candidates opt to

remain jobless, rather than take-

up the jobs offered as a tem-

porary measure, till such time as

a suitable opening commen-

surate with their desires presents itself, the official said.

Qualifications

University for Research Dr Abdul Rasoul Al Musa said that

graduates of the university are

usually appointed according to

their majors and degrees. But

graduates should also be

qualified and trained to be able to

work in different jobs. He added

that some Kuwaiti graduates

have been searching for jobs for

more than five months because

they do not find jobs that are

suitable to their majors in the

government sector. Kuwaiti

graduates should not be appoin-

ted according to their majors

only. They can be employed in

jobs that are close or similar to

their majors after getting the

required training he said. These

graduates are qualified to work

in several jobs. The private sector

The assistant rector of Kuwait

Shoulder responsibility call

Private sector must provide

jobs for Kuwaitis: official

affected due to the recruitment of

a large number of overseas work-

ers. Experience has proved that

these workers lack professional skills and this contributed in no

small measure to the numerous

accidents and damages occur-

that there are Kuwaiti youths

who can do these jobs and are

qualified to undertake these res-

ponsibilities. He added that the Civil Service Commission should

reconsider the allowances

allocated to Kuwaiti manpower

to encourage them to work in

He recommended that private

companies should be supported

by the state in those cases where

the private firms undertake to

employ Kuwaiti nationals. Such

support from the state could be

provided in the form of part-

payment of wages to those

Kuwaitis employed by the

private sector. The Chamber of

Commerce which represents the

private sector in Kuwait could

play an active role in this respect. Kandiri said that there are

large private companies in

Kuwait which do not employ any

Kuwaitis, A case in point, he said, is the Kuwaiti insurance

sector which does not employ

any Kuwaiti national. Co-opera-

tion should also be extended to

national banks to encourage

The official called for establi-

them to employ more Kuwaitis.

shing an office to register unem-

ployed Kuwaiti youths which

would be instrumental in finding

suitable job placements according to individual qualifications,

experience and aptitudes. Hussein Al Shimmari, director

of the training department of the Civil Service Commission (CSC)

also speaking at the seminar said that he does not believe the

graduates of universities and Public Authority for Applied Education and Training (PAAET) face any problems in finding jobs. The CSC registers

Elaborating, the official said

ring at oil installations.

technical posts.

intends to pursue those besides previously announced pointing out that the "Fahd" armoured vehicles, which Kuwait ordered from Egypt, will arrive soon.

The Peninsula Shield Force, group Army units of the Gulf Co-operation Council's states and a lot was achieved from such a force, he said. The force had enabled member coun-

tries to get acquainted with modern combat methods and exchange military expertise made possible by the joint war games and manoeuvres, he added. About the Iraq-Iran war and its impact

on the region, the high ranking officer said such a war had adversely affected the countries of the region, adding that the international weapons market and military industry were the only ben-

Company can also take many of

these graduates. We should also

employ these graduates as tea-

chers instead of recruiting new teachers from abroad. This is

especially poignant if viewed

from the aspect that we are seek-

ing to bring about a balance in

the existing ratio of Kuwaitis to

non-Kuwaitis, the official said.

Responsibilities

Sabah, Director of Technical

and Administrative Studies Ins-

titute pointed out that private

companies try to avoid employment of Kuwaiti manp-

ower because of high wages

demanded by Kuwaitis. These

companies are only profit orien-

ted and are not very forthcoming

in shouldering their respon-

sibilities to the state and country.

he added. He went on to state

that the expatriate manpower is

increasing and will continue to increase if Kuwaitis are not

incorporated into the private sec-

tor in ever increasing numbers.

However, he said that co-opera-

tion should be provided to the

private sector to facilitate their

employing national manpower.

The official further added that

"trading in work visas should be

viewed as a black-spot on the

good name of Kuwait and should

he eradicated as it further con-

tributes to the imbalance in

the Public Authority for Applied

Education and Training Ahmad

Al Husaini called for legislation

obliging the private sector to

employ a part of the national

manpower and to cover a part of

the costs of training programmes

given to Kuwaiti youths. He

added that graduates of the auth-

ority do not suffer from difficul-

ties of finding jobs after gradua-

tion specially the graduates of

training courses. But he added

that some graduates of faculties

of the authority refuse to work in

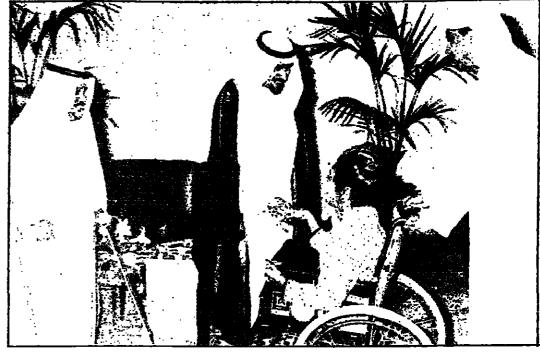
their majors as allowances given

for them are poor.

The director of admissions at

population.

Sheikh Sabah Mohammed Al



#### Amir receives handicapped

HH the Amir received in audience yesterday the board chairman and members of Kuwait Handicapped Club, and Kuwait handicapped national team players on the occasion of their winning 46 medals, including gold, silver, and bronze, in the Stock Mandvel and Nottingham International Championships, held recently

The meeting was attended by Social Affairs and Labour Minister Sheikh Nasser Mohammed Al Ahmed. and Assistant Undersecretary for Youth Attains at the Social Affairs and Labour Ministry Abdul Ranman Yousel Al Mazroui

### 45th National Day

### Romania-Kuwait relations praised

By Lima Al Khalafawi Arab Times staff

ROMANIAN and Kuwaiti relations are based on mutual respect, national sovereignty and non-interference in domestic

affairs. These relations strengthened during the summit meetings between Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu's visits to Kuwait in 1967 and '82 and HH the Amir Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmed Al Sabah's visit to Romania in 1981, according to Gheorghe Serbanescu the Romanian ambassador extraordinary plenipotentiary to Kuwait.

In a press conference held yesterday at the embassy of the Socialist Republic of Romania to mark the celebrations of Romania's 45th National Day which falls today August 23, the ambassador praised the relations between Romania and Kuwait and said that the volume of trade between the two countries increased in the last three years to the amount of \$25 million. He added that a renewal of the trade agreement between the two countries will take place next month during the visit of the Kuwaiti minister of trade and

commerce to Romania. Serbanescu said that since independence in August 1944.

Serbanescu ... challenges

has contributed to Romania becoming an industrial and agricultural country. This assessment rests on the following illustrative data: Today industrial production is 135 times larger than in 1945. A growth of 120 has been achieved after 1965-the year when President N. Ceausescu was elected to lead the destinies

of the Romanian people.

Romanian agriculture yields today over 100 times more than it did in 1965. The national income jumped over 40 times, and consequently the working people's remuneration has increased about 15 times. He further added that Romania has expanded economic, scientific and technological co-operation with all

KUWAIT, Aug 22, (KUNA).

Acting Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabab Al Ahmad today chaired a meeting

for the ministerial committee for-

the plan at the Planning Minis-

Planning Undersecretary and

the committee's rapporteur Dr Abdul Hadi Al Awadi told

try's conferences hall.

sified trade and co-operation with the developing countries, with all the states in the world, irrespective of their size, strength, development level or geographical location.

Romania entertained economic and co-operation relations with 149 states in 1988. Romania's trade relations with any state are based on strict observance of the principles of national independence and sovereignty. full equal rights, non-interference in domestic affairs and mutual co-operation arrangement.

Serbanescu added that in spite of all hardships caused by restrictive and discriminating practices in international economic relations, Romania managed to have active trade balances during the period 1981-85. In the first quarter of this decade, owing to the development of its national economy, steady improvement of its material production and exports patterns, Romania was capable of paying off its foreign debts of \$11 billion in late March

The ambassador said that the 1989 plan is focused on strengthening the role of industry, with special stress on the development of energy and enhanced use of indigenous raw materials. Industrial development is expected to rise at a rate of 9 to 10 per cent,

KUNA that the discussions

tackled a number of issues on the

agenda and appropriate

He added that the agenda

included preliminary plan for the

long-range development strategy, developing Abdullah

Al Ahmad Street in Sharq area,

Ardiya project and the new inter-

national airport building.

decisions were adopted.

Planning meeting held

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## licences at fruit market

mittee has decided to revoke the practice licences offered to leasers of 34 stalls at the central vegetables and fruits market in Shuwaikh for failure to comply with the enforced licensing regulations.

The decision was taken in response to two telegrams despatched to HH the Amir from five importers operating the market. during a meeting held under the chairmanship of the Minister of State for Municipal Affairs Mohammad Abdul Mohsen Al

Other decisions issued by the committee during the meeting involved rejection of the memorandum submitted by the founding committee of Union of Fruits and Vegetable Importers, abrogation of its earlier decision to allow the sale of onion, potatoes and garlic, abrogation of its decision on unloading in the special space alloted for each merchant at the market, banning inter-stall or inter-barrack transfer, abrogation of its decision binding stall-keepers to operate their own businesses or their proxies who must be Kuwaitis, and abrogation of its decision c the need to declare daily bank deposits or monthly foreign remiltances.

On the other hand the committee decided to retain earlier decisions to activate marketing activities without adjustment of forementioned items, as these decisions, stipulations and constraints were aimed at regulating business operation at the market and widen the base for Kuwaiti merchants to enhance their import activities.

these regulations.

### building of the socialist society Municipality revokes 34

THE Municipal Affairs Com-

The committee also decided to refer the issue on the daily bank deposits and foreign remittances to the Legal Department at the

dard Kuwaiti specifications and stipulations on the fresh vegeta-bles and fruits packaging boxes. the committee decided that importers must comply with

# socioeconomic development,

municipality for consideration.

As for the application of stan-

### **NEWS IN** BRIEF

#### Amiri audience

KUWAIT, Aug. 22, (KUNA): HH the Amir Tuesday received in audience Acting Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed Al Jaber. Cairo visit

CAIRO, Aug 22, (KUNA): Kuwaiti diplomatic sources and Egyptian economic figures today expressed interest in the visit of HH the Amir of Kuwait to Egypt on August 28 as the first such visit in I i years.

In statements to the Middle East News Agency, Kuwaiti diplomatic sources said that a greater inflow of Kuwaiti investments is expected soon in to Cairo in the light of the summit meeting between HH the Amir. Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmed and President Hosni Mubarak

For their part, the Egyptian economic figures said that the Amir's Cairo visit will result in the signing of several bilateral agreements to bolster relations in various spheres especially the economic and investment fields.

The expected the summit talks to focus on launching a joint initiative on the international debt problem based on the Amir's proposals to write off debts of the poorer nations and Mubarak's last July proposal of holding a summit meeting for the creditor and debtor countries.

#### Interior meeting

CAIRO, Aug. 22, (KUNA). Director of Verdicts' Execution and Prisons Department at the Kuwaiti Interior Ministry Colonel Fahd Al Yassin yesterday met here with Egyptian Interior Minister Zaki Badr.

The Egyptian Middle East News Agency reported that dis-cussions during the meeting dealt with the possibility of Kuwait. benefiting from Egyptian expertise in verdicts' execution and

### Yugoslav envoy

KUWAIT, Aug 22, (KUNA): Electricity and Water Minister Dr Hmoud Rqobah today received the Yugoslav Ambas-sador to Kuwait and discussed with him bilateral co-operation between Kuwait and

#### Yugoslavia. Bank loans

stem

الم المان المان

منطقا فا مداد . المنطقة فا مداد . المنطقة المساور

KUWAIT, Aug 22. (KUNA): Governor of the Central Bank of Kuwait Sheikh Salem: Abdel Aziz Al Sabah today said it has urged local banks to broaden facilities of rendering loans to citizens to construct private

Sheikh Salem said the directive to the local banks was in line with the role of these banks in boosting economic and social develop-

He noted that the instructions also reflect the objectives of the state's policy which strongly advocates providing citizens and their families with private accommodation.

### School cooling

THE Minister of Electricity and Water Dr Hmoud Al Roobah has said that work to provide schools with air-conditioning systems is progressing according

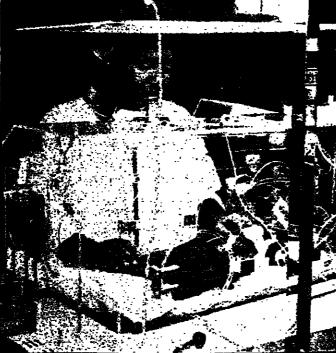
He told a local daily that the ministry had already purchased the needed air-conditioning units from a local manufacturer, in a bid to encourage local A/C equipment industries.

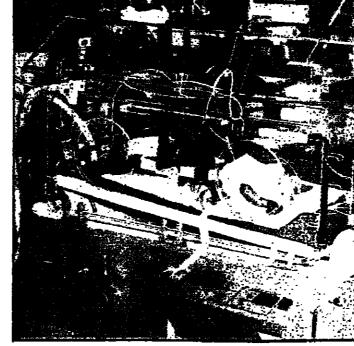
The ministry has arranged to provide the needed power supply for the A/C equipment proposed for installation. There will be no power shortage as a result of operating this equipment,

Roobah said. A special ministry work team is following up the installation of the new A/C equipment in coordination with the relevant Education Ministry authorities.

#### Rgobah said .-- ---Zayed messages

ABU DHABI, Aug 22, (KUNA): President of United Arab Emirates Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan has sent messages to Turkish President Kenan Evren and the Bulgarian President Zhivkov Todor concerning UAE's relations with both countries.





Premature babies being treated in intensive care at Maternity Hospital

from hypertension.

### 14pc new-borns need special care

A SPECIALISED paediatrician at the Maternity Hospital said that 14

per cent of babies born in Kuwait need special care.

Dr Ablah Al Alfi said that the Premature Children Clinic at the Maternity Hospital received last year 2,370 babies out of 16.183 babies born in the hospital. She added that half of the children treated in the clinic were received because of early delivery while the remaining half suffered health troubles and deformities. She warned ladies of playing down the importance of visiting the doctors during their pregnancy. She added that the clinic admits premature babies or those who are born before in the 37th week and whose weight is less than 2.5 kilogrammes. She said that the clinic has recently introduced a new intensive care unit, well equipped with advanced medical instruments to help babies facing respiration difficulties, heart problems and other

health troubles. Alfi said that 169 premature children or 5.6 per cent of all premature children admitted last year, died at the clinic. She said that the clinic examines all newly born children delivered at the Maternity Hospital to see if they face any health troubles.

The clinic also helps habies facing respiration troubles and aids them with artificial respiration till the problem is overcome.

The clinic has two wards at the hospital with 50 beds while the intensive care unit has 8 beds. She said that the clinic also studies deformed babies and refers them to the Hereditary Diseases Department at the hospital for detailed studies.

The department meets their parents and tries to ensure that the same

trouble may not occur in future deliveries. Alfi said that the clinic carried out a research study on birth asphyxia for babies and found that its percentage in Kuwait is not higher than other countries. She said that the research found that ladies in their first pregnancy are more subjected to suffer this trouble and thus they need special care right from the very beginning particularly ladies suffering

About the reasons for early birth, she said that a research study was carried out by the clinic and found that it has relation with the health condition of the mother. Diseases like hypertension, heart troubles, kidney troubles and others are related with early deliveries. She added that the age of mothers, particularly below 17 and over 35 years, may also cause early birth. Mothers with malnutrition are also subjected to deliver before time. She added that many deliveries in a short period or repeated deliveries without rest. may also cause early birth.

### Thought for today

DON'T be afraid to take a big step if it is indicated. You can't cross a chasm in two small jumps — David Lloyd George British statesman (1863-1945).

## Solidarity wins fragile victory

### Polish puzzle

SOLIDARITY scored a spectacular coup by gaining control of the government barely four months after its legalization, unseating a communist party entrenched for 45 years.

But the opposition movement that refused to perish under martial law may have its greatest challenge ahead.

It must try to solve the intractable Polish economic puzzle with inexperienced people in its ranks and a hostile Communist Party at its side. And to solve that economic puzzle, it must take steps that could alienate its bedrock of support — Polish workers.

"For the second time in its history. Solidarity is entering a course that may toss its ship on the rocks," activist Jerzy Jedlicki wrote in the opposition's Gazeta Wyborcza last week.

"It is very risky." said union spokesman Janusz Onyszkiewicz on the night that Solidarity editor Tadeusz Mazowiecki was nominated prime

Without a doubt the Polish opposition has gone farther than ever before in loosening the hold on power of the Communist Polish United Workers party, but it will have to step very gingerly against enormous

odds to keep the clock from turning back again.

In a bow to geopolitical realities, Solidarity leader Lech Walesa declared before Mazowiecki's nomination that the key ministries of Defense and Interior would remain in the hands of Communists. Presumably, the Soviet Union, Poland's superpower neighbour, would not have acquiesced to anything less.

That means that what opposition spokesmen call the "forces of coercion" — the army and the police — will remain entirely in the hands

Jedlicki, arguing against the opposition taking the government, said that in any situation when the party senses it is in "mortal danger," it will still have the means to mobilize a counterattack; another martial

Every decision that Mazowiecki takes as prime minister will have to be weighed against this threat.

For instance, how fast can he move to dismantle Communist control of the state-owned mass media? Will the Solidarity economic minister be able to order a cut in defense spending or look into secret police budgets? Does a decision to fire thousands of party worker risk a

Solidarity spokesman Janusz Onyszkiewics, in a television interview Sunday on the US news show "This week with David Brinkley," said, We are not completely without any influence on what is going to happen within the defense department or within the police" because the Solidarity-led opposition controls the prime minister's post and has a parliamentary majority.

#### Juggle

Mazowiecki will have to juggle the party fighting to maintain its status quo power on one hand and societal pressure to move quickly especially in the realm of the economy.

The government will be "the focus of all expectations of the rallying society, and it will have to disappoint it, because there is no wonder drug to cure Poland's economy." Jedlicki wrote.

"We need bread, not a premier." hecklers chanted at his first public appearance after being nominated.

If Mazowiecki does quickly improve the economic situation in Poland, not even his affiliation with Walesa and Solidarity will protect him from public anger.

Solidarity, whose leadership has always been more moderate than some of the rank and file, itself will face sharp competition from the Communist-linked official union known as OPZZ, which will press economic demands at every oppotunity in a bid to win a following.

Solidarity can anticipate being torn between workers, who demand that the union protect their jobs and living standards, and Mazowiecki's need as prime minister to moderate wage growth and close wasteful, unprofitable state enterprises.

The Polish economy is in a tailspin. Inflation is over 100 per cent and climbing, the government budget deficit this year approaches \$1 billion and the \$39 billion foreign debt is among the highest in the world. Agricultural and industrial production are falling, mainly the result of crumbling infrastructures and the emigration of much of the work-

Shops are empty, telephones and public transportation increasingly do not work and hours of productive time daily are wasted in obtaining the necessities of life — from medicine for a sick child to gasoline for the drive to work.

In this atmosphere of descending cataclysm, the Communist Party for years had been trying to persuade the opposition to share responsibility for Poland's fate. Onyszkiewicz would have preferred to wait before entering govern-

ment. But he admits Solidarity finally had no choice. With the Communist party so discredited, the country as suffering a leadership vacuum, he said. But the union has few people with practical experience in govern-

ment, he said.

In fact, the bureaucracy will continue to include tens of thousands of

In its favour. Solidarity has a proven ability to marshal public enthusiasm, as demonstrated in the whirlwind election campaign that saw it winning all but one of the 261 parliament seats it was allowed to

### **TODAY IN HISTORY**

1514 - Selim I, Sultan of Turkey, defeats Shah Ismail of Persia at Tchaldiran.

1628 - Duke of Buckingham, about to embark at Portsmouth, England, with further expedition to La Rochelle, France, is assassinated by John Felton. 1775 - England's King George II proclaims existence of open

rebellion in American colonies. 1813 — French are defeated by German Army under Friedrich

von Bulow, preventing march on Berlin. 1839 - Hong Kong is taken by British in war with China.

1909 - Abdul Aziz of Morocco is defeated at Marrakesh by

Mulai Hafid, the new Sultan. 1927 - Nahas Pasha becomes leader of the Wafd in Egypt.

1937 - Japanese military forces land at Shanghai, China 1944 - Allied troops in France capture port of Marseilles in World War II.

1952 — Arab League security pact goes into effect. 1958 — China begins bombardment of island of Quemoy.

1962 — US Telstar satellite relays first live television programme between United States and Europe. 1964 - Foot bridge collapses over river gore in Venezuela, and

29 people fall to their deaths in rapids below. 1975 — Communists complete takeover of Laos.

1986 - Leaders of nine southern African nations, meeting in Angola, express support for international economic sanctions

against South Africa.

1987 — Iraqi warplanes bomb key Iranian petrochemical complex of Bandar Khomeini.

The US lends a helping hand

# A finger in every pie

THE Bush administration is only too well aware that the world is in flux as it has not been for decades and that its diplomatic moves can have a vast influence on the flow of history. Who, for instance, would have thought, even six months ago, that a major policy debate would develop in the inner councils of the Bush administration about what the United States could do to strengthen Mikhail Gorbachev as a Soviet leader? But because there are increasing indications that the Soviet leader is in trouble and because the Bush administration believes that the daring reforms he has introduced in the life and policies of the Soviet Union are in the interest of the West, the question has now arisen what can be done to strengthen him.

Perestroika, his economic reform policy, is now widely considered a failure, certainly by the average Soviet citizen, who finds less food available in the shops then, say, five years ago and glasnost, his political and intellectual reform, is coming under increasing criticism by the conservative opposition. There are also reports from those who have seen him lately that he looks drawn in his face and that some

of his enthusiasm and spark are gone.

There is of course nothing decisive the United States can do to help Gorbachev; a view he seems to share. It is up to him and the Soviet government to make the economy work. But, after so many years of mismanagement that is an almost impossible task. The United States does not have the money today it used to have when it provided war-torn Europe with marshall plan aid, in fact, it has great difficulty reducing its own huge budget deficit. Actually, Gorbachev has said that he does not see a solution in loans or credits from abroad. West German banks and industries have offered him close to \$2 billion in credits and so far he has not fully used them.

One limited but nevertheless helping action that is virtually certain to be taken by the next Congress is the lifting of the so-called Jackson-Vanik amendment which deprived the Soviet Union of the advantage of the Most Favoured Nation trading clause. Former Congressman Vanik, who sponsored the amendment together with the late Senator Henry Jackson, is now advocating that it be either suspended for at least a year or scrapped altogether. The original purpose of the amendment was to put pressure on the Soviet Union to liberalise Jewish emigration to Israel. Instead, it led to a drop to only 500 emigrants a year. Under Gorbachev, however, emigration — on Soviet initiative — rose to 22,000 in 1988 and this year it is likely that 50,000 Jews will be allowed to leave the Soviet Union. It is not surprising therefore that many Jewish-American organisations which once favoured the Jackson-Vanik amendment, now support its cancellation.

Vast changes are also in progress, next door to the Soviet Union, in Poland. Nobody, even a month ago, would have guessed that Poland would so soon be governed by a non-Communist Prime Minister, Tadeusz Mazowiecki. It is of course in the Western interest for the new Polish government to prove that it can do more for its people than the communist one. Poland has already been promised \$119 million in aid over the next three years by President Bush. But Lech Walesa, the true leader of the anti-Communist crusade, has said that Poland's economy needs an infusion of \$10 billion in Western capital and investment. Such a sum however is impossible

Furthermore, State Department officials make the point that Washington must be careful not to create the impression in Moscow that the US and its allies want to bribe Poland away from the Soviet sphere of influence. It could be used by the conservative opposition as proof that Gorbachev's policies are playing into the hands of the West, that they undermine Soviet interests and that the cold war is not over.

Developments in Poland could start unrest in East Germany and Czechoslovakia. The East German leadership reportedly is alarmed by the existence of the first non-communist government within Eastern Europe and, so, no doubt, will be the Czechs. Gorbachev has pledged that the Soviet Union will not try to reverse events in Poland either by political pressure or military force, which must be reassuring to the West, but, no doubt, upsetting to other communists governments Gorbachev obviously realises that any outside interference would make a mockery out of glasnost.

A major change seems to be also in progress in Iran which could have considerable repercussions on the rest of the Middle East, American officials are heartened by Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani

SIR: I am writing to your newspaper after more than

5 years since I had concluded it is waste of time and

However, I wanted to convey to you, this time, my

surprise at your getting unduly interested in the political muck in India in the pre-election period.

Your choice of news items for the front page and also the headlines, appears to be biased. This has

The news reporter who did the write up in A.T.

Aug 20 (Singh Soiled) mentions six deposits having

been made, accounts opened and emptied. Further-

more, the account number and name of account

holder is also indicated in a definitive tone on the

strength of "copies of bank's audited and certified documents obtained by Arab Times."

The word "obtained" would clearly mean that

some efforts were made to secure the documents. It

Most surprising is how any bank could just give

is as if a detective agency is snooping around other

away information on financial operation of its

clients. In commercial matters it is a common prac-

tice for banks exchanging information among them-

Again, in A.T. of Aug 22, headlines scream on the

same subject (as if nothing else more important is

available to Arab Times) and Jadranka Porter takes

the credit, so to say, for "The allegation, first publi-

How can a statement be an allegation when on

I don't know if there is any code of conduct in

journalism, but for one thing, it is a healthy practice

to give factual, definitive information. A weak jour-

nalist, who just want to make his or her day, will

come out with some statements, well guarded by the

words put in inverted commas or by using terms like:

'allegedly', 'political sources', 'sources who wish to

Yellow journalism is for those newspaper and

magazines who have poor acceptance from the

readers. I am certain Arab Times does not require

any such ploys as, ongits own, it enjoys wide circula-

one side you claim possession of audited and cer-

shed in the Sunday issue of the Arab Times."

Fact or fiction

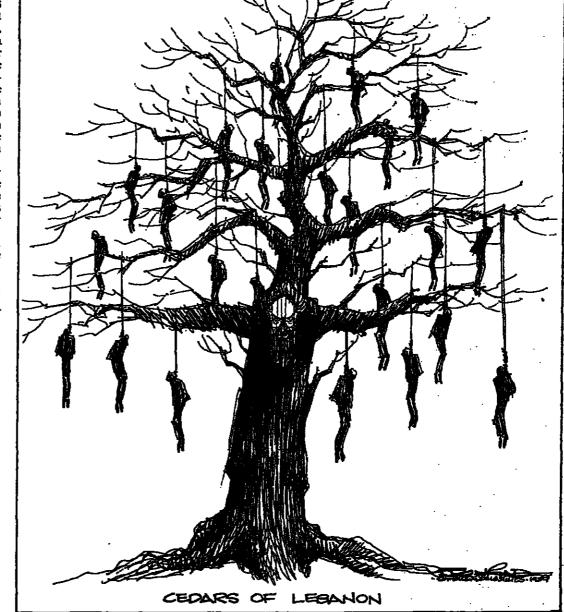
people's private accounts.

tified documents?

remain anonymous."

stationery to write to newspapers.

been noticeable for a few years now.



assuming the presidency and the courage he showed by excluding the hardline fundamentalist Ali Akbar Mohtashemi, who used to occupy a key position in the last government as minister of the interior. The fact that Rafsanjani felt strong enough to do that may be an indication that he will move fairly soon in

countries vital to Iran's economic recovery. Assumed

It is assumed here that he played an important role in helping to postpone the death sentence on Joseph Cicippio but it may take considerable time before he can obtain the release of all the hostages. No doubt, he is a shrewd politician. He neutralised Khomeini's son, Ahmed, and he got rid of Prime Minister Mir Hussein Moussavi by simply abolishing that position. He is now faced with a situation in which he needs the United States to unfreeze several billion dollars and the co-operation of several other Western governments to cure his domestic crisis. But he will only get such co-operation if the hostages are released. Only the next few months will show whether the new president has the political pull with the various factions of Hezbollah and whether he will consider himself sufficiently safe in his political saddle to use it.

trying to normalise relations with a number of

Behind the scenes diplomacy is in full swing to find a way out of the hostage crisis. One of the ablest among the intermediaries is Pakistan's Foreign Minister, Yakub Khan, who has been stationed as an ambassador in Washington, Moscow, Paris to mention only the most important assignments. He is an intellectual who speaks fluent French, Russian and German. He has a very subtle brain and if he can't find a way out no body can. There are other diplomats who are trying to help, above all the Algerian who is former President Carter's and Reagan's days helped to resolve the hostage crisis of

President Bush, too, is trying to play a very tricky game of diplomacy. He wants to do everything possible to free the hostages, but does not want to be directly involved. I understand, however, that he is

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

tion. A first class newspaper never does anything

In India, like any other country, there are the

black and white areas. It all depends upon the

newspapers policy as to what and how it wants to

project. It is unfortunate we are made to read more

of the negative than the positive developments in

India. Would it not be better for the news media to

contribute in the process of peace everywhere rather

than blow up small issues and give them undue

Your reader I.F. Ahmed, has rightly felt offended

by your Aug 21, page 1 headling: "Thief may steal the show". It is extremely outrageous that the prime

minister of a country which is so friendly with Kuwait should have been mentioned in this vein.

It is hoped that you will choose your reportable news carefully and situate them appropriately in the

Washington brinkmanship

SIR: Pro-Israeli organisations in Washington are

demanding swift and sure rataliation to avenge the

reported killing of Marine Lieut Col Higgings by

pro-Hezbollah factions in Lebanon. A more

rational, sensible proposition would be for America

to demand \$250,000 by way of compensation for a

captive taken hostage, to be paid to the wife and

dependants for loss of a breadwinner, and his debts

to banks etc. The US could demand a punitive

US\$100 million for loss of reputation resulting from

these hostage takings. Iran would have to make

good all these payments within a stipulated period

otherwise its fund in the US would be frozen. This

would place a heavy burden on Iran for pursuing a

course of terrorism and remove funds set apart for

Iran's pragmatic President would thus be moved

to stop and punish all those responsible for such

reprehensible, uncivilised actions, for else he will

forfeit the West's improved relations he is repor-

tedly seeking. But he should also be compensated for

the loss of pro-Islamic support by the US abrogating

all sanctions against Iran under the changed condi-

tions, and even offer economic aid with no strings

Vijay Puri,

newspaper.

following every diplomatic move with great care, and that he would be willing to release the frozen Iranian funds if all hostages are released. There are however many Americans critical of such an implied deal because they believe that this would only lead to more hostages being taken whenever a quid-proquo for a diplomatic deal becomes desirable.

A political earthquake has also occured in China, much to the disappointment of President Bush who feels a particular personal attachment to this courtry, ever since he served there as ambassador. The neral assumption here is that the conservatives who have assumed control after the student demonstration, will fail in consolidating their power and will, within a relatively short time, be replaced by more liberal politicians. One reason for this prediction is the knowledge that there are major conflicts between those currently in charge, conflicts that are likely to cause the disintegration of this government. President Bush resisted Congressional pressures of various kinds to express American displeasure with the current repressive government, including the withdrawal of the American ambassador for Beijing, cuts in trade and credits. But when the Chinese Ambassador Ran Xu ended his long tour of duty in Washington last week the highest American official allowed to attend his own farewell party was an assistant secretary of the State Department.

Nobody is quite certain about the number of Chinese students who attended American educational facilities or have more recently managed to flee China via Hong Kong, but it goes into many thousands. When I asked an American official whether the issuing of permits to so many thousands is welcome, he replied that these students provide American scientists with researchers that are hard to

Last, but not least, arms control negotiations between the US and the Soviet Union are making encouraging progress. Not as fast as President Bush predicted, but it is clear that one way Gorbachev wants to cut his budget through major savings in his military budget.

attached to rehabilitate that war-ravaged country.

This would allow Iran to join the mainstream of

politics. A guaranteeing respect for Islam and other

religions would go a long way to appeasing volatile

sentiments — the fundamental cause behind such

SIR: I am a regular reader of Arab Times and it is a

pleasure to see that the newspaper covers a wide

range of topics which makes it so popular that

without a reading of the days newspaper, the day

I bring to your attention the following anomaly

regarding the telephone connection procedures

recently announced by the Ministry of Communica-

tions, in particular, the condition seeking a bank guarantee for KD500 for each telephone connection

for private individuals to have the overseas dialling

facility. The authorities have not realised that this

recent change would only make them lose revenue in

the longer run rather than provide any gains. The

measure, though adopted to safeguarding their

interests, seems counterproductive when we look at

The people who opted not to pay the KD500

guarantee and had their facilities for overseas diall-

ing cut off resort to another procedure. They instead

receive calls from outside. Thus, most of them get

what they want without having to pay any charges

for such calls to the Ministry of Communications as

these calls will be paid for by their friends abroad,

where charges are also lower. A survey of the people

who did not opt for overseas dialling facility by

giving KD500 guarantee will definitely reveal that

they constitute a sizeable percentage who were hith-

In order to save a small sum owed by defaulting

mdividuals, the ministry have in fact lost a much

larger amount - the income from the overseas call

previously made on these telephones. There are so

many other ways and means to achieve a better

arrear-free situation than that adopted by the minis-

One interested.

erto paying telephone tariffs regularly.

the subject from another angle.

Losing out

never really starts.

Jeremy Thorne,

Connecticut, USA.

### Beirut then

### Memories of days past

AFTER 14 years of victous civil war, Being an nearly deserted maze of artillery-riddled built ings and garbage-strewn streets.

But the Lebanese capital used to be an intellectual centre and vital contact point for business people, known as the "Paus of the Middle East" for its high living and high fin-

Only a handful of foreigners remain from the estimated 100,000—Western and Arab—who once mingled with a heady mix of Arab princes. high-rollers, emigres, adventurers and Lehan on's 17 Christian and Muslim sects:

A veneer of Western culture was superim-posed on the fragile sectarian structure imposed by the French when they granted Lebanon independence in 1943, masking a vol-cano of hatreds seething beneath the exuberance and sophistication.

The city had great natural beauty. Its luxury hotels, apartments and office blocks gleamed between the blue Mediterranean and pinecovered mountains.

Non-Lebanese Arabs, constrained at home by puritanical Muslim rules or brutal dictators, to by puritanical Muslim rules of ordinal dictators, could kick up their heels with liquor, women or 1,000-pound (300-dollar) roulette chips and voice their political opinions freely in the Arab world's only working democracy.

Westerners came to mine the rich lode of oil

money, buying into several dozen Lebanese banks or opening their own offices. New York's Citibank decorated a full floor

in its office annex at the Holiday Inn with imported carpets and furniture. A few months later, it was looted and destroyed as rival militias battled for the strategic high-rise buildings along what became the green line that divides the capital into Christian and Muslim

Westerners were attracted by the combination of modern amenities with the oriental flavour of the old gold souk, the cosmopolition society and Middle Eastern food.

The last English-language Beirut guidebook published before the civil war noted: "Evarywhere you will feel the warm Eastern hospitality. One thing a foreigner in Berrut meet never worry about is making friends." Scores

Fourteen years later, scores of foreigners have been kidnapped, most of them by virulantly anti-Western Muslim groups. Sixteen are still held hostage.

More than 150,000 Lebanese, mostly

civilians, have been killed; another I million have been displaced.

The burnt-out hulks of the St Georges, Palm Beach, Phoenicia and Holiday Inn hotels are clustered in what once was Beirut's tourist centre. It now is a sepulchral ruin, inhabited only by militia snipers.

In the old days, one could sit in the St. Georges' celebrated restaurant and watch the water skiers skimming behind the latest Italian specification.

At night, many west to the great Casino de Liban, north of the city in what is now Christian

territory, to gamble or watch two imported

Those with the right connections might attend functions dominated by the doyenne of high society. Isabelle Soursock. She was from an old-money Lebanese Christian family and became Lady Isabelle when she married an English knight, Sir Desmond Hamilton. Or they might be invited to the museum-like

house of Henri Pharaon, a bachelor shipping millionaire who lived among priceless Islamic art treasures and pictures of horses he raced at Beirut's lively track against the ponies of Saudi

The track on the green line is now wrecked, a nightmare landscape of bullet-splintered trees and shell holes. Beirut also had a serious side before the war,

based on the presence of the American University of Beirut and large numbers of Arab intellectuals who fled prosecution in their own The Arab emigres contributed to the city

more than the Lebanese socialites," said Charles Snow, an oil economist who lived many years in Beirut before moving to Cyprus in The American University and Medical

School once had 5,000 students and produced a large share of the Arab world's professional, academic and political leaders. Rash ·

They included George Habash, chief of the hard-line Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, who masterminded a rash of airline hijackings in the 1970s.

Five months of shelling by rival Syrian and Christian forces has closed the university, at least temporarily. Several of its officials have been kidnapped. Adjoining the university's park-like campus

was the American community school where children of expatriate families studied and played baseball. Some tried the pinball machines at Anwar's, where many British and American boys learned Arabic insults from local youngsters.

### Quote me



"This plan is going to be the acid test for the Cambodian factions. If they don't sit down and negotiate on it, it means they are not yet ready for peace and there is no chance of a comprehensive settlement at the conference." - One Western diplomat said of the Franco-Indonesian peace plan for Cambodia.

"From what the people now reaching the West are saying, we know that it is above all the rigidity of the system there and the lack of any hope for change that is leading them to turn their backs on East Germany." — W. German Chancellor Helmut Kohl said about E. Germany's refusal to reform its communist system.

The defendant told police that he hated shoulder runners and if he tried he would have squashed him. He (Johnson)

overreacted to the situation ... certainly not wanting to harm anyone but just to be left alone." — Martin Kerbel. Ben Johnson's lawyer said

"We have shown our joint wish to no longer live under a one-party state but in democracy and justice, with full human and civil rights." — Dana Nemcova.

the Charter 77 human rights spokeswoman said, expressing gratitude for the support shown by small groups of activists from Czechoslovakia's East bloc neighbours.

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# PLOmay review Clast Panal Arafa peace bid: Arafat

Three more Arabs die in occupied areas

AMMAN, Aug 22. (Agencies): Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat said today the PLO might rethink its peace drive unless the United States and Israel responded to it.

He said he might convene the Palestinian parliament-in-exile to consider the results of its decision in November to pursue a moderate policy based on a Palestinian state co-existing with Israel: Patience has limits," Arafat, chairman of the PLO, told a news conference in the Jordanian capital Amman.

"At the end I am obliged to call for our PNC (Palestine National Council) ... and they will decide what policy they are going to take." He said the PLO might call for full-scale civil disobedience to step up the 20-month-old uprising in the Israeli-occupied territories and was considering other tactics which he declined to discuss

"I am not going to deceive my people. They have the right to know the facts ... they have to understand the Israeli policy, Israeli crimes and the conspiracy they (Palestinians) are facing," Arafat said.

Collaborators to be given a chance

## Killings defended

AMMAN, Aug 22. (AP): Palestine Liberation Organisation chairman Yasser Arafat today compared the killing of Palestinian collaborators with the slaying of Europeans who aided Nazi occupation forces during World War II.

Asked about increasing Arab attacks on alleged collaborators in the occupied territories, Arafat replied in a challenging tone: "Are you against it? Are you against it?

They are quistings, those who are co-ordinating with our enemies," Arafat said.

"How many quislings had been killed in Europe during the Nazi occupation? And even after the withdrawal, you remembered what hap-

pened in Paris?" he said, referring to attacks on Frenchmen who collaborated with German forces during World War II.

But he said Arabs collaborating with Israel should be given a chance to repent, and he said they should be singled out for punishment only by the Palestinian leadership, not individuals.

Arabs have slain 97 accused collaborators during the 20 months of the Palestinian uprising against Israeli occupation.

A group of prominent Palestinians met with Israeli legislators in the occupied Gaza Strip today despite warnings from the underground leadership of the uprising not to do so.



Masked Palestinians salute during a military-style anniversary march Monday, marking the 40th day since a Palestinian from the village of Falah in the West Bank was shot dead by Israeli troops. Two

youths wore shirts with the map of "Palestine" topped by the Dome of the Rock, an Islamic holy site. The youth at right wore a sling around his neck for throwing stones. (Reuter wirephoto)

## up with terrorists

KABUL, Aug 22, (AP); A top Afghan general warned yesterday that cluster bomb rockets supplied to Afghan rebels by the United States will wind up in the hands of terrorists.

Gen. Abdul Haq Ulumi, secretary of the supreme defence council, accused the United States of violating international law by supplying rebels fighting the Soviet-backed Kabul government with new weapons of mass destruction."

"And there is no doubt (they) can be used even in the United States itself," Ulumi told a news conference. "Irresponsible personalities and sources, when they put these kind of lethal weapons at the disposal of irresponsible terrorist groups, then they shoulder great responsibility and they pose great danger to humanity.

Asked what the difference was between the new cluster bomb rockets and Scud missiles supplied to the Alghan government by the Soviet Union; Ulumi replied: "No matter if it has been sent in response to Scud les, what we are saying is that it is a US missile and has the character of a mass massacre."

The new rockers explode in midair, scattering between 26 and 30 different kinds of bombs, he said. One bomb explodes scattering pieces that kill people, another drops bombs on the ground that explode when touched, and the third burrows about 30 centimetres (12 inches) into the ground and is desonated like a mine when stepped on, he said.

"It kills everybody within 40 square metres (430 square feet)," he

After the news conference, reporters were shown two rockets that Kabul said were captured a week ago from US-backed rebels in Tangi Abreshan, South of Kabul. The rockets bore the numbers E320-M11-1344 and E320-M11-138 and a tag in Arabic and English saying.

"Before loading, take out safety

A Spanish travel writer has been arrested in Kandahar province, southern Afghanistan, after crossing from Pakistan with rebels.

## US arms UK rejects may end Iran's offer

Still at odds

LONDON, Aug 22, (Reuter): Britain today rejected a conditional Iranian offer to restore diplomatic links broken during the Salman Rushdie affair, saying Tehran was interfering in its internal affairs.

"We do want normal relations, but we will not accept Iranian intervention in our internal affairs," a Foreign Office spokesman said. "Before relations can improve, Iran must be seen to abide by international norms of behaviour."

The Iranian Deputy Foreign Minister, Mahmoud Vaezi, was quoted by the Iranian news agency IRNA today as saying Iran was ready to restore ties at once if Britain showed respect for Islamic values.

Iran broke relations with Britain last March after the late Ayatollah Khomeini ordered Muslims to kill British novelist Salman Rushdie for blaspheming against Islam in his novel The Satanic Verses

Vaezi was quoted as saying Britain must "convince members of the Majlis (parliament) that its intentions are genuinely motivated and it will be willing to respect Islamic values and princi-

But the Foreign Office spokesman said: "If Iran wants to improve relations, it is for her to make the first move."

He said Britain expected Iran to help secure the release of hostages in Lebanon and to cooperate in the case of British businessman Roger Cooper, who has been jailed in Iran since

1985 on spying charges.
The funeral of Cooper's 95year-old mother took place with-out him last weekend, despite family and official pleas for his temporary release to attend the

Replying to criticism that Iran did not allow Cooper to attend the funeral. Vaezi said the father of an Iranian serving a 10-year jail term in Britain had died while his son was in prison.

Cooper is charged with spying during the Iran-Iraq war and only the judiciary ... can decide on his case based on the charges filed against him," he said. Vaezi's conditional offer

appeared to mark a softening of Iran's position. The Iranian parliament has so far insisted that relations could only be recognised if Britain were to end its support for Rushdie and his

Other West European states reacted to the Rushdie affair by temporarily withdrawing their ambassadors from Tehran, but did not cut ties with Iran.

"The West, and Britain in particular, has not given due attention and respect to Islamic values which are the foundations of the Islamic republic." Vaezi was

quoted as saying.

This is the reason for the various fluctuations in relations between Iran and Western coun-

tries," he added. British government officials reiterated London's view that while understanding the sensitivities of Muslims, it was not up to the British government to

ban the book. The government officials reiterated the death threats against a British citizen from whatever quarter were completely unacceptable.

Iran's new President Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani has called for better ties with the West as part of efforts to rebuild his country's war-shattered economy.

The PNC, or Parliament. approved a peace strategy in November calling for an independent Palestinian state to co-exist with Israel in its pre-1967

In December Arafat met US conditions for a dialogue with the PLO when he renounced terrorism and accepted Israel's

The PLO has complained that the talks with Washington have moved too slowly and have not addressed PLO ideas on peace.

Washington wants the PLO to accept in some form an Israeli proposal for elections in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip to choose Palestinians to negotiate self-rule.

The PLO wants elections only in the context of an Israeli withdrawal and eventual creation of an independent state. Arafat said Israel had inten-

sified what he called oppression against the Palestinian uprising. He named six Palestinians he said had been killed by the Israelis in the occupied territories in less than 24 hours. Eighteen had been killed since Saturday. Arafat waved a magnetic iden-

tity card, introduced by Israel on Friday, which must now be carried by more than 60,000 Gaza Palestinians who work in These six new martyrs are an example of Israel's iron fist

policies. The magnetic cards are another example of Israeli discrimination against Palestinians," he said several times. "I would like to ask (US President George) Bush, who keeps defending human rights,

of the killings," Arafat said.
"Where is the American posi-tion on human rights? Or does that ... stop when it comes to talking about rights of the Pales-

what he thinks of these cards and

Focus

Arafat said the PLO raised Israel's measures against Palestinians at every meeting it had had with the Americans, "The only reply we get from them is to focus on Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir's (election)

plan," he said.
"The Americans are even neglecting our peace initiative backed by all the Arab countries and calls by 138 countries for the convening of an international peace conference."

Arafat also warned today against what he called a conspiracy to drive more than 50,000 Palestinians from Lebanon and settle them in Jordan.

Arafat said 85 Palestinian families had been forced out of Wadi Zeina and Jiyyeh south of Beirut last week as the first step in a "dangerous conspiracy aimed at finding an alternative home for Palestinians in Jordan."

Pro-Syrian Druze militiamen expelled more than 80 pro-Arafat families from Jiyyeh and Wadi Zeina 10 days ago. They had lived there since 1976 when Christian militiamen drove them out of Beirut.

US-envoy to the United Nations Thomas Pickering has underlined the current American administration's interest to continue dialogue with the PLO.

Three more young Palestin-ians died in the occupied territories today.

Arab sources said the dead included 17-year-old Nasser Shahin, whose beaten body was found with a bullet wound in his heart outside the Al Amari refugee camp near Ramallah

Residents of Al Amari said troops had arrested Shahin last night, but military sources den-

The recovery of Shahin's body came as Washington asked Israel for the results of an autopsy on 14-year-old Amjad Hussein Jibreen, which the Army said proved he was not killed by Israeli security forces.

ponse to Mauritania's expulsion of the Senegalese

ambassador for activities incompatible with his

diplomatic status - a phrase that usually refers to



Time out

Christian old men smoking hubble bubble in east Beirut yesterday The men took advantage of the morning full to resume their normal life before they sheak into underground shelters at the evening as battles usually erupts

## Striking a balance

### Lebanese envoy on both sides

WASHINGTON, Aug 22, (Reuter): Although Lebanon's civil war has spawned two rival governments, one ambassador continues to represent the country in Washington with a carefully balanced staff that includes both Christians and Muslims.

Ambassador Abdallah Bouhabib, a Maronite Catholic, is assisted by a Muslim first secretary and three other diplomats, plus support staff, who work from a four-storey embassy in a quiet Washington residential street.

The embassy is part of a unitary diplomatic service, an artefact of the governing system that once prevailed in Beirut, dividing power among Lebanon's diverse religious mix.

"Half the embassies around the world are headed by Christians and the other half are headed by Muslims," Bouhabib said in an interview.

Bouhabib, ambassador in Washington since 1983, says members of his staff have regular contacts with the State Department and have an opportunity to put across their own views on the fighting in

"They go have coffee together they go have lunch together," Bouhabib said of his colleagues and State Department officials. "I encourage them to do that. "I'd rather have my Muslim colleagues here represent the Muslim point of view to the State

Department than having a free lancer go and tell them. 'This is the point of view of the Muslims'." The Muslim government's Prime Minister, Selim Hoss, sent an envoy to Washington several months ago for talks with the State Department.

The emissary, Elias Saba, said at a Washington reception that Bouhabib did not speak for the Muslim government. But he stopped short of challenging the legitimacy of the embassy.

A senior Arab diplomat, who would have every reason for antipathy to Bouhabib, underscored the importance of the Lebanese Embassy.

Thank God we don't have two embassies as we have two governments," the diplomat said. "The ambassador expresses the point of view of General (Michel) Aoun (leader of the Christian government), but there is no question of the embassy's

Bouhabib steers clear of casting aspersions of any Lebanese faction, referring to Aoun as the "con-stitutional prime minister" and Hoss as the "de facto prime minister.

"I have no part of (Lebanese internal problems) as an ambassador, as a diplomat," he said. "And I shouldn't."

But he does join Aoun in directing his anger against Syria.

### NEWS IN BRIEF

### Iranian reversal

NICOSIA, Aug 22, (Reuter): Iran's top officials have ruled that Kermanshah, an ancient city in western Iran, can reassume its historic name in spite of the

Anti-monarchist zealots renamed it after the 1979 Islamic revolution toppled Shah Mohammad Reza dence, maps and the press, but the new name did not catch on with the people. At least a dozen Iranian cities and towns plus

countless streets, schools, hospitals and other institu-tions dropped names containing "shah." Return to "Kermanshah" is the first major reversal. Strikers occupy

ALGIERS, Aug 22. (Reuter): Workers on strike over non-receipt of pay have occupied the town hall in the village of Freha, 150 km (95 miles) east of Algiers, the Algerian news agency APS reported today.

The agency said 178 workers, on strike for several markers occupied the town hall to retrieve the several markers.

weeks, occupied the town hall yesterday to press demands for three months in back wages from a municipal contracting company.

The company director was quoted as saying he could not pay until the company, already heavily in debt, itself received money owed.

### Forced to guit

KHARTOUM, Aug 22. (Reuter): The man whose efforts helped to save hundreds of thousands of people from starvation in rebel-infested south Sudan said he had quit the UN because of bitter rivalries

Canadian Bryan Wannop said the success of UN relief efforts in impoverished Sudan had been marred by bickering and bureaucracy. Wannop was Sudan representative for the UN

development programme and the co-ordinator of Operation Lifeline in war-ravaged south Sudan.



Former Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin, in a rare public appearance, smiled faintly at photographers today when he lett hospital after a week's realment for taligue His daughter Hassia grasping his arm and wearing

a well-pressed navy suit, he walked out of Shaare Zedek Medical Centre for the short drive to the occupied Jerusalem house where he lives in

### Rebels kill 4

ANKARA, Aug 22, (Reuter): Autonomy-seeking Kurdish rebels killed four people in an eastern Turkish village and kidnapped 19 youths from two others, official sources said today.

A group of 40 rebels of the banned Marxist Kur-dish Workers Party (PKK) raided Aktas village of Bingol province last night and gunned down four

### Senegal-Mauritania row worsens ahead of mediation

Senegal also ordered all Mauritanian diplomatic DAKAR, Aug 22. (Reuter): Senegal's decision to personnel to leave within 24 hours.

But Foreign Minister Ibrahima Fall told a news break diplomatic ties with Mauritania marks a worsening of their four-month-old dispute but next month's mediation effort by Egypt should go ahead as planned, diplomats said today. The decision, announced yesterday, was in resconference today: "Senegal remains committed to seeking a peaceful solution to its disputes with

neighbouring countries.

He added, however, that "no-one should be misled about our government's determination to protect its sovereignty, its territorial integrity and its independence by all means deemed necessary."

Diplomats said Senegal's move was aimed at regaining the upper hand in the dispute with its West African neighbour shead of peace talks to be

mediated by Egypt.

Egyptian President Mubarak, newly-elected chairman of the Organisation of African Unity (OAU), is due to visit both countries next month to mediate in the dispute. The heads a special six-

nation OAU committee set up in July.
"Senegal continues to place high hopes in Egypt's mediation," Fall told reporters.

### Aoun's peace offer rejected

(Continued from Page 1)

The Sunnis' acting mufti, or religious guide, Sheikh Mohammed Rashid Kabbani, also said "violence cannot produce solu-

Kabbani, in a statement broadcast by Voice of the Nation, the most popular radio station in the Muslim sector, cautioned France to use "with great wisdom" its

naval force in the Mediterranean. Defence Ministry sources in Paris said the anti-submarine destroyer Jean de Vienne and the oil supply ship Meuse are to join six other vessels heading for or already operating off Lebanon in what France has described as a homanitarian mission.

The flotilla also includes the aircraft carrier Foch, the anti-aircraft destroyer Cassard, the landing barge Orage, the destroyer Duquesne, the frigate Estienne d'Orves and the oil supply ship,

Aoun made his peace offer after the French naval buildup in the Mediterranean, which was described by Syria's Muslim and leftist allies as an attempt by Paris to revive its dominance over the

Syria, which considers Lebanon within its sphere of influence, has not commented on Aom's peace offer.

But Druze leader Walid Jumblatt, Syria's closest ally in the confrontation with Aoun, described it as "a trick to allow Aoun a breathing spell to rearm and marshall his forces." Meanwhile, the command of Syrian-backed leftist militias

claimed its gumners opened up at six unidentified ships before dawn, preventing them from docking at . Christian ports. A statement issued by the operations room of the National-

ist Front said its gunners "scored direct hits on the lead ship, forcing the whole group to sail away."
A spokesman for Aoun's com-

mand, speaking on condition of anonymity, described the claims "To begin with, there were no ships heading to our ports this morning. Also no force in

Lebanon but the Syrian army is

capable of detecting and opening fire at a moving maritime target," the spokesman said. The Syrians, he said, are "under Arab and international

pressure to stop their involvement in Lebanon." Muslim secu speaking on condition of anonymity, said the Syrians also were sending additional tanks, howitzers and mortars to the 22,000strong Muslim army units of Maj.

Progressive Socialist Party One source said the Syrians "have been flooding their allies with weapons and ammunition for more than a week now. It seems

Gen. sami Khatib and Jumblatt's

they are preparing them for a major battle with Aoun." Saudi Arabian King Fahd said yesterday that Lebanon's Christian and Muslim leaders must start co-operating if a settlement is to be reached in Lebanon's 14year civil war.

The king's statement at a weekly cabinet session was relayed by Information Minister Ali Al Shaer to the state-run Saudi media. It effectively quashed reports that Fahd was about to resume a

mediation bid be undertook along with King Hassan of Morocco and President Chadli Benjedid of A Soviet envoy arrived in

Damascus today for talks with Syrian leaders which will cover the fighting in Lebanon, Soviet diplomats said. ■ The American University of Beirut's acting president said today the prestigious academic

institute will never move out of the Lebanese capital despite the fighting that has forced it to suspend classes for more than five months.

### Mediation role for Carter

NAIROBI, Aug 22, (AP): A second rebel group in Ethiopia has accepted former US president Jimmy Carter as an observer in peace talks with the government and called on the government to "respond quickly" to the

The Tigre People's Liberation Front made the announcement yesterday in a clandestine radio broad-

"The TPLF fears that the talks can be delayed while looking for observers and, therefore, accepts former American president Jimmy Carter, who has expressed his readiness to be an observer at the talks," the broadcast said.

Carter already is pegged to act as observer in peace talks between Ethiopia's government and another rebel group, the Eritrean People's Liberation Front, scheduled to begin in Atlanta, Georgia, Sept 7.
The Eritreans, in Ethiopia's north-

ernmosi Eritrea province, have been fighting Ethiopia for independence

## Three men in a boat — 100 years on

need of a rest and a complete change of scene? One hundred years ago, three men were racking their brains for just such a novel vacation when George came up with the answer: Let's go up the river.

The river in question was the Thames and their subsequent time affoat accompanied by Montmorency the dog - is related in Jerome K. Jerome's absorbing and amusing book. Three Men in a Boat," published 100 years ago this Septem-

Planned as a guide to the Thames, the book turned out less of a travelogue than a chronicle of adventures and mishaps that befell the boatmen en route, with numerous disgressions on often unrelated topics, such as the usefulness of a package of strong cheese in emptying a crowded train com-

But what above all emerge from the pages of the book (as true in 1989 as 1889) are the charms and delights of a holiday on the Thames - a river steeped in history and lined by pretty villages, historic houses, handsome towns and beautiful scenery.

Among the companies offering self-drive holiday boats on the Thames are Blakes and Hoseasons, while a British Tourist Authority brochure entitled "Holidays on inland waterways", (available free from overseas offices) outlines some of the opportunities for this type of holiday all over Britain.

Those wishing to explore the Thames, but preferring to stay on dry land, can take to the towpath beside it.

It was at Kingston, 10 miles west of London, that the friends and their dog embarked in their rowing boat. Setting off upriver in their wake, travellers are soon confronted by a palace packed with historic associa-

PIRELLI Cricket Club

defeated New Pak XI by 15

runs in the Summer League.

when the two teams met on

Friday at Sabah Al Salem (NC)

Pirelli captain Shabbir won

the toss and opted to but but his

decision suffered an early set-

back when Pirelli lost Nasir and

Babar in the very first over

bowled by Sakhawat, this brought G. Haider to join

Arshad Shams to steady the

innings, both played very sensi-

ble innings to entertain the

crowd. Haider who played well

and scored 72 runs, which con-

taind five boundaries and two

sixes. Arshad Shams and Shah-

zad (SR) were the other con-

tributors with 33 and 29 runs

respectively. Pirelli could mus-

ter only 167 runs in 22 restricted

overs. Sakhawat claimed three

victory in 22 overs played very

bravely, but could manage 152

runs for the loss of 9 wickets.

Amjad 31, Ali 28, Mohammed

WHAT'S ON

**Kuwait Science Museum** 

OPEN Sat - Wed, 8 - 9 pm

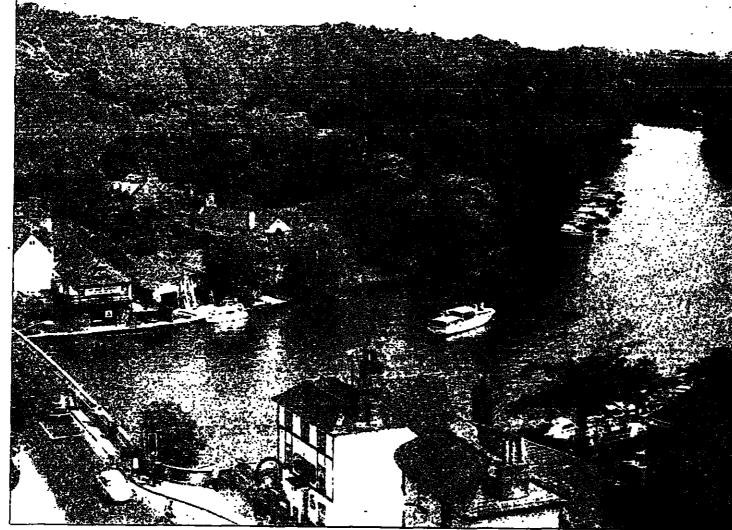
only. Natural history exhibits

from in and around Kuwait,

SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12

grounds.

Pirelli in KCL finals



A view of Thames

tions: Hampton Court, the eighth most visited historic property in Britain, with its famous maze whose hazards are described in Jerome's book.

Further upstream. Windsor Castle comes into view followed by Basildon, an 18th century house set in 400 acres of parkland and Cliveden, former home of the Astors and scene of many glittering house parties. including one which featured in

the recent film "Scandal." Towns en-route include Henley, famous for its regatta; Windsor, Dorchester, once the cathedral city of Wessex and Mercia: and Marlow with its elegant Georgian houses and

classic work, written there in

returning homeward, but others can go further, to Lechlade, where they will be greeted by Old Father Thames himself a statue reclining beside the 19th century suspension bridge with, alongside it, the Compleat Angler hotel which takes its name from Izaak Walton's

30 Jazz Score

0900 World News

09 British Press Review

1000 News Summary followed by

15 The World Today

30 Jazz for the Asking

News about Britain

Sports Roundup 45 Help Yourself

Omnibus

1100 World News

30 Mendia

15 Country Style

And what better way to pass the time than beside the lock. watching the boats and the people go by? Jerome himself

Jerome and his friends got as

far upriver as Oxford before

admitted being fond of the Thames's "flower-decked locks" which he described as picturesque little spots, where you meet other boats, river gossip is exchanged and where he liked "sitting in the boat and slowly rising out of the cool depths up into new reaches and fresh views." And the Tharnes. with its great variety of scenery, always offers fresh views.

### RADIO PROGRAMMES

Services

30 Omnibus

25 Financial News

Tech Talk

15 The World Today

31st Sportsworld)

09 Twenty-Four Hours, News

Summary

40 Words of Faith

0700 World New

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

English

MORNING

**EVENING** 

2200 Kuwait in a Week 2715 Rock On 2245 Daily Programme 2300 Strictly Romantic

· 1900 Opening/Holy Quran 1910 Behtereen Qaul

1935 Press Report

2000 News in Urdu

2040 Hidayate Rabbani

2020 Songs

0802 Songs and Music 0830 News in English 0840 Songs and Music 0845 Daily Programme 0900 Cultural Horizon

0930 Reggae Rock

2100 Opening

2130 News

1000 Our Press Today

1005 Song and Music 1030 The Years of Pop

2330 Amazing Fact 2400 Closedown

2145 Point of View

1200 Newsreel
15 They Made Our World
25 The Farming World
45 Sports Roundup 1300 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Urdu

30 Development 89 1400 Outlook, opening with 5-Minute News 45 Business Matters

EEDAM: Wide varieties of delectable home-made goodies, freshly baked items to choose from Eedam daily specials also available. Konkani drama

> At the Kuwait International LA PALMA: Presents a culinary trip around the world featuring authentic Chinese, Indian, Mexican, African,

Failaka: Rooftop restaurant surroundings. Live entertain-ment during dinner. Closed on Friday, Ext. 8012.

Garden Pool: Relax and enjoy our poolside barbeque event every Friday afternoon. La Patisserie: Offers an extensive selection of pastries, oven fresh bread, savouries. exotic juices and ice creams. Also serves Continental break-

fast. Pianist in the evenings.

· SPECIAL breakfast: Al-Dallah coffee shop features the breakfast you like most. Full buffet of all kind of delicious dishes to be savoured by you. Eat as much as you can and whatever dish you fancy for only fils 0.995 only.

Special lunch and dinner: Also at Al Dallah coffee shop the buffet for lunch and dinner full of varieties of continental, oriental and Arabic food with Plaza special touch plus delectable sweets and fruits of the season. All these and more for only KD2.995.

restaurant in the heart of Kuwait takes you to the heart of Rome. Enjoy our exotic Italian specialities and our wide variety of Italian dishes with the music of our resident duo Stan and Alice.,

At the Messilah Beach

AL MUBARAKIAH: The only 24-hour restaurant in Kuwait, offers a full spectrum of local and Continental plus a la carte menu.

with extensive a la carte menu on Wednesdays and special buffet on Thursdays.

Al Berdowneh beach garden restaurant open daily Sunday-Friday offering a variety of succulent charcoal grills, Lebanese mezza, freshly baked markouk bread and hubble bubble.

AT the coffee shop: A variety

of continental and oriental cuisine to suit everyone's taste for lunch or dinner at KD5.000 per pax and half price for chil-

Family brunch: Friday, a wholesome day for the children. Bring along your kid and enjoy entertainment from Wait Disney cartoon characters and magic by the great magician. Prizes and surprises awaits each kid. Price KD5.000 for adults, and half per kid.

At the swimming pool: From

### TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

#### KTV<sub>1</sub>

9.00 Opening and Holy Ouran

9.15 Sabah Al Khair News and Variety

9.30 Iftah Ya Simsim: children cultural programme

10.00 Magazine D'Actualite 10.15 Asr Al Hob: daily Arabic serial (Part 5)
11.00 Sabah Al Khair News

and Variety
11.15 Naseeb: daily local serial (Last part) Sabah Al Khair News

and Variety 12.30 Hiwar Wa Nagham: variety programme

1.00 News Summary 1.05 The World Today via Satellite 1.30 Sport Billy: cartoon

serial 2.00 Variety 2.15 Al Hejra Illa Al Watan:

daily Arabic serial (Part 3) 3.00 Mawaqif Wa Khotab:

religious programme
3.55 Al Teneen Al Sagheer: cartoon serial

4.00 Football match 6.00 Lila Min Alf Lila: chil-

dren programme
6.30 Night Chemists, Airlines and Official announcements

7.00 The World About Us. 8.00 Variety 8.30 Cultural film

9.00 News in Arabic 10.00 Ana Wa Enta Wa Baab Fi Al Mishmish: daily Arabic serial

Billa 10.45 Mahakem Bedouin Sojoon: serial.

12.00 News Summary 12.05 The World Today via Satellite 12.30 Holy Quran and

Closedown

KTY2

6.00 Opening and Holy

Quran 6.10 Trollkins: cartoon

#### **NIGHT CHEMIST**

Kuwait Al Qahera Pharmacy Fahd Al Salem Street, Al Tokhaim Building Al Kawthar Pharmacy Abdullah Al Mubarak Street,

Opp. to the Police Station Nugra and Hawalli Al Qatami Pharmacy Street, Nugra, Beirut Property of Hashem Sons Salmiya and Rumaithiy

Al Qods Pharmacy Extension of Amman Street, Abdul Kareem Al Mezaal Building

Fahabeel and Ahmadi Al Ahmadi Pharmacy Ahmadi, Ahmadi Central

Market Old Kheitan Ghazwa Pharmacy Northern Street, Opp. to the Police Station Jahra

Al Abraj Pharmacy Daabal Al Khozai Street, near the Educational Depart-



6.30 Safari to Adventure: A look at African crocodiles and a call to save them from extinc-

7.00 Danger Bay: "Por-tege." Young Mark Taylor impresses Grant as a brilliant research assistant, but Mark's ambition proves greater than his

talent. 7.30 Body Matters: "Gut Feelings." A look at food as it moves from mouth to stomach. How stomach digests food .. stomach ulcer

and acidity. 8.00 News in English 8.30 Simon & Simon: "Play it again, Simon." A.G.

Simon lives a dream

where his brother acts

in two personalities: one as "Harlaw" who is found dead and the other that helps him trace the murderer. 9.30 Best of British: "The

War Game." A look at British films that dealt with war activities. 10.00 Learning the Ropes: "Like Father Like Son." Mark feels disappointed when his

girlfriend deserted him...? 10.30 A Classical film: "The Long Night." Starring: Henry Fonda. A young man shoots the seducer of his sweeth-

eart and barricades himself in a room against the police. 12.00 Magazine D'Actualite and Closedown



A scene from Simon and Simon.

### day. Tuesday and Thursday

Free use of the pool after each session plus free use of the sauna on Tuesdays. Also judo. karate and tackwondo classes. Individual coaching for tennis and swimming available. Garden poolisde barbeque every Friday afternoon. Recreation facilities include bowling, snooker and health club with sauna, steam bath and plunge pool. Telephone Paul or Vivienne at: 2530000/8050.

#### IAC badminton SEPT 7, Indian Arts Circle

(IAC) will organise a badminton tournament open to all Indians in Kuwait. All those wishing to participate are requested to contact the organising committee for further information and entry forms: Contact IAC office Tel. 3904817 (6.30 to 10.30 pm); P.K. Koshy. Tel; 3985278 or 3913076; Vijay Sharma, Tel. 2401534 or 2644863; Philip Cherian. Tel. 4741946 or 4330041. The last date for entry is Sept 2.

### CINEMA TODAY

Judaai Al Firdous Meri Zaban

Arabic film Al Jahra Thor The Conqueror Granada Arabic film Al Sulaibikhat D.O.A.

Fajr

PRAYERS

Zubr AST Maghreb 7.42

#### including blue whale. Closed on Thursdays and Fridays. Islamic Arts Museum

ARTS

noon and 4.00 to 7.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts. Quranic manuscripts; ceramics, carpets and marine equipment.

Tareq Rajab Museum SAT - Thurs: 9 am to 12 noon: 4 to 7 pm; Fridays: 9 am

to 12 noon. Collection of

Islamic arts, costumes and

jewellery from the Muslim

Sadu House SAT - Thurs: 9 am to 12 noon; 4 to 7 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts rugs, saddle bags, cushions and

textiles. Closed on Friday.

### SOCIAL

Kapilku contest

AUGUST 25: Kapilku will hold the Little Mr and Ms Philippines, Kuwait, contest at Showbiz Pizza place, Salmiva, This coincides with Arawing Mga Bata (Children's Day). For details contact Jojo Medrano, AVP, welfare and special projects. VCP Rosafe Austria or VP Sarah Macarimbang --- Tel: 483447.

### Kalpak exhibition

SEPT 15: Women's wing of Kerala Art and Literature Promoting Association of Kuwait (Kalpak) will hold an exhibition of arts and handicrafts at the Indian embassy

hall from 3 pm to 8 pm. Those interested to show their own creation, please contact on tele-

Breeze '89 OCT 26: Tivim Centre's — Breeze '89 is going to hit the floors of Ramada Al Salam hotel New Ballroom at a social evening organised in commemoration of village festival. Top Rank and Stepping Stones will provide scintillating music, lots of surprises await. For further information pls contact the organisers, Casmiro or Mario on Tel. No. 2441860/67

### after 3,30 pm.

THE British Council presents "Briefing on Britain" a special video presentation for students who are going to Britain this autumn for higher education. Will this be your first experience of studying in Britain? If so, and if you would like to participate in complimentary briefing sessions please telephone us to find out more details. Contact Kate Harries, Education Adviser, Tele. 2515512/253 3204/253

### Fiesta Filipiniana

UNDER the auspices of the Philippine embassy here in Kuwait, the Filipino Cultural Club, under the competent proudly announces to its clamouring fans the comeback of 'Fiesta Filipiniana '89" with the original cast at its original venu - where else, but at the spacious elegantly-lit Al Jahra Ballroom of the Meridien

Sept 8, 1989, 4 to 7 pm. For more particulars and licket reservations, contact Florence -- 2436121 or

### 0800 World News 09 Words of Faith

### **BBC World**

0100 News Summary followed by Outlook

0200 World News 09 British Press Review

0300 World News 09 News About Britain

0400 Newsdesi 30 Business Matters 45 Country Style tex 24th and

0500 World News

30 Financial News

G. Haider: 72 runs Ali 23. Ashraf 12 and Mubashir 10 were the batsmen who entered in double figures. Shahzad (Sr) who performed in batting bowled externely well to grab three vital wickets for 27 runs in five overs. He was ably supported by Amin and Rashid Ansari who chipped three wick-

wickets after giving away 36 New Pak facing a moderate ets for 36 and two for 17 runs respectively. task of scoring 168 runs for Pirelli will meet Evershine in the finals to be played on Friday, Aug 25 at NC

### phone Nos: 5632708/4316737/

**British Council** 

leadership of Buddy Patungan. Hotel. Play day is set on Friday

30 Help Yourself 45 Country Style

Discovery

45 The World Today 0600 Newsdesk 30 Meridian

Summary 30 Development '89 Coiva Nite OCT 19: Annual Colva Nite

at New Ball Room of Ramada

Al Salem Hotel. Top Ranks in

#### attendance. For details contact tele: 2413884/2434776/562914 1/4310913 after 5 pm.

Star Nite DEC 21: Star Nite at Ramada Salam 'Al Dira' with Perfect Strangers music. Children entry KD.3/- from 2-1/2 years to 12 years. Others KD.4/ with sumptuous buffet. Fabulous hamper prizes and variety social entertainment under 555 sponsorship. For reservations contact tele. (res) 5331940 or 2413706 pm only.

### Flassik's contest FINAL preparations are

now under way for the ultimate singing contest in Kuwait held for the Filipino population in this Gulf state. Flassik president Grace Fe N. Covarrubias announced that auditions are held at the Far East Restaurant on Fridays, August 18 and 25 and 11 am and 4pm and on Sundays August 13, 20 and 27 at 5pm.

September 1, at 4pm, at the Meridien Hotel. contact the following Flassik officers: Chary Nepomuceno Tel. 5624509, Rose Formantes: 4843601, Malon Tadena: 4881358. Esther Madamba: 5312700 ext 4221, Marlyn Inductivo: 3940600 ext. 2230 & 4521 and other Flassik officers or the event vice-chairman Al Castro of Martin Marietta

Data Systems.

will vie for valuable prizes dur-

ing the contest slated for Friday

### 0800 Opening

D'Assissi Association 2444379 or 2469811.

NOVEMBER 2, 3: The new GOA presents M. Boyer's 'Chintnam Zallim Sopnam'' at the IAC (Funaites). Cast includes the Charlie Chaplin of Goa Jacinto Vaz' along with

Italian food festival EVERY evening upto August 24 at the Ramada's El-Bendar Coffee shop, enjoy our cuisine where you can taste the biggest selection of Italian food

such as: Raviolialla stuffed

with Spanish, Canneloni with

Plonaes sauce, Tagliatelli with

Participants are encouraged to bring their music tapes. Last Friday's auditions yiel-ded a bevy of song lovers who

For more particulars, kindly

OCTOBER 6: Ninth annual Thanksgiving mass will be held at the Holy Family Cathedral at 8 am followed by a gettogether after mass. All D'Assissi ex-students along with their families and friends are invited. For more details contact:

Remy Colaco. Seby Coutinho. Betty Naz and others. For tickets contact Canary Video (Sharq) or Video Club (near GPO).

#### shrimps, and Zuppa Pavese famous soup.

HOTELS

At the SAS hotel ALGHAZEER: SAShotel's very own handicrafted dhow. Available for half day or whole day trip along the Gulf coastline. Food, beverages and fishing tackles provided on board. For booking, call 5657000 ext

AL BOOM: Dine on char-

coal grilled foods and finish off

with della coffee. Open for din-

ner daily, lunch every Thurs-

days and Friday and for

reservation call 5657000 ext 403 PEACOCK ROOM: Chinese specialities served in a very

cozy atmosphere. Open for lunch and dinner. For reserva-tion, call 5657000 ext 403 or

CLOCK: Only drive-in res-taurant in Kuwait. Serves wide selections of fast food including our very own specialities.

Italian, British, German/Austrian, Turkish and Arabic dishes. Theme nights on Saturdays and Tuesdays. Ext 8166. overlooking Kuwait's picturesque coastline. Offers international cuisine and elegant

At the Kuwait Plaza hotel

Roman nights: The Italian

specialities with daily buffet for breakfast, lunch and dinner Al Jawharah Super Night Club: Live entertainment by the resident "Rainbow" band

At the Holiday Inn

Al Andalus: Thursday, Arabian night. Savour the exotic food especially prepared for the night. Our local entertainers provide wonderful music.

8:30 pm have a great night out by the pool to soothe the summer heat. Barbecue, music. games, prizes and surprises awaits each one. Bring your family 'n friends 'n savour our delicious Sharazad barbecue, at KD5.500 per pax and

#### KD2.750 per child. At the Pullman Hotel

AL Shallal coffee shop: Offers daily businessman's lunch "autour d'un plat" at a reasonable price. Serves Arabic and international dishes. Live music nightly from 7:30 pm. Les Elysees Restaurant:

Experience the ambiance of

French seating and meticulous

service while savouring authen-

tic French food offered on our

"menu degustation," a four

LADIES Keep Fit classes at

La Palma Fitness Centre at the

Kuwait International on Sun-

course meal served with a touch

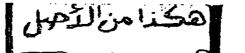
#### of nouvelle cuisine. For reservations, call: 5634200 **SPORTS**

Fahaheel Open-air Al Fahabeel

Al Jiech Ninja And Warriors of Fire Ahmadi Drive-In Arabic film

Al Andalus Red Scorpion Al Salmiya Arabic Film Al Ham Arabic Film

> 3.57.20 11.51





هكذا من المرحل

### **NATIONAL DAY**

AN ARAB TIMES SUPPLEMENT

# 45 years of revolutionary changes

### Historic act of Aug 23, 1944 liquidated all domination

ON 23 August the Romanian people celebrate 45 years since the victorious anti-fascist and anti-imperialist revolution of social and national liberation, event which changed the destiny of Romania's general history, ushering in the era of attaining the ideals of social and national justice of the Romanian people, the epoch of socialism and communism.

The revolution of social and national liberation of August 1944 was conceived and organized on the national soil, being the revolutionary work of the masses of people, led by the Communist Party, the crowning of the Romanian people's glorious past of fight waged for the right to really be master in their country, for progress

Seen against the international developments of 45 years ago, the historic act of August 23, 1944 was one of the decisive events of the World War

Romania joined the war on the side of the United Nations coalition at a moment when the second world conflagration was far from ending, when Hitler's Germany was far from being defeated. Romania did not raise in arms to safeguard les independence sovereignty and unity out of reckonings or in a moment of Hitlerite Reich's agony. This fact was acknowledged also by the USSR government, which assessed that Romania joined the war against the Reich "at a moment when Germany's defeat was not clear yet". As a matter of fact, A.I. selves for about three weeks, until the Vyshinski, USSR representative to the arrival of the Soviet troops. This new

prospect of the future development of military events were not obvious yet, while Germany's fate was far from being clear."

From a strategic point of view, in an extremely short lapse of time — eight days — Romania's action deprived the German front in Eastern Europe of an area of approximately 150,000 sq. km with important obstacles favouring a long-lasting defence; the Romanian Carpathians range, the Focsani — Namoloasa — Galati fortified line, the maritime Danube and others.

Following Romania's act of August 23, 1944, all of a sudden the German strategic disposition in the Balkan Peninsula could no longer be maintained. "The New York Times" stressed in a commentary of those days that Romania" exit from the war posed the danger of the isolation of the 15 German divisions located in Greece and southern Yugoslavia. This exit turned the Danube Valley, from the Delta to the Romanian-Yugoslav border, from an allied zone into a zone hostile to the Germans.

The August 1944 revolution of social and national liberation had an outstanding importance also for the smashing of Nazi domination in Central Europe. Once joining the war against the Third Reich, the Romanian forces opened a new front in the Transylvanian Plateau and in Banat, on the other side of the Carpathians, which they maintained all by them-Peace Conference in Paris assessed front, that stretched along some 900 that Romania took part in the anti- km from the old dispositions,

provided for a fast advancement towards southern Germany along the Danube Valley. As early as August 23, 1944 a BBC commentary brought to the fore that strategic component of the Romanian action: "Actively helped by the Romanians, the Russians will soon be in Vienna. Through the Carpathian Gate, opened by the Romanians, the Russians will be able to reach Munich and advance to

Exceptional

The exceptional military and political consequences of the historic act of August 23, 1944 for the Central and South-Eastern Europe were acknowledge. owledged by British Premier Winston Churchill: "Romania's switchover on the side of the Allies proved extremely advantageous for the Russians who will reach Belgrade, Budapest and probably Vienna before the Western powers break the Siegfried line. Likewise, a commentary of Edward

Montgomery broadcast by Radio London on August 24, 1944 stressed that "Romania, Bulgaria and Hungary were for the Germans a defence wall against the Russians. Bulgaria nained isolated following Romania's fall. Probably it will hasten to do what its neighbour did as it has no other choice. What about Hungary? If the Germans force it to fight on their side it will have to stand the attack of the Russians and of the Romanians. Due to its flawless political-military preparation, the turning of arms along 267 of the 654 km of the south-eastern Soviet-German front and the outbreak of fights against the Nazi troops throughout the country were done

immediately and completely, without any organizational or execution fault, considered as unprecedented in the world military armed forces on the anti-Hitler front was also continuous and effective until the defeat of the Third Reich, which was not the case for the armies of other states, former allies of Hitler's Germany.

Starting with August 23, 1944 Romania put all its material and human resources in the service of the fight against Hitler's Germany and its acolytes. Alongside the Soviet troops, the Romanian troops performed feats of legendary heroism, making great material and human sacrifices in the fight for the liberation of the homeland's whole territory, just as in the battles for the liberation of Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Austria, until the victorious end of the second world conflagration.
On May 9, 1945, when the war

ended with the victory of the United Nations, Romania was presenting a rich fighting balance-sheet. Its troops covered over 1,700 km from the Black Sea to Bohemia, inflicted losses to the enemy that amounted to more than 136,000 prisoners and dead - the equivalent of 14 divisions - freed over 3,800 settlements, of which 53 towns, besides those they liberated during the insurrection, contributed to chasing occupants away from another several thousands of settlements. On the antifascist front Romania participated with some 540,000 soldiers and fights, being considered in the after the USSR, the USA, England, in point of troops and economic effort, in winning the victory.

The total military spending of the Romanian state over August 24, 1944

May 12, 1945 for the defeat of Hitler's Germany and Horthy's Hun-gary amounted to the huge sum of 470 billion lei (at the May 1945 rate). If we consider Romania's 1938/1939 budget that was of 30,649,956,000 let, the military spending was over 15 times the state budget, representing an enormous effort for the Romanian people if we also take into consideration Romania's obligations under the armistic convention.

By disintegrating the whole German military system in South-Eastern Europe, by depriving the Reich of fuel and other supplies, through the chain political crisis it brought about in Bul-garia, Hungary and Croatia, by taking Romania on the side of the anti-Hitler coalition, the act of August 23, 1944 shortened the war by some 200 days, sparing the continent of further victims, suffering and destruction.

Imprinted forever in the conscience of the Romanian people as an event of paramount importance, the act of 23 August 1944 acquires new national and international significances with

every passing year.
In the 45 years elapsed since the epochmaking event of August 1944. dedicatedly and confidently following documents of the time the fourth state, Party. the Romanian people have and world culture.

traversed a whole historical epoch from the system based on exploitation and oppression to the new socialist system in which, free and master of their own destiny, they purposefully make their own history, from the old. poorly developed Romania, with a preponderantly agrarian economy, to present Romania, which boasts a dynamic economy, an industry and agriculture in full swing, an ever higher standard of living, materially and

Since 1945 industrial output increased 135 times, farm production grew 10 times and the national income augmented more than 36 times.

spiritually.

In the process of impetuous development of the whole economy, the forces of production and the industry were judiciously and harmoniously distributed throughout Romania's territory providing jobs for the working people in all the regions of the country, hence the necessary conditions for a real equality of rights for all the citizens of the homeland. Scientific and technological

research has seen unprecedented progress, achieving a deep integration of science with education and produc-

Concomitantly with the broad access of the masses to the assets of the national and world art, the material base of culture was strongly developed, which stimulated cultural and artistic creation in all its compartments, works of high artistic standing officers of whom almost 170,000 were killed, wounded or missing, in fierce the party policy, the Romanian people have radically changed the look of the which contribute significantly to enrihomeland. Led by the Communist ching the patrimony of the national

All conditions have been created for the blossoming and plenary assertion of human personality, with no restric-tions, for the guaranteeing, from a material point of view, of the fun-damental human rights and freedoms the right to live, to work, to have a

shelter, to education and social care. Ten-year education has been generalized, while 12-year education taken at present by almost 80 per cent of the youth — will be also generalized starting with 1990.

As many as 3.3 million flats have been built in towns and several hundreds of thousands in villages so that more than 80 per cent of the country's population lives in new homes.

The continuous rise in the standard of living and the improvement of the quality of life of all the citizens of the country are the foremost goals of the party policy.

The remuneration fund has

increased almost 6 fold from 1965, the average remuneration has grown more than 3 times while the lowest remuneration rose over 3.3 times. More than three million people benefit from the pension system while about five million children receive benefits.

If we are to refer only to the 1980-1989 interval, Romania's socio-economic growth has put the conditions in place for the full repayment of the oreign debt and its liquidation in March 1989. This proves the force of the Romanian economy - the foreign debt being paid off in conditions in which 2,000 billion lei (about \$200 billion) have been earmarked for the country's economic and social

## Ceausescu: outstanding leader

Ceausescu is recognised as an outstanding political leader of international repute with his distinctive style in solving the problems which faced his country and his outstanding record as a world statesman who places trust in dialogue as the best way to solve any problems.

Despite the fact that his coun-

try occupies a small area on the European map and despite the small population of his country, Ceausescu's efforts to promote the reputation of his people have enabled Romania to participate effectively in world forums on international issues.

Ceausescu hosts periodically leaders of international liberation movements who seek consultation on the issues that face their struggle. These visits together with those of other leaders and politicians, have contributed to the solving of many international problems.

:::

Romania is a socialist country with an individual personality derived from its own civilisation. Its language belongs to the Latin family of languages, and its peo-ple have fought bravely to main-tain the independence of their country.

The government under Ceausescu has accomplished unique and progressive development plainly discernible by visitors to the country. The main interest of the Romanian government has been focused on using human resources within the context of its Socialist ideology.

The characteristics of a nation is exemplified by its social and economic systems. Most of the ancient civilisations were established on areas where land could be easily cultivated.

The economy of a civilisation is the main source of its power. and it is quite true that when the economy of a nation deteriorates the strength of that nation starts to deteriorate too.

It is through a strong economy that a country can proceed on the path of science and knowledge and maintain its sovereignty and independence.

Romania's location along the Danube River with large fertile



Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu

meadows and mountains makes it a touristic centre in Europe. Apart from tourism, Romania derives its income from oil, being one of the oldest oil countries in

the world. Its oil history goes back 100

years and it produces 12 millions tons of crude oil every year. The government is now launching an ambitious programme to expand oil production through offshore exploration of its territorial

The Romanian peoples' adherence to their ancient historical traditions and the leadership of Ceausescu have forged their independent identity despite their country's links with the

An extract of President Ceausescu's speech embodies his policies on the international level and reflects his endeavours for the prevelance of justice all over the world:

(...) We firmly stand for the right of each and every people to secure its territorial integrity, and if part of its territory is occupied, it should reconquer it. It is the right and duty of each government, of each head of state to do his best for securing the territorial integrity of the country. And if the way of egotiations can do this, it must be fully used.

It is the right of the peoples who have no country to set up their own homeland, and of those who are under foreign domination, to win their national independence.

That is the reason why we have always supported the Palestinian people to have its own homeland, its own state.

President Ceausescu believes in dialogue as a proper and efficient method to end disputes between countries. His support for Arab world issues is unlimited. He exerted tremendous efforts to put an end to the Gulf war between Iran and Iraq.

Ceausescu is also a strong supporter of the Palestinian people's wish to have their own homeland and establish their own state. He maintains good political and economic relations with Arab Romania maintains excellent

relations with Kuwait. His Highness the Amir Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmad and President Ceausescu exchanged visits in 1981. These visits enhanced the political and economic relations between their

A commentary on those visits said that the summit meeting between, Kuwait and Romania had developed the bilateral relations of the two countries and reflected the determination of their leaders to co-operate — con-tributing to international peace and to the struggle of peoples to build a new world in which peace and justice can prevail.

### International initiatives In the political field

- Actions on a regional plane for improving good neighbourliness relations among European states with different socio-political systems.

- Measures for the promotion among the youth of the ideals of peace, mutual respect and understanding among peoples.

 The proclamation of the International Youth Year: Participation, Development, Peace.

- The responsibility of states not to admit on their territory and refrain from instigating or supporting nationalist, chauvinistic, racist and anti-Semite manifestations on the territory of

 The enhancement of the role of the United Nations Organization in maintaining and strengthening international peace and security, in developing cooperation among all nations and promoting the norms of international law in interstate relations.

— The conclusion of an all-European treaty on non-recourse to the use and threat of force.

- The peaceful settlement of differences and the setting up of a UN standing commission of good offices, mediation or conciliation. - The development and consolidation of good

neighbourliness among states.

### In disarmament

 The proclamation of UN disarmament decades.

- The analysis of "Economic and social consequences of the arms race and its profoundly harmful effects on world peace and security".

— The elaboration of a complex disarmament programme which, while focusing on nuclear disarmament, should set measures for an at least 25 per cent reduction of conventional weapons, troops and military spending until 1990, and for a 50 per cent cut until the year

The dissolution of military blocs.

—The dismantlement of foreign military bases and troops withdrawal within national fron-

- Beforehand notification of military manoeuvres, limitation of their scope and renunciation of manoeuvres along interstate frontiers. - Cessation of nuclear tests and conclusion of a universal treaty on their total banning.

 Creation in the Balkans of a zone of peace, good neighbourliness and co-operation, ridded of nuclear and chemical weapons, of foreign military bases and troops.

### In the economic field

- The principles of international economic co-

 The role of modern science and technology in the development of nations and the need to strengthen interstate economic, technical and scientific co-operation.

— The fight against recruitment of trained staff from developing countries.

- The responsibility of states for the safeguarding of man's environment following the accumulation of toxic and radioactive wastes.

— The convening of an European conference on economic co-operation. The development of co-operation among

European countries in science and technology. The capitalization and utilization of human resources.

- The application of information technologies to development. The convening of a conference on environ-

mental protection. - The elimination of obstacles and restrictions

with a view to promoting trade among European countries.

The development of industrial co-opera-

Cooperation in agriculture.
The training of staff for the economy.

 Numerous proposals regarding ways and means of solving the developing countries

foreign debt problem. In the social-humanitarian field

- The promotion of fundamental human rights to peace, to life, work, shelter, education and social assistance. — The right to education.

- The organization of a conference on crime,

alcoholism and drug addiction. The organization of an European conference on women's status.

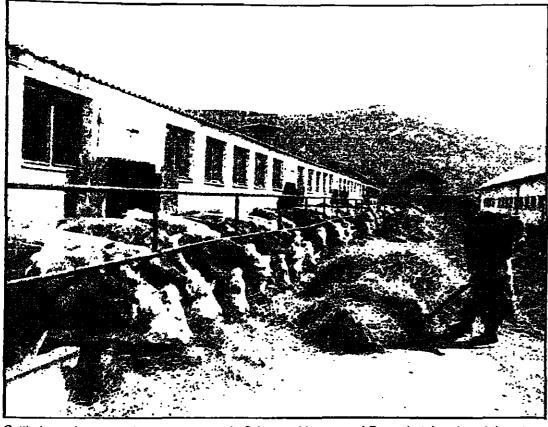
- The convening of an expert meeting on unemployment. — The organization of a European conference

on staff education and training. - The convening of an European conference

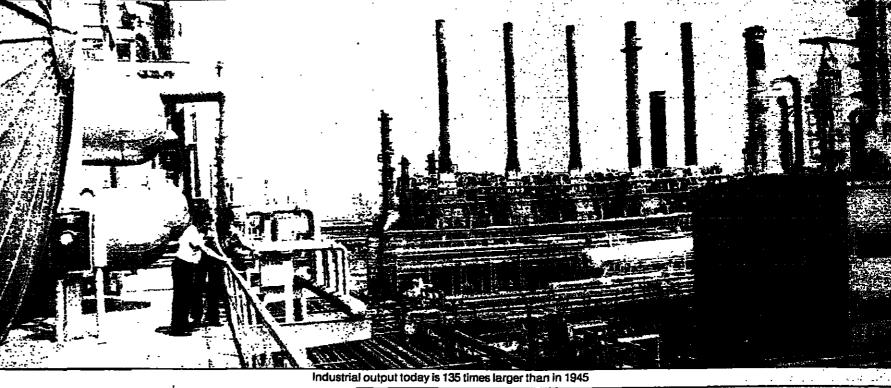
on the situation of the youth. These initiatives were and are promoted at

the United Nations Organization and its specialized agencies, at the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe and at its follow-up meetings, at the Conference on Disarmament in Geneva and various other international conferences and meetings.

Some have already been finalized, others have been included in various international documents adopted at the end of conference and security building measures and on disarmament in Europe while other numerous initiatives are to be tabled.



Cattle farm of an agriculture co-operative in Subcarpathian area of Romania (above); a state-run poultry farm (below).



Romania advances

IN the period elapsed since the victorious anti-fascist and anti-imperialist revolution of social and national liberation, Romania has undergone deepgoing revolutionary changes turning from a poorly developed country into an industrial-agrarian country, with a modern industry, set on the latest breakthroughs of science, with an agriculture in full swing, with a powerfully developed science, education and culture.

About 8,000 industrial, agricultural and other production units have been built throughout the country's territory, some 180 new industrial sites have been created while the existing ones have been modernized.

Grandiose projects have been carried through, recorded by history as expressions of the creative genius of a free people, master of its destiny, such as the large industrial citadels of the metal working, chemical, machine building, power engineering and

other industries the Danube-Black Sea and Poarta Alba-Midia-Navodari canals, the hydropower systems on the Danube, new sea and Danubian ports, the Transfagarasan highway and the tube, large irrigation and land improvement systems in agriculture.

### Development of industry

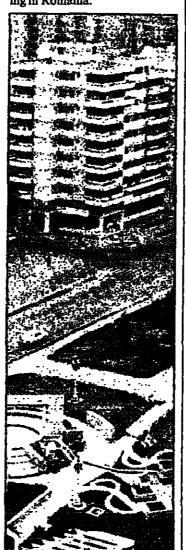
In this year of socialist construction, new and modern industrial branches have developed, equipped with machinery and installations on a par with the most advanced technology. Industrial output is today 135 times larger than in 1945. The chemical industry has increased more than 1,200 times. Metal working industry 82 times, food industry 32 times. Transport, the other sectors of activity have also seen a powerful development.

### Development of agriculture

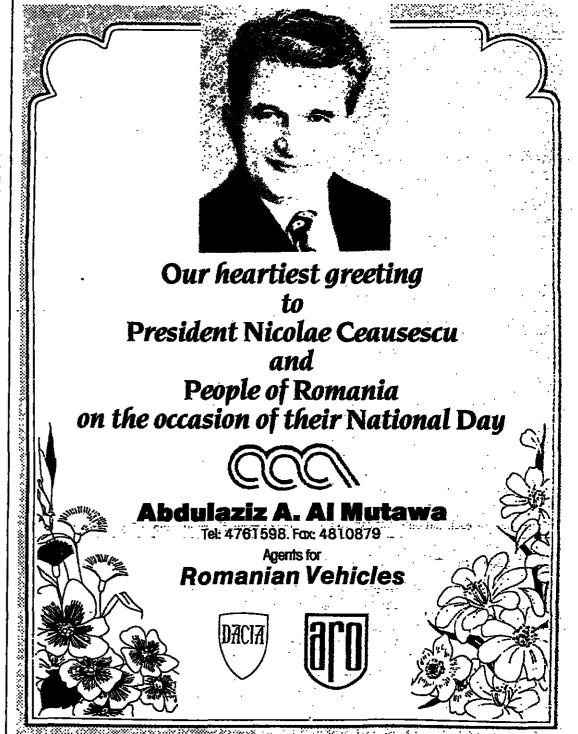
Rehabilitating agriculture as a basic branch of our homeland's socioeconomic development, of socialist construction, steps were taken to powerfully increase farm output, large irrigation systems being built on almost four million hectares and important land improvement works being performed to increase the productive potential of the land. Agriculture has been fully mechanized and chemicalized, conditions being thus put in place to harvest good crops—which in recent years have been of about 30 million tons of cereals—to substantially increase production in all the other sectors of agriculture.

### Standard of living

In its entire policy, the party has started from the fact that the rise in the people's material and spiritual standard of living is the fundamental target of the socioeconomic development, of our communist party's policy, the very essence of the multilaterally developed socialist society we are successfully building in Romania.



A rise in the material and spiritual standard of living is the primary target of socio-economic development.



On the happy occasion of

Romanian

Our heartiest greetings to President **Nicolae Ceausescu** 



and
People of Romania on the occasion
of their
National Day

أُسركة المركزالدولي للمواد الغذائية. International Center Co

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P.O. Box: 1431 Safat, Code: 13015 Safat. Telex: 46108 G.Z.M. Fax: 4848135. Tel.: Office: 4817969, 4833430.



Nicolae Ceausescu and the people of Romania our heartiest Greetings and Congratulations

ISSA FALLAHA TRADING CO.

Sole Importers of:
ROMANIAN WOOLLEN CLOTHING MATERIALS

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CO

# Devoted to promotion of international peace

Active foreign policy geared towards deeper understanding

In its foreign policy Romania starts from the interdependence and dialectical unity between the internal and foreign policy, from the fact that for the implementation of its plans and programmes of socio-economic development the Romanian people like all the world peoples - needs peace, a broad international collabora-

The powerful development of our country's-

economy created the necessary conditions for

the active participation in the international

division of labour, in the exchange of material

and spiritual values with other world states.

regardless of social system. Romania's econ-

omic exchanges and exchanges of co-opera-

tion in production with other states grew over

An important role have the economic and

The economic relations with developing

The relations with developed capitalist

countries have continuously grown and today

countries have also developed, their share being of 25 per cent of Romania's foreign trade.

Taking into consideration the current level

of international exchanges as well as the

programme for the homeland's socio-econ-

omic development, we have in view to extend the economic exchanges, the co-operation in

production with all states regardless of social

Giving pride of place to the activity of implementing the plans and programmes concerning the country's socio-economic

development and the successful building of

socialism, our party, socialist Romania, have

carried on, at the same time, participating

with all their forces in the settlement of the great issues of international life, in the fight of disarmament for peace.

We can state that in the period following

the Ninth Congress of the party in 1965 there were no important problems to the settlement

of which socialist Romania would not have

made its active contribution in the interest of

detente, disarmament, peace and collabora-

relations the principles of full equality of

rights, observance of national independence

and sovereignty, non-interference in internal

We shall firmly promote in international

tion among all world nations.

co-operation exchanges with socialist countries the share of which is about 50 per cent of

45 times as compared to 1950.

the volume of our foreign trade.

they stand at 25 per cent.

In the spirit of this principled conception and orientation. Romania has carried on a broadly open foreign policy of active participation in the settlement of the complex world issues, in the achievement of peace, security and disarmament.

Developing its political, economic, technical scientific relations with all the world states regardless of social

system. Romania puts at the basis of its ties with all foreign partners the principles of full equality of rights, observance of national independence and sovereignty, non-interference in internal affairs and mutual advantage, the observance of each people's right to freely choose its path of socio-economic development without any foreign inter-

choose its path of socio-economic development, without any foreign interference. In its foreign policy Romania starts from the interdependence and dialectical unity between the internal and foreign policy, from the fact that for the implementation of its plans and programmes of socio-economic develop-

ment the Roman people — like all the world peoples — needs peace, a broad international collaboration. In the spirit of this principled conception and orientation, Romania has carried on a broadly open foreign policy of active par-ticipation in the settlement of the complex world issues, in the achievement of peace, security and disarmament, international

understanding and collaboration. Developing its political, economic, technical-scientific relations with all the world states regardless of social system, Romania puts at the basis of its ties with all foreign partners the principles of full equality of rights, observance of national independence and sovereignty, non-interference in internal affairs and mutual advantage, the observance of each people's right to freely choose its path of socio-economic development without any

Romania is firmly convinced that only the strict observance of these principles is the sure guarantee of the development of inter-state collaboration, the only framework in which understandings can be reached, solutions can be found to any problems no matter how difficult they might be.

Acting in keeping with these fundamental principles, Romania actively participates in the international division of labour, in the biand multilateral co-operation in the political, economic, technical-scientific and cultural fields. Today Romania has diplomatic and economic relations with 155 states and is willing to intensify and deepen even more the co-operation and understanding in all the domains and with all the states.

The relations with these countries are based on the solidarity with their fight against imperialist, socialists, neocolonialist, aparth-cid and racial discrimination policy, for disarmament and peace, for the liquidation of underdevelopment and the insaturation of a new international economic order, for their economic, social and natural emancipation, for their free and independent development.

Romania established and has diplomatic relations with 108 developing countries, of which are 49 African states, 34 Asian states and 25 Latin American states.

The relations with these states already have long tradition, being firmly based on the moral, political and material support granted by our people along several decades to their peoples, national and social liberation

One of the basic co-ordinates of Romania's international activity is its concern for the building of a just and equitable world, for the insaturation of a new international political and economic order. In Romania opinion, in this context, a highly topical question which should be solved as soon as possible is the settlement of foreign debts which are a burden for the developing countries. All the world countries — rich and poor, underdeveloped. medium developed or powerfully industrialised -- should participate in and contribute to achieving a new financial, international policy which should exclude spoliation and domination of the poor countries by the big monopolies and international banks.

The political, negotiated settlement of interstate differences is an imperative of inter-national peace and stability and a co-ordinate of the Romanian foreign policy, Romania declares and works to this end, for the political settlement of the situation in the Middle East, for a just and lasting peace in that region which should ensure the right to self-determination of the Palestinian people, the security and integrity of all the states in the region, Israel included. Romania welcomed and recognised the creation of the independent Palestinian State and will support, as it has done until now too, the attainment of the Palestinian people's aspirations to live in a free, independent homeland in collaboration with its neighbours and with the other peo-



Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu with HH the Amir of Kuwait

### Romania for closer ties with Kuwait

By Peter D'Souza Arab Times staff

ROMANIA is anxious to develop better relations with Kuwait at all levels including economic and cultural. This was the assurance recently given to the Arab Times by Ion Mielcioiu, the director of the Middle East Department at the Romanian Foreign Ministry in Bucharest.

The relations between the two countries have been strengthened by the visits of Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu to visit to Romania in 1981. There is a standing invitation to HH the Amir to visit Romania

Kuwat has an economic agreement with Romania signedi in 1974, and a cultural agreement signed in 1976. Every three years, new programmes under the cultural agreement are prepared and implemented.

Kuwait and Romania enjoy close cooperation at the United Nations and other international organisations. Romania

Kuwait in 1976 and 1982, and HH the Amir's accepts a number of Kuwaiti students at its universities and most of the foreign students at Romanian universities are Arabs.

Kuwaiti investors are welcomed in Romania, and an agreement for the protection of investments in both countries may be signed at the end of this year. Romania's industrial activities include mining, forestry, manufacture of construction materials, metal production and processing, chemicals production, machine building and food processing. The tourism industry is also grow-



On the Happy Occasion of

## **ROMANIAN** NATIONAL DAY

**23rd August 1989** 

We extend our hearty congratulations and greetings to Romanian President his Excellency Nicolae Ceausescu and Romanian people and expect to further our friendly co-operation in the field of trade and cultural exchanges.



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Heartiest greetings to President

### Nicolae Ceausescu

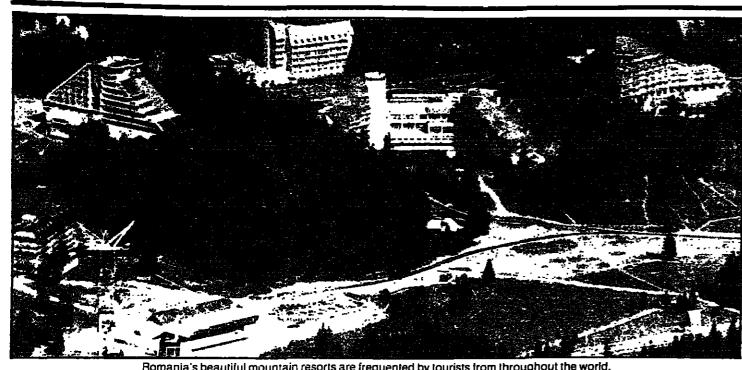
the people of Romania on the occasion of their NATIONAL DAY

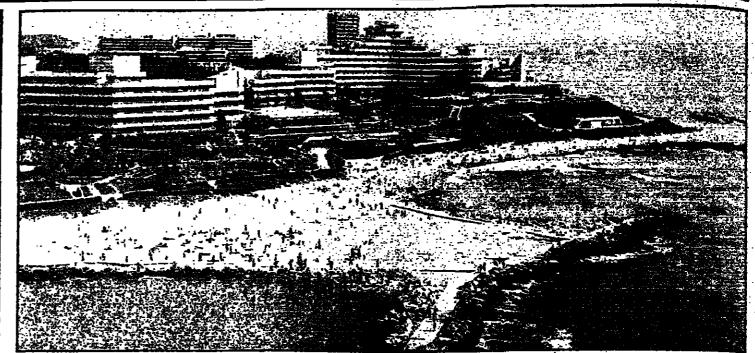


شَرَكَةَ الْكُرِمُ وَيعِقُوبُ أَعْنَا للأَعْذَيَةَ ذَامَمُ السَّرِكَةَ الْكُرِمُ وَيعِقُوبُ أَعْنَا للأَعْذَيَةَ ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةً ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةً ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامَمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامِمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامِمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامِمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ ذَامِمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ فَامْمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ فَامْمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ فَامْمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ فَامْمُ المُلاَعِدُيَةِ فَامْمُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِينَ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِمُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِمُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاَعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُعْلَقِينَ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُنْ المُنْفِقُولِ أَعْلَالِكُ عُذِينَةً المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِقُولِ المُعْلِمُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِلَاعُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِلَّالِمُ المُعِلَّ المُلاعِدُ المُلاعِلَمُ المُلاعِلَمُ المُلاعِلِي المُلْعِلَمِ المُعِلَّ المُلاعِلْعُلِمُ المُلاعِلَمُ المُعِلَّ المُعْلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعْلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعِلَّ المُعِلَّ المُعْلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعِلَّ المُعْلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعِلَّ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُلِمِ المُعِلَّ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعِلَّ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعْلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعِلَّ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلَّ المُعِلَّ المُعِلَّ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ المُعِلِمُ

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### ROMANIAN NATIONAL DAY: AN ARAB TIMES SUPPLEMENT





Romania haven for health care, history and relaxation

# Tourism expresses wish for peace

ROMANIAN tourism—expressing the wish for peace, friendship and co-operation of the Romanian people—is an open doorway beckoning the Arab friends as well as other visitors from all over the world. A trip to Romania is both pleasant and educational. There are extremely beautiful natural spots characteristic of the area between the Carpathians, the

Black Sea and the Danube.
Visitors will be introduced to very old history, original art and culture, a specific folklore, local customs and traditions.

They will be impressed to learn about the results of the peaceful and heroic work of a hospitable nation, well-known for its ontinism and cheerfulness

optimism and cheerfulness.

A journey to Romania also provides the opportunity for a pleasant holiday in the mountains or at the seaside, in a secure and peaceful atmosphere, free from trouble and terrorism.

from trouble and terrorism:

Those with ailments can seek a cure with natural factors, with original Romanian procedures and medicines.

All visitors are welcome. Romania's tourism facilities have greatly developed in the past 24 years, urged on by the personal drive of President Nicolae Ceausescu.

Holidays in Romania are quite varied and comprehensive.

Holidays on the Romanian Black Sea Coast: This is where about 3,000 years ago the Argonaut hero Jason searched for the golden fleece and where, at the beginning of our era. Ovid, the Roman poet who wrote of "delicate love" was composing his well-known Ponticae.

At present this is a place where the seaside resorts — Mamaia, Eforie, Olimp, Jupiter, Neptun, Aurora, Venus, Saturn and Mangalia, genuine "citadels of the sun" — receive numerous Romanian and foreign guests from the middle of May until the end of September.

All the resorts are provided with modern hotels and cosy bungalows with restaurants offering Romanian and international cuisine. The warm and



Felix Spa

sunny beach, which is not crowded, has fine sand, and slopes gradually into the sea. It is an ideal sunbathing place for children. torical, cultural and art monuments, as well as the museums containing comprehensive and original collections, enable foreign tourists to learn about Romania offers summy beaches, snowy slopes, health farms, beauty contests, and historical monuments. A trip to Romania provides, above all, the opportunity for a pleasant holiday in a safe and peaceful atmosphere, free from trouble and terrorism.

Latin origin of the Romanian nation the trouble Middle Ages, the struggle to defend national independence, the cultural and scientific progress of the modern and the extensive development in all fields of activity typical of the socialist age.

All the year round, foreign tourists can choose from a wide range of highly attractive programmes such as:

ROMANIA in legends and

ON THE tracks of the Romans in Dacia; ON THE tracks of the Argonauts in search of the golden

ONTHE tracks of Jules Verne in Romania; BUKOVINA's painted mon-

asteries — unique monuments in the world, protected by UNESCO; CITADELS and castles in

Transylvania;
MARAMURES — wood art
and architecture;

airy-tale Dantibe Delta

ON THE tracks of Constantin Brancusi — the father of modern sculpture; FOLKLORE in the Carpath-

FOLKLORE in the Carpath ians; and Dobrudja's mosques.

● Winter sports in Sinaia, Predeal, Poiana Brasov and Paltinis: These are beautiful mountain resorts of international standard and fame. Here, tourists from numerous European and other countries can not only practise skiing and other winter sports in a highly picturesque environment but also participate in a great number of attractive programmes such as visiting Bran, Dracula's castle, sledging along mountain roads and visiting shepherds' places.

• Non-stop health holidays in the internationally known spas: These are at Baile Felix, Herculane, Calimanesti-Caciulata, Sovata Tusnad, Covasna, Slanic Moldova and Buzias (throughout the country). Eforie Nord, Neptun and Mangalia (on the Black Sea Coast); the "Flora" and "Park" centres and Otopeni

Sanatorium (in Bucharest).

All the centres are extremely comfortable, are provided with modern equipment at world level, have high qualified staff and offer original cure procedure in addition to natural cure.

In Romania are located over one-third of Europe's mineral water springs, which, side by side with the sapropelic mud in the Techirghiol and Balta Alba lakes, peat mud, mofettes and ozone and aerosol-rich air, efficiently cure a great number of troubles arising from stiff limbs, the peripheral nervous system, the digestive tract, as well as disorders of the liver and gallbladder, kidney, skin cardiovascular ailments and modern illnesses



Hotel Intercontinents

caused by stress, sedentarism and overwork.

Original Romanian medicines are also used: Gerovital H³ and Aslavital, especially for slowing down the aging process and revitalising the body, Pell-Amar for rheumatism, dermatoses and cosmetic purposes, Boicil Forte

in rheumatism, Ulcosilvanil for gastric ulcer, side by side with apitherapeutical products, acupuncture and presso-punc-

More than five million tourists visit Romania annually, out of which over 50,000 tourists are from the Arab countries.

It is the country's hope that visitors, from Kuwait will not miss the opportunity to enter Romania's open doorway on TAROM-Romanian Air Transport where Ont-Carpeti, Romanian Tourism Enterprise, will be waiting to greet them with cordiality and hospitality.



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Extend their heartiest greetings to President

### Nicolae Ceausescu

8

People of Romania on the occasion of their

**National Day** 

### Visit ROMANIA all the year round

It has everything you need plus personal security & safety



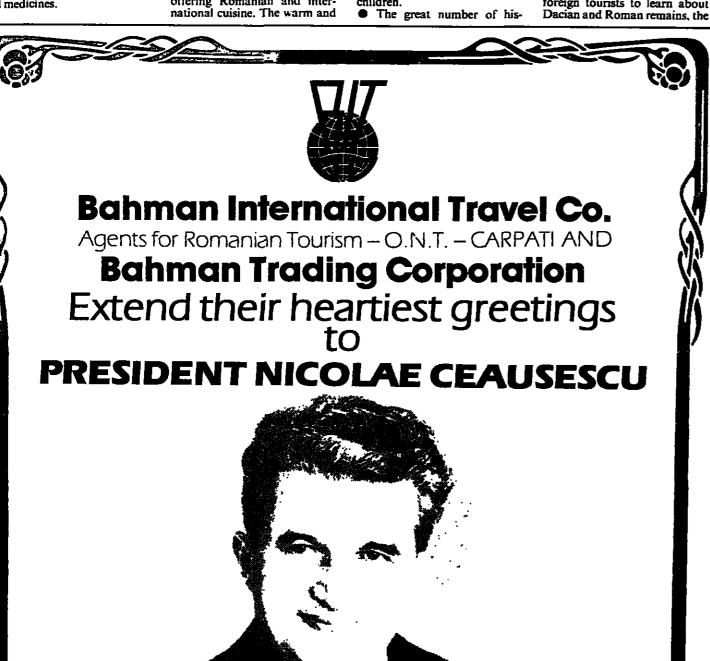
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LARNACA/LISBON/LONDON/MADRID/MOSCOW/NEW YORK/OSLO/PARIS/PRAGUE/ROME/
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and the people of Romania on the occasion of their NATIONAL DAY

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## BUSINESS & FINANCE

Net investment returns up

## Kuwait GNP, national income surge

Kuwait estimated at current prices of 1988, dropped last year by 4.9 per cent. The GDP rose in 1987 by 16.5 per cent compared to the previous year. A recent study conducted by the Economic Department of the Kuwait Industrial Bank, based upon recent statistics prepared by the Central Statistics Bureau, attributed this drop to the fact that the GDP from oil dropped in 1988 by 10.3 per cent compared 10.1987 while in 1987 it rose by 32.9 per cent compared to the

SDAY, AUGUSTAL

It is also attributed to a slight 1.5 per cent drop in the GDP from non-oil sector. The same increased in 1987 by 8.3 per cent compared to 1986. But the study stressed that the GDP in 1988 is still up by 11 per cent from its level in 1986. Similarly, the GDP from oil sector in 1988 at current prices is up by 19 per cent of its level in 1986 and that of non oil sector is up by 7 per cent from

The drop in oil prices in 1988 compared to 1987 is the main factor responsible for the drop in GDP level in 1988. The drop in GDP from non-oil sector is mostly attributed to a 13 per cent drop in oil products prices in 1988 at a time it shot up by 52 per cent in 1987 compared to 1986. The non-oil sector also includes in it some industries which are based upon oil products. Again, the study affirmed, the GDP in oil industries sector still exceeded by 32 per cent the level of prices

that prevailed in 1986.
Concerning the uses of the national income, the study said that the government consumption estimated at current rates of 1988, increased by 0.4 per cent in-1988 compared to 1987. The government consumption in 1987 dropped by 5 per cent com-pared to its level in 1986. Government consumption includes the

global marketing

NEW DELHI, Aug 22: India has

won the bid to host the 17th

International Marketing Congress (IMC) in 1990. The Ins-

titute of Marketing and Man-

agement (IMM) will organise the congress in January 1990 at New

Delhi on the theme marketing

opportunities in the Asia-Pacific

Over 35 national and inter-

national organisations have

extended their co-operation to

IMM for holding the congress. They include the United

Nation's Economic and Social

Commission for Asia and Pacific (UN-ESCAP), Japan Marketing Association, University of Leeds, UK, Canadian Institute

of Marketing, Australian Can-adian School of Management,

Marketing Institute of Sin-

gapore, Italian Association for

Study of Marketing, American Management Association Inter-

national Austrian Advertising

Research Association, Hong

Kong Institute of Marketing, Agra University, Jamia Milia

Six Airbuses

PAKISTAN International Airways (PIA) has signed a contract with Airbus Industrie for the purchase of three A310-300s plus

three options, thereby implementing the first phase of

its fleet modernising

will replace the carrier's Boeing

707s now in use on its thinner medium-haul international

The first three aircraft are due

for delivery in 1991, and will seat 212 passengers in a two class layout. Engine selection is still to

Airline chief

AMMAN, Aug 22, (Reuter): The Jordanian government named Husam Abu Ghazalah

today as president and chief

executive of Royal Jordanian

Airlines, a company official said.

Abu Ghazalah, 48, a former

deputy Air Force commander,

succeeds Ali Ghandour, who

resigned as chairman and chief executive of the national carrier

est with

The A310-300 twin-aisle twins

islamia and others.

for PIA

india to host

conference:

the oil sector was KD 2,0001.6 million in 1988 against KD 2,232.2 million in 1987, showing a drop of 10.3 per cent. The study added that the GDP from non-oil sector (without oil

products) remained stagnant in 1988 and was K.D.3,061 million compared to KD.3,039.5 million in 1987, achieving a slight 0.71 per cent increase. But this was more than overwhelmed by a big drop in oil products income from KD585 million in 1987 to KD508.8 million in 1988.

public expenditures excluding

wages. But the level of the gover-

nment consumption in 1988 was

still less by 4.3 per cent of its level

in 1986. The study said that the total

GDP at current prices in 1988 was KD.5,571.5 million, com-

pared to KD.5,856.7 million in

1987. It added that the GDP in

The study added that the

Principal national accounts aggregates, at current prices, 1986-1988 (Figures in KD million). Gross Domestic Product at current prices 5.856 71 5,571 40 Plus: Net factor income from abroad 1,979 00 7,549 40 Equals: Gross National Product Minus: Consumption of fixed capital 487.00 476.00 Equals: National Income market prices 7.073 40 Plus: Net current transfers from rest of Equals: National disposable income us: Surplus of the national current Equals: net capital formation Per capita gross domestic product Per capita gross national product Per capita national income Percentage change over the previous year
(i) Total gross domestic product from oil sector
(iii) Gross domestic product from oil sector
(iii) Gross of the product from page oil sector +32.94 +8.28 +2.11 +1.92 " from non-oil sector (iv) Gross national product (v) National income (a) Revised

> private consuming expenditure increased in 1988 to become the major force that pushed forward the local economic activity during last year. It added that private consumption increased in 1988 by 2 per cent and by 24 per cent of its level in 1986. The

gross investments increased also by 10 per cent in 1988. In addition the gross domestic demand increased by 3 per cent in 1988 compared to a 9 per cent increase in 1987. Thus, the study said, all these factors positively acted for the increase in the GDP in 1988, but this was more than negated by a deficit in the trade balance of commodities and services. In 1987, the balance, the difference between commodities and services exports and imports, achieved a surplus of KD 150 million, while the same was in a

in 1988 compared to the previous year. The study said that the increase in the GDP in 1988 compared to 1987 as a result of the local demand was KD159 million. At the same time, the drop in GDP because of the export-imports imbalance was KD445 million, thus leaving the GDP in 1988 less by KD286 million than that of 1987.

The imbalance in the exports-imports was due to a drop by 12 per cent in commodities and services exports and an increase of 5.4 per cent of their imports in 1988. The drop in exports is mainly attributed to a 17.5 per cent drop in oil exports in 1988.

Despite the drop in the GDP, the Gross National Product, (GNP) and the national income both increased by 2.6 and 2.9 per cent respectively during 1988 compared to 1987. The GNP and

pared to the previous year. The study added that the GNP in 1988 was KD.7,549.4 million compared to KD.7,360.7 million in 1987. This is mainly attributed to the increase in the country's foreign investments. The income from foreign investments achievced a 31.5 per cent increase in 1988 compared to a drop of 32.1 per cent in 1987. As a result, the current balance of payments achieved a surplus of KD.1.315 million, representing 17.4 per cent of the GNP, compared to a surplus of KD.1,303 million in 1987. The study added that statistics show that the net capital formation (net investment

returns) was up by 20 per cent in

1988, which represented the actual addition to the society's

production capacity. Concerning the various sectors contribution to the GDP. the study said that the main increase came from non-oil sec-tor. It added that GDP generated from real estate and construction sector was up by 4 per cent each. while the trade sector was down by a meagre 0.2 per cent. The increase of the GDP in non-oil industries was 5 per cent. All local industries achieved an increase in its contribution to the GDP in 1988, the study asserted. The highest increase of 13.9 per cent was recorded in the paper products industry, followed by mineral industries with 4.2 per cent, timber industry 4.1 per

The study added that the GDP generated from the financial establishments sector at current prices in 1988 was up by 1.4 per cent compared to an increase of 31 per cent in 1987.

Insurance sector remained unchanged during 1988, while the services sector was up by 12 per cent. The sector of transportation and storage achieved a 2.2 per cent increase to its GDP. The GDP generated from the public and personal services dropped by 1.7 per cent in 1988. The drop is attributed to the retreat in the services of defence, education, health, social and entertainment

# Oman spends \$300m a year

### Oil exploration

MUSCAT, Oman, Aug 22. (AP): Oman will spend an estimated \$300 million a year on oil exploration, but a big discovery is improbable, the Petroleum Development Oman's in-house newspaper Al Fahal reported

"The fields are likely to get anza," the paper quoted PDO managing director Mike Pink as

saying.
"We are becoming essentially a drilling company and for the foreseeable future something in the order of \$300 million will be spent on drilling each year - a very large amount of our capital expenditure." Pink said.

PDO presently operates 60 producing fields, he said. Pink added that the company has produced more than 2 million barrels and would notch the 3-

biliion mark in November. With effort, PDO could maintain its level of production until the end of the century, he said.

Oil is the backbone of the economy for the southern Gulf state, with output estimated at more than 500,000 barrels a day. Oman is not member of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries, but coordinates closely on production and pricing with the organisa-

One of the major challenges facing PDO is to increase Oman's oil reserve base, Pink said. "We don't want to go below the present level of reserves if we can avoid it." he said. Current reserves are estimated

at around 4.1 billion barrels. He said 15 of PDO's older fields contain about 80 per cent of its ultimately recoverable

Major investment in new fields in south Oman, where both the

### **OPEC** leaders to meet

BELGRADE, Aug 22. (Reuter): Leaders of Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) will hold a meeting in Belgrade in September to coincide with the summit of nonaligned countries. Tanjug News Agency said today.

It said the meeting would be hosted by Venezuelan President Carlos Andres Perez and would discuss greater co-operation between Mexico and Egypt, both important oil producers, and OPEC countries.

The summit, to be held from September 4 to 7, will be attended by leaders of 102 non-aligned countries.

Crude oil prices for the first time in a month rose over \$19 a barrel yesterday on the New York Mercantile Exchange, driven by technical trading and the belief world markets are absorbing OPEC overproduction without depressing prices.

On the Merc, the benchmark West Texas Intermediate US crude ended the day at \$19.08, up 28 cents, the first closing price above \$19 since the \$19.51 a barrel of July 21, the initial day of

trading on September futures contracts.

Trading was light, with 69,984 contracts traded, compared with the Merc yearly average of about 90,000 WTI contracts.

Today is the last Merc trading day for September delivery contracts. October contracts, which become the "spot month" contracts tomorrow, ended Monday at \$18.64 a barrel, up 21

Volume "ran away at the end of the day on good technical buying," said Pete Simonelli of New York's Balfoor MacLaine Futures Inc. with WTI closing near its \$19.10 high for the day. Simonelli said the WTI September price runup was due partly to refiners needing crude delivered soon and today being the contract's last day of trading.

oil and the geology are complex, could only be justified once the size of the accumulation is determined, he said.

Major investment in new fields in south Oman, where both the oil and the geology are complex. could only be justified once the size of the accumulation is deter-mined, he said.

PDO, in which the Omani government holds a 60 per cent stake, supplies the major part of Oman's oil production. Royal Dutch Shell has a 34 per cent holding, the Compagnie Francaise des Petroles, four per cent, and the Gulbenkian partex

interest, two per cent.

The Royal Dutch-Shell group of companies said yesterday its second-quarter net profit jumped 60 per cent, thanks to a continuing rise in crude oil prices and higher refining and petro-

chemicals margins.

British Petroleum Co. PLC reported a 34 per cent gain for the same period, citing the same fac-

Royal Dutch-Shell, which is based in the Hague, the Netherlands, and in London, said its net profit for the three months came to £1.01 billion (\$1.65 billion) compared with £633 million (\$1.03 billion) in the same period a year ago.

## Dollar sinks again

deficit of KD295 million in 1988.

As a result, the GDP dropped

Gold strengthens

LONDON, Aug 22, (Reuter): The dollar dropped just before the end of European trading today as rumours swept markets that West Germany was bolster the mark, dealers said. But economists in West Ger-

many said they thought it unlikely that the Bundesbank, the country's Central Bank, would announce a rates hike at its central policy committee's meeting on Thursday.

These rumours caught us by surprise. We are not expecting a rate rise from the Bundesbank. said Werner Bauer, chief dealer at Bank Bethmann.

There is some interest rate tension in the market as the (West German) economy is doing well, but no reason to raise rates now."

The Bundesbank last raised its discount and emergency Lom-bard lending rates by half a percentage point to five and seven per cent respectively at the end of

The Bundesbank's committee meeting, normally held every two weeks, will be the first since it adjourned for a summer recess on July 27.

sharply from just over 1.86 marks to around 1.9515 on Monday.
It closed in London today at

Since then the dollar has risen

1.9410. Against the Japanese yen it was little changed at 142.60 after 142.45.

Earlier the dollar had dipped briefly on further signs that the US economy was slowing down, dealers said.

dealers said.

A drop of 1.9 per cent in July orders, for durable goods expensive manufactured goods made to last at least three years against a market consensus forecast of a 0.2-per-cent fall, followed a revised June rise of 1.4

per cent.
"When you put it in the context of the past several months it suggests the economy is still weakening." Cynthia Latta of

Data Resources Inc said. But economists pointed out that elements of the durable goods report - including large orders for aircraft in July showed that the US economy was in hitle danger of stiding into

Major European stock markets were little changed in thin Gold traded in London at a

Indian rupee 18.120
Sri Lankan rupee 8.340
Pakistani rupee 14.330
Bangadlesh taka 9.190
US dollar 29940
Pound sterling 47325
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\$366.90 bid price of \$366.80 a troy ounce late today, up 50 cents from Monday's late price.

The bid price in Zurich was also \$366.40 an ounce; up from \$366.00 late Monday.

Earlier, in Hong Kong, gold rose 1 cent to close at a bid

### Durable goods down

WASHINGTON, Aug 22, (Reuter): US manufacturers reported Commerce Department said today in a report that suggested slow growth ahead for the American economy.

The \$122.9 billion total of orders was the smallest since October, 1988, and reflected sharply lower defence orders. But the department raised June's figure to a 1.4 per cent increase in orders instead of the previously reported 0.4 per cent rise.

The July decline was worse than some analysts' forecasts and pushed down the dollar to 1.95 marks and 142.92 ven. But US bond prices were buoyed in the belief that weakness in the economy would keep interest rates from rising.

The most expensive manufactured items, durable goods range from automobiles to aircraft and are meant to last three years or more. The orders, which fell 4.5 per cent in May, are closely watched as an indicator of the economy's health.

Some of the sources of strength, such as demand for exports and investment by businesses in new production capacity, have shown signs of slackening, economists said.

"The report is consistent with our forecast that growth will continue to slow in the second half of the year," said Christopher Caton, director of forecasting for Data Resources Inc., in Lexin-

gton, Massachusetts.

The firm estimates gross national product, after adjusting for inflation, will advance in the second half of 1989 at only half the three-per-cent-pace of the year's first half and says a recession is

"We put the chances of a recession in the next 12 months at one out of three," Caton said.

The chances of a recession are sure to be debated by the Federal Reserve Board's Open-market Committee, which was scheduled to meet in closed session today to discuss policy.

The Fed eased its grip on credit earlier in the summer in the face of economic weakness, but despite pressure from the Bush administration is expected to be cautious about pushing rates lower because of inflation fears.

Leading the July durable goods decline as a sharp drop in Leading the July durable goods decline as a sharp drop in orders for defence capital goods, which fell 14.7 per cent after rising 11.4 per cent in June. Recent strength in orders for military durable goods is expected to give way to cuts in the Pentagon budget as Congress and the White House struggle to make painful reductions in the deficit.

Excluding defence-related orders, durable goods fell 0.9 per cent in July following a 0.3 per cent rise in June.

Silver was quoted late in London at a bid price of \$5.24 a troy ounce, equaling Monday's rate. In London, share prices remained mixed around the mid-

point of the day's trading range in late business, despite renewed declines on the New York market after US data further reduced prospects of a near-term cut in interest rates. The London market's lack of

selling pressure, seen earlier in the face of Wall Street's near 41 point fall yesterday, continued to underpin prices, dealers said. Wellcome was 28p higher at 756 as the market again considered likely profit growth due to its Retrovir drug. ICI added

35p to 1,322 on fundamental and speculative interest. At 1513 GMT and FTSE index was 1.4 points up at 2,376.1. ICI's gain, on a turnover of 2.57 million shares which was

higher than recent volume, partly reflected speculation that the company faces a break-up bid or

is considering a merger of its pharmaceutical business with that of another company, dealers

Phillip Morrish, analyst at Smith New Court, was sceptical of either possibility. He said a break-up bid for ICI stood a good chance of attracting regulatory objections due to the pre-eminence of the company and a merger of its pharmaceutical business was unlikely as is at present rationalising its Stuart and ICI-Pharma divisions.

Smith New Court's Morrish felt that the rise in ICI was due to US-led buying, based on fundamentals. He said ICI stands at a 30 per cent discount to the market and with a dividend yield near six per cent there is little downside risk.

Amongst pharmaceuticals Reckitt and Colman rose 9p to 1,233 in sympathy with Wellcome while Glaxo lost 14p to 1,519 on profittaking.



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| 1 | AARONSON<br>ADD I SON  | 92/0 91/0<br>38.5 <b>37.0</b> |  |  |
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| 1 | ANSBACHER              | 75/0 76/0                     |  |  |
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| ı | B.WEHMILL              | 280/0 281/0                   |  |  |
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| 1 | BAIRD (W)              | 241/0 241/0                   |  |  |
| 1 | BALTIC                 | 162/0 162/0                   |  |  |
| 1 | BANK IRE               | 233/0 233/0                   |  |  |
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| ١ | BARDON GP              | 203/0 203/0                   |  |  |
| ١ | BARRT DEV              | 178/0 176/0                   |  |  |
| Į | BAYNES C.              | 35/0 35/0                     |  |  |
| ١ | BBA GROUP              | 219/0 218/0                   |  |  |
| ١ | BEAR BRND              | 11/6 11/6                     |  |  |
| ı | BEATTIE J<br>BELHAVEN  | 142/0 142/0<br>53/0 54/0      |  |  |
| ١ | BELLWAY                | 193/0 193/0                   |  |  |
| ١ | BEMROSE                | 244/0 243/0                   |  |  |
| ١ | BENLOX HD              | 58/0 57/0                     |  |  |
| ŕ | BERKELEY               | 191/0 190/0                   |  |  |
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|-----------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|
| INDEX     | LATEST  | 1/PREV-DAYS/2  | PREV-QR | PREV-YR |
| T 30 ORD  | 1966.3  | 1969.0 1969.0  | 1707.9  | 1455.3  |
| T 500 SHR | 22.85   | 333.57 34.40   | 1182.7  | 1008.8  |
| T ALL SHR | 1204.17 | 204.17 1204.75 | 1076.15 | 926.59  |
| T GOV SEC | 87.62   | 87.60 87.54    | 87.30   | 87.03   |
| T GOLD MN | 202.00  | 202.00 204.00  | 190.2   | 161.9   |
| T MINES F | 705.71  | 705.71 714.69  | 653.25  | 565.31  |
| T OIL     | 2172.9  | 2172.9 2183.9  | 1978.9  | 1725.4  |
| T WLD DLR | 152.05  | 152.26 151.40  | 141.17  | 139.21  |
| T WLD STG | 142.82  | 144.20 144.02  | 123.81  | 115.30  |
|           |         |                |         |         |

**World Indices** 

### London Stock Market Report

U.K. STOCKS REMAIN MIXED DESPITE WALL STREET FALLS

LONDON, AUG 22, REUTER - SHARE PRICES REMAINED MIXED AROUND THE MIDPOINT OF THE DAY'S TRADING RANGE IN LATE BUSINESS, DESPITE RENEWED DECLINES ON THE NEW YORK MARKET AFTER U.S. DATA FURTHER REDUCED PROSPECTS OF A NEAR-TERM CUT IN INTEREST RATES. THE LONDON MARKET'S LACK OF SELLING PRESSURE, SEEN EARLIER IN THE FACE OF WALL STREET'S NEAR 41 POINT FALL YESTERDAY,

CONTINUED TO UNDERPIN PRICES, DEALERS SAID. WELLCOME WAS 28P HIGHER AT 756 AS THE MARKET AGAIN CONSIDERED LIKELY PROFIT GROWTH DUE TO ITS RETROVIR DRUG. ICI ADDED 35P TO 1.322 ON FUNDAMENTAL AND SPECULATIVE INTEREST. AT 1513 GMT THE FTSE INDEX WAS 1.4 POINTS UP AT 2,376.1.

IC1'S GAIN, ON A TURNOVER OF 2.57 MLM SHARES WHICH WAS HIGHER THAN RECENT VOLUME, PARTLY REFLECTED SPECULATION THAT THE COMPANY FACES A BREAK-UP BID OR IS CONSIDERING A MERGER OF ITS PHARMACEUTICAL BUSINESS WITH THAT OF ANOTHER COMPANY, DEALERS

FHILLIP MORRISH, ANALYST AT SMITH NEW COURT, WAS SCEPTICAL OF EITHER POSSIBILITY. HE SAID A BREAK-UP BID FOR ICI STOOD A GOOD CHANCE OF ATTRACTING REGULATORY OBJECTIONS DUE TO THE PRE-EMINENCE OF THE COMPANY AND A MERGER OF ITS PHARMACEUTICAL BUSINESS WAS UNLIKELY AS IT IS AT PRESENT RATIONALISING ITS STUART AND !CI-PHARMA DIVISIONS.

### London Gold

LONDON, AUG 22, REUTER - GOLD BULLION PRICES DRIFTED UP TO CLOSE AT THE HIGH END OF AN EXTREMELY NARROW RANGE, MAINLY DUE TO A LATE FALL IN THE DOLLAR, DEALERS SAID. GOLD ENDED AT 366.60/367.00 DLRS AN OUNCE, UP 25/35 CENTS FROM MONDAY. BUT THE RANGE OF TRADE WAS ONLY ONE DOLLAR AND GOLD

IS DRIFTING WITHIN A BOUNDARY OF ABOUT 365 TO 367 DLRS. THE DOLLAR LOST GROUND LATE IN THE EUROPEAN DAY MAINLY ON TECHNICAL FACTORS AND RUMOURS THE BUNDESBANK MIGHT RAISE INTEREST RATES. THIS GAVE PRECIOUS METALS A SLIGHT LIFT, ALTHOUGH TRADING ACTIVITY WAS EXTREMELY LIGHT, DEALERS SAID.

### **London Money Market**

LONDON, AUG 22, REUTER - U.K. MONEY RATES ENDED AROUND 1/16 POINT HIGHER AT THE END OF A SLUGGISH DAY'S TRADE WITH MOST OF THE ACTION CONCENTRATED AT THE SHORT END, DEALERS SAID.

SEVERAL NOTED THAT THE BANK OF ENGLAND KEPT LIQUIDITY CONDITIONS FAIRLY TIGHT THROUGHOUT THE DAY. IT FAILED TO OFFER AN EARLY ROUND OF ASSISTANCE AFTER FORCASTING A LARGE 900 MLN SIG SHORTAGE AND LEFT THE MARKET 140 MLN STG SHORT, AFTER A RELATIVELY SMALL AMOUNT OF LATE ASSISTANCE AND REVISING THE SHORTAGE TO 750 MLN STG.

THE KEY THREE MONTH INTERBANK RATE ENDED AT 13-29/32 27/32 PCT\_ UP FROM LAST NIGHT'S CLOSE OF 13-13/16 25/32 PCT.

### Foreign Exchange

| STG 1.5770/80<br>DMK 1.9528/9608 3<br>FFR 6.5970/6090 1<br>SFR 1.6853/6863 2<br>HFL 2.2050 3<br>ECU 1.06068 0<br>SOR 1.24883 0<br>TEN 143.00/10 2 | STG<br>1.5750/60<br>3.081/095<br>10.407/425<br>2.6594/6627<br>5.4805<br>0.673661<br>0.795534<br>125.51/82 | DMK<br>1.9570/80<br>3.0860/0900<br> | FFR<br>6.6050/75<br>10.4215/4360<br>29.545/705<br> | OPH<br>NOON<br>FIX<br>NOON<br>FIX<br>CLSE<br>CLSE<br>NOON |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|
|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|

| BOOKER                 | 465/0 462/0                |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| BOOT HENR              | 503/0 498/0                |
| BOUSTED                | 70/0 70/0                  |
| BR ARROW               | 130/0 130/0                |
| BR ASSETS              | 84/6 84/0                  |
| BR DREDGI              | 162/0 161/0                |
| BR VITA                | 285/0 284/0                |
| BRENT CHE              | 155/0 153/0                |
| BRENT WKR              | 395/0 395/0                |
| BRIDON                 | 198/0 197/0                |
| BRITAIN SE             | 187/0 186/0                |
| BRITANNIC              | 480/0 479/0                |
| BRIXTON E              | 245/0 244/0                |
| BRN & JAC              | 43/0 42/4                  |
| BROWN SHI              | 345/0 345/0                |
| BRYANT GP              | 99/0 99/0                  |
| BSG INTL               | 78/0 77/4                  |
| BUDGENS                | 116/0 114/0                |
| BULLOUGH               | 144/0 144/0                |
| BULMER HP              | 184/0 182/0                |
| CAIRD GRP              | 544/0 543/0                |
| CALENDONIA             | 394/0 394/0                |
| CAMB ELEC              | 193/0 194/0                |
| CAMFORD E              | 61-77                      |
| CANNING W              | 283/0 282/0<br>230/0 230/0 |
| CANNON ST<br>CAP_RAD10 | 230/0 230/0<br>890/0 891/0 |
| CARADÓN                | 341/0 342/0                |
| CARLCO EN              | 136/0 136/0                |
| CATTLE HD              | 69/0 69/0                  |
| CAULDON                | 11/4 11/4                  |
| CENTL ITV              | 814/0 818/0                |
| CHARTERHA              | 22/2 22/2                  |
| CHLORIDE               | 37/4 37/0                  |
| CHRISTIES              | 327/0 325/0                |
| CI GROUP               | 49/0 49/0                  |
| CLAYFORM               | 298.0 293.0                |
| CNTRL SEC              | 57/0 56/4                  |
| CNTRY OIL              | 146/0 147/0                |
| COALITE                | 475/0 477/0                |
| COATES BR              | 268/0 267/0                |
| COLOROLL               | 146/0 146/0                |
| CONNELLS<br>COOPER F   | 194/0 195/0<br>172/0 172/0 |
| COSTAIN                |                            |
| COURTS FR              | 326/0 326/0<br>183/0 185/0 |
| COWIE (T)              | 128/0 127/0                |
| CRH                    | 213/0 213/0                |
| CRODA INT              | 224/0 223/0                |
| CRYSTALAT              | 88/0 87/0                  |
|                        |                            |

BODY SHOP 458/0 453/0

H'LND DIS 247/0 248/0

HAMMERSON 856/0 855/0

HAZELWOOD 263/0 263/0

HICKSN IN 267/0 265/0

HIGGS HIL 337/0 335/0

ICE.FZ.FD 373/0 373/0

IMRY M.DV 648/0 648/0

KLWRT 0'S 179/0 179/0

KWIK SAVE 545/0 544/0

LDN 1NTL 247/0 245/0

LEX SERVC 376/0 360/0

LIFE SCIE 88/0 89/0 LILLEY 68.0 69.0

LLOYD THP 219/0 220/0

LOVELL HD 272/0 271/0

LOW (WM) 325/0 325/0

LOW&BONNER 207/0 206/0

M.C.PACIF 247/0 249/0

MACFARLNEE 263/0 263/0

MERCH. TST 199/0 200/0

MEYER INT 405/0 403/0

HIDSUMMER 225/0 225/0

MORGAN GF 317/0 317/0

MOUNTLEIG 170/0 170/0

HRRY INTL 239/0 238/0

NEWARTHIL 300/0 275/0

MURDN&PCC 200/0 200/0

0'SEAS IT 254/0 254/0

OCEAN TPT 356/0 355/0

OSSORY EST . 22/2 22/0

HALMA

HAWTHN LE

HEATH(CE)

HELENE PL

HESTAIR

HEYWOOD W

HMBRO CTY

HNBRD 20P

HNTR SPHR

HOLMES PR

HOWDEN GP

**HPOKINSON** 

HRDY . OSGS

HTV GROUP

INDPNDT W

INOCO PLC

INT.BU.CM

INT.CITY

JHNSN&FIR

JOS HLDGS

KALAMAZOO

KALON GRP

KELT ENGY

KLURT CHR

KLWRT SML

KWIK-FIT

LAING 'A'

LAING ORD

LAING PRP

LAIRD GRP

LAWRNCE W

LDN & MET

LDN ATLAN

LDN UTD

LDN&EDIN

LEISURE I

LEP GROUP

LIT

LOGICA

LOWNDES

M&G GROUP

M.L.HLDGS

MACARTHY

MAJEDIE

MANDERS

MATTHEWS

MAUNDERS

MENZIES

MCKECHNIE

MERLIN IN

METAL CLS

METALRAX

HNT CHLT

MONKS IT

MOWLEM J

MS INTL

NORCROS

NORMANS

NSM PLC

OCEON! CS

N.BRIT CA

NAT. TELCH

NORFOLK C

NORTHAMBR

NORTH OPX

HOLINS

MARLEY

KETSOM

HELICAL B

183/0 182/0

63/0 63/0

466/0 466/0

33/0 33/4

349/0 349/0

297/0 296/0

232/0 231/0

286/0 287/0

44/0 44/0

210/0 211/0

163/0 163/0

83/0 83/0

160/0 159/0

74/0 73/0

151/0 151/0

112/0 112/0

15/0 15/0

34/4 34/4

148/0 148/0

50/0 50/0

166/0 165/0

31/4 32/0

37/4 38/0

54/0 54/0 17/0 17/0

162/0 162/0

192/0 192/0

117/0 117/0

298/0 296/0

308/0 306/0

524/0 525/0

259/0 256/0

129/0 129/0

166/0 167/0

80/0 80/0

55/0 55/0

149/0 149/0

175/0 176/0

112/0 111/0

340/0 340/0

22/4 22/0 355/0 354/0

144/0 145/0

279/0 280/0

104/0 102/0

261/0 261/0

220/0 220/0

144/0 143/0

69/0 69/0

95/0 95/0

337/0 335/0

215/0 215/0

388/0 388/0

70/0 69/0

170/0 171/0

94/0 95/0

93/0 94/0

216/0 230/0

309/0 307/0

305/0 305/0

426/0 424/0

\_236/4 236/0

152/0 152/0

419/0 419/0 91/0 91/0

304/0 300/0

36/6 35/0

62/0 62/0

220/0 219/0

155.0 157.0

123/0 123/0

28/0 28/0

73/0 73/0

64/0 64/0

RAINE IND 103/0 103/0

REFUGE GP 517/0 514/0

214/0 215/0

258/0 258/0

66/0 66/0

665/0 660/0

107/0 107/0

AR/O 67/0

105/0 105/0

401/0 401/0

450/0 447/0

89/0 90/0

692/0 693/0

221/0 221/0

196/0 195/0

38/0 38/0

297/0 298/0

222/0 220/0

155/0 155/0

66.0 65.0

880/0 880/0

169/0 168/4

165/0 166/0

143/0 143/0

120/0 119/4

186/2 185/0

68/0 67/0

20/0 20/0

15/4 15/4

365/0 365/0

144/0 145/0

530/0 525/0

84/0 84/0

76/0 76/0

189/0 188/0

437/0 436/0

40/0 41/0 17/4 17/4

46/0 46/0

188/0 188/0

504/0 505/0

280/0 279/0

125/4 126/0

102/0 101/4

85/4 86/0

62/6 61/4

35/0 35/0

171/0 170/0

196/0 195/0

278/0 279/0

88/4 87/0

268/0 269/0

96/0 95/0

40/4 40/0

242/0 241/0

112/0 111/0

32/0 32/0

29/0 29/0

438/0 435/0

39/0 40/0

316.5 318.0

115/0 115/0

23,08 23,00

47/4 47/4

190/0 190/0

24/0 24/0

274/0 271/0

332/0 331/0

68/0 68/0

334/0 333/0

39/0 39/0

236/0 233/0

83/0 84/0

339/0 338/0

74/0 74/0

197/0 196/0

94/0

U-STH BUS 494/0 495/0

U-STNHOPE 213/0 213/0

4/0 3/6

187/0

391/0

106/0

249/0 250/0

SIMON ENG 411/0 409/0

STHEND PR 222/0 222/0

STURGE HD 262/0 262/0

T.I.P. EU 177/0 178/0

TEMPLE BA 272/4 273/0

TOZER K&H 124/0 124/0

TR TRSTEE 165/4 166/4

T.TEES TV 463/0

94/0

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A BSCH CON

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AEROFL LAB

AETHA LIFE

AIR PR-CHM

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BMK TR-NY

**BNKAMERICA** 

BNKAM SPEC

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CABOT CORP

CAESARS WO

CA FREIGHT

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CAST-COOKE

CATERPI TR

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CENTEL CP

CHAMP INTL

CHARTER CO

CHASE MAN

CHEMED CP

CHEVRON .

CHRYSLER

CHUBB CORP

CHUR FR CH

CIGNA CORP

CIR CIT ST

CMPBLL RES

CND PACIFC

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COLEMAN CO

COLG-PALMN

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CON EDISON

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BEVERLY

AVON PRODS

AHMANSON

ATLANTIC R

42/5

32/4

62/1

11/1

57/6

21/5

47/0

28/3

50/1

23/1

33/7

17/1

99/4

69/2 38/1

27/5

45/4

44/0

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46/D

37/3

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71/1

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12/5

15/2 61/3

98/4

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21/7

41/3

64/5

73/7

57/0 45/5

32/1

37/5

36/3

37/1

61/5

19/2

39/1

35/7

2/7

41/1

44/6

7/6

41/1

12/6

15/3

61/3

98/6

61/0

77/4

40/3

115/0

36/5

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43/3

31/0

50/2

38.12

23/6

32/6

12/4

30/4

36/1

6/3

26/0

43/2

12/7

97/6

27/7

27/6

34/6

46/0

51/2

19/4

5/3

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46/4

63/7

6/3

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46,'0

51/2

19/4

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25/6

46/3

63/7

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RANSOMES

RCHMD 08G

RECRAM EV

REGALION

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RENTOKIL

ROBINSON

ROCKFORT

ROSEHAUGH

ROTHSCHLD

RUGBY GRP

RUTLAND T

SAGA GRP

SALVESEN

SAVILLE G

SAVOY "A"

SCOT I.T.

SCOT MET

SCOT MORT

SCOT\_AM. I

SCOT.E.IT

SCT NAT C

SCT NAT I

SCT NAT W

SECS TST

SELCTV 1P

SEMA GRP

SHANDWICK

Shank**a**mc

SHIRE INV

SINGER&FR

SOV.O&GAS

STEETLEY

STODDARD

STORMGUAR

TELEMETRX

TIME PROD

TONKINS F

TIPHOOK

TOOTAL

TR CITY

TR PACFIC

TR PROPTY

TRIMOCO

TRIPLEX

TRITON ER

TRSPRT DV

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TURRIFF

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U-MONMN?

U-MRRYDUN

U-N\_SEA&G

U-RNDSWT#

U-SAC INT

U-TRNIAD U

U-TRNIJOOD

U-TV AN

U-UTC GRP

U-MS LEI

U-WYKO GP

UK PAPER

UNITECH

VALUE&INC

Vaux gpr

VERSON

VICKERS

WARD HLDS

WARDLE ST

WATERFD U

U-TUBULAR 21/4

ULSTER TV 139/0

UNION DIS 545/0 548/0

UTD. INDUS 65/0 65/0

UTD.SCIEN 138/0 137/0

VG INSTMT 414/0 413/0

VPI GROUP 110/0 110/0

WADDINGTN 197/0 196/0

WAGON HDG 363/0 365/0

U-PAVION

TYNDALL

SHERATON

SALE TLNY

RENOLD

RATNERS

| CRH        | 213/0 213/0 |
|------------|-------------|
| CRODA INT  | 224/0 223/0 |
| CRYSTALAT  | 88/0 87/0   |
| CTRY PROP  | 222/0 220/0 |
| DARES EST  | 32/2 32/0   |
| DAVIS GOD  | 180/0 180/0 |
| DAVY CORP  | 263/0 262/0 |
| DAWSON GP  | 124/0 127/0 |
| DELTA GRP  | 360/0 357/0 |
| DEVENISH   | 342/0 341/0 |
| DEWKIRST   | 40/4 41/0   |
| DIPLOMA    | 193/0 192/0 |
| DOBSON PK  | 99/4 100/0  |
| DOMPAS GR  | 387/0 387/0 |
| DOMD INCEM | 77/0 77/0   |
| DOWTY GRP  | 289/0 289/0 |
| DRAYTN FE  | 464/0 466/0 |
| DRAYTON C  | 566/0 565/0 |
| DRG        | 557/0 551/0 |
|            |             |

| DKATIUN C | 200/0 202/0 |
|-----------|-------------|
| DRG       | 557/0 551/0 |
| DUKEMISTR | 74/0 74/0   |
| DUNDEE LD | 321/0 321/0 |
| DUNKILL   | 400/0 400/0 |
| EAGLE TST | 17/6 18/0   |
| EDIN 1.T  | 216/6 215/4 |
| EDMOND HD | 38/4 38/4   |
| ELECTRA   | 334/0 334/0 |
| ELECTROCM | 214/0 214/0 |
| EMAP      | 259/0 256/0 |
| EMESS     | 133/0 133/0 |
| EMPIRE ST | 177/0 176/0 |
| ENG.INT.J | 160/0 160/0 |
| ETAN      | 217/0 218/0 |
| EURO.HOME | 174/0 173/0 |
| EUROTHERM | 359/0 358/0 |
| EURTNL UT | 830/0 835/0 |
| EURTNL WT | 66/0 67/0   |
| EVODE GRP | 177/0 178/0 |
| EX.CO.LOU | 253/0 252/0 |
| EXPAMET   | 214/0 212/0 |

| LOWING OI  |             |
|------------|-------------|
| EURTNL WT  | 66/0 67/0   |
| EVODE GRP  | 177/0 178/0 |
| EX.CO.LOU  | 253/0 252/0 |
| EXPAMET    | 214/0 212/0 |
| F&C ENTER  | 35/2 35/0   |
| F&C EUROT  | 349/0 348/0 |
| F&C PACIF  | 204/0 205/0 |
| F&C SMLLR  | 90/0 89/0   |
| FARNELL E  | 153/0 154/0 |
| FED. HOUSN | 138/0 138/0 |
| FENNER JH  | 178/0 178/0 |
| FERGUSON   | 280/0 280/0 |
| FINE ARTS  | 280/0 279/0 |
| FINLAN GP  | 77/0 77/0   |
| FINLAY J   | 112/0 111/0 |
| FITCH LOV  | 287/0 286/0 |
| FLM.H.INC  | 110/0 110/0 |
| FLMG AMER  | 179/0 178/0 |
| FLMG ENT.  | 153/0 153/0 |
| FLNG F.E   | 261/0 262/0 |
| FLMG JAPN  | 274/0 275/0 |
|            |             |

FLMG TECH 205/0 205/0 FRNDLY HO 274/0 273/0 FROGMORE 537/0 536/0 **GALLIFORD** 95/0 96/0 59/0 59/0 302/0 301/0 152/0 151/0 263/0 263/0 281/0 281/0 129/0 129/0 21/0 21/0

GEEST

GVTT ORIE

AUSTRAL!A

AUSTRIA

BELGIUM

DENMARK

CANADA

FRANCE

GERMANY

FINLAND

HOLLAND

NEW ZEAL

NORWAY

SPORE

SPAIN

SWEDEN

u K

USA

WORLD

EAFE

SWI TZER

ITALY

JAPAN

GARD I NER GE1 INTL GERRD&NAT GESTETNER GOODE DUR GRAMPN HD 221/0 221/0 GREEN KNG 525/0 522/0 GREENLL W 359/0 359/0 GREYCOAT 545/0 545/0 GRMP TV A 68/0 70/0 GT PRTLND 333/0 331/0 145/0 145/0 GUINSS MA GUS ORD

OXFORD INS -276/0 276/0 P & 0 WTS 121/0 121/0 P & P PLC 220/0 220/0 PACIFIC A 254/0 256/0 PAGE (N) PENTLAND 75/0 75/0 PENTOS PLC 114/0 113/0 PERGAMON 61/0 60/0 PERRY GRP PERSIMMON PICKVICK PORTER CH PRESTWICH 130.0 130.0 PRIEST (B) 27/6 27/6 PRIEST MA 505/0 505/0 PROP&SECUR 203/0 203/0 575/0 600/0 PROUDFOOT 282/0 282/0 437/0 438/0 PROV FINL 332/0 330/0 GVTT STRA 300/0 299/0

343.70 369.20

470.70

432.70

740.60

523.10

1569.4

335.40

115.90

811.30

786.80

266\_90

1475.7

235.10

318.80

538.20

978.10

WATES CTY 57/0 57/0 210/0 210/0 150/0 151/0 232/0 232/0 108/0 108/0

1/PREV-DAYS/2

343.70 346.30

369.20 368.80

470.70 471.10

554.90 549.50

335.40 338.30

811.30 812.90

786.80 790.60

266.90 265.90

235.10 235.30

318.80 317.40

538.20 536.30

978.10 974.70

434.50

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526.00

1957.3

122.90

1570.3

115.50

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712.20

432.70

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Advertising in the Financial Pages?

Arab Times Advertising Department 4816326/7.

WATRFD WG 74/0 74/0 WATTS B&B 376/0 377/0 WCRS GRP 304/0 303/0 WEIR GRP 318/0 314/0 WEMBLEY 120/0 120/0 WESTBURY 223/0 223/0 143/0 142/0 WESTLAND LHEWAY 139/0 137/0 WH! TECROF 322/0 321/0 WLSON BOW 215/0 215/0 WLSON CON HOLSELEY MOLV&DUD ₩PP GRP WST MOTOR 813.0 800.0 YALE&VALO 61.00 57.00 YORK CHEM

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DANIEL IND 152/0 153/0 DATA GEN 306/0 307/0 DAYTON HUD 478/0 475/0 745/0 745/0 DEERE-CO DELTA AIR DIAMOND SH 384/0 381/0 YOUNG (H) 112/0 113/0 DIEBOLD DISNEY U DOVER CORP Morgan Stanley Capital International Indices 259.3

36/4 DOM CHEMIC 100/4 DOW JONES 39/3 DRESSER IN 43/3 DREYFUS DUKE POWER 50/0 DUN BRAD 57/3 DUPONT 116/3 DUQUESNE DYNAMICS 23/6 E SYSTEMS 32/4 12/4 30/4 EAGLE PICH EASTERN ÉN EMERSON EL 36/1 **EMERSON RA** ETHYL CP 26/2 EXXON 12/7 FAN DOL ST 98/0 FED HAT HO 27/5 FIELDCREST 27/6

FLEETWOOD FLEMING CO FMC CORP FORD MOTOR FOSTER WHL FREE MC OG FST BANK . FST CHICAG FST INTERS FST MISSIP GANNET CO GAP STORES GALVESTON

17/2 17/3 46/0 46/0 47/1 47/3 2/3 2/3 GATX CORP 63/0 63/1 GEN DATA 5/4 GEN DYNMCS

SEN ELECT 56/2 56/4 NEWWORK SEN HOST GEN HOUSER 10/5 GEN INSTR OPEN MID-DAY GEN HILLS GEN MOTORS 44/4 102/6 102/4 17/3 32/2 **GENETECH** 17/3 62/1 GENUINE PA 40/2 11/1 GED PU7-BD GEORGI - PAC 3/6 GIBR FI CL 57/7 GOLDEN RUG 26/7 21/5 SOCORICH 60/5 GOODYEAR 53/2 28/3 BRACE SER 34/4 50/1 GRAINGER 62/6 90/2 GREYHOUND 35/4 23/1 20/1 33/7 GULF RES-C 9/7 21/5 HALLIBURTN 35/7 HALLWOOD 17/2 KANDLEKAN 99/3 27/1 RANNA MIR 70/3 RARMON . 38/1 HARRIS CP 33/3 27/5 HECLA MIN 14/3 45/4 HEINZ HJ HEL CURTIS 44/1 31/1 15/3 HELM-PAYME 28/4 76/1 49/6 HERCULES 36/7 38/0 HEUL-PACK 50/2 HEXICEL OP 29/1 HILLENBRIED 39/2 14/0 HILTH HTLS 103/6 90/0 46/1 HITACHI 118/0 HNSTKE MIN 37/4 SHOY-HARIN 12/5 HOLIDAY C 17/2 33/0 HOME DEPOT HOHEFED CP 42/1 HONDA MOTE **30/0** HOWEYWELL 50/0 HOUGHTH MI 41/6 38/3 NO MOTEUOR 33/0 HUGHES SUP 19/4 22/3 HUMANA INC 37/D 113/1 38/3 ICH PHARMA 6/0 51/0 ILL PUR CO 16/3 50/2 ILLIN 4-08 30/7. INDIA GROW 14/1 INGRSLL-RA 47/4 53/6 JEFF PILOT .38/4 45/3 JER PW 8-5 7/6 JOHNSN COM 37/1 71/5 JOHNSM-JNS 49/7 29/5 K HART CP 41/1 41/3 KAH CI P-L 34/4 28/3 KELLWOOD 34/6 47/2 48/5 KERR MODEE KEYSTONE KINB-CLARK 67/4 KLH R D AT 56/0 17/6 KN RID WAS 39/0 KROGER CP 37/6 LEA RONAL 17/4 23/4 LEPHAN 13/6 16/6 LENNAR 22/0 39/7 LINCOLN NA 53/5 LITTON IND 86/5 32/4 48/6 LOCKHEED LOCTITE CP 49/0 LOEUS CORP 115/6 35/2 LONE STAR 33/7 4/3 38/1 LONGS DRUG 42/4 LOWES 29/0 LTD INC 35/0 . 37/2 LTV CORP LTV 1-25 144/4 LTV 3-068 24/6 LTV 5-25 74/6 LUBRIZOL 5/5 LUBYS CAFS 25/7 59/6 23/2 10/2 H MARIETTA HA COM INC 6/5 31/2 40/7 MANOR CARE

15/2 **MANU HANCH** 40/6 35/6 38/1 MARION LAB MARRIOTT MASCO CORP 28/0 174/0 NATSU ELEC 16/3 MATTEL INC HCA INCORP 66/0 HCDONALDS 29*/*0 72/3 MCDONNELL MCGRAW-HIL .80/4 MEAD 43/0 43/0 MELVILLE 50/3 HERCK - CO 74/1 MERED ITH 35/4 MERRILL LY 34/1 52/7 33/6 52/1 MOBIL OIL 117/0 MONSANTO 116/6 HONTANA PO 40/3 40/3 MORGAN JP 40/6 40/5 MOTOROLA 55/4 55/7

26/5 SA STE PAC 22/1 NEW ENG.EL 26/4 68/0. ከየ/፤ SHELL TRAF 41/3 17/1 44/5 NEW PLA RE 43/6 43/6 SHER PLOD 73/6 17/4 MEMETI CO 38/4 SKERY-WILL 33/0 REPHON! NI 17/2 RELIMIT GLD SHITH INT 12/6 40/1 62/3 34/7 10-6HOM. IN SIUAP ON TL 78/0 SONAT INC 39/0 NT MOH7-72 57/Q 26/5. 10/6 SOUTHERM MICOLET IN 10/5 17/0 40/0 SPAIN FUND -NICOR INC 40/0 26/5 12/0 12/B SPERRY MIL THEOS . 60/3 MOBLE AFF 13/7 SOLIARE D 12/3 12/3 SOUTH WORD RESOLU 34/6 28/5 HORTHROP -25/1 STORE COM 62/7 NORTON 57/2 ZUN CO 37/2 35/5 SUNDSTRAND 77.70 NOVO NORD 44/6 20/1 63/6 63/7 SUNSH MIN 3/0 - 3/0-MUCOR CORP 10/0 28/4 DAK INDS ... 1/2 1/3 SUPER YAL 28/6 35/7 27/0 27/0 OCC PETROP 28/6 28/6 SOUTHLEST 5/2 18/3 20/5 ZN EKS OCEAN DRIL ZO/5 18/3 STAN BELL 53/6 32/5 54/0 OGDEN CORP 32/4 27/3 ICBY ENT 22/2 20 ED CD 22/2 42/1 DLIN CORP 65/6 66/1 TECO ENERG **25/6** 14/2 OMNI CARE 9/0 9/0 TEXTRONIX ORICH PICT -21/S 21/3 22/0 3/6 27/5 TELEDYNE 367/2 367/2 PAIRE LES 22/0 3/7 31/3 LENGTECO IA 58/5 PAR AM PAMMANDLE 25/5 27/3 **TERADYNE** 49/5 50/5 PARK ELECT 13/2 13/1 TESORO PET 9/5 53/0 52/7 35/6 PARKER DRI TEXACO 29/2 6/7 · 6/7 TEXAS IND 35/6 39/4 PARKER RAM 31/B 37/5 TEXAS INST 37/5 PATRCK PET 103/3 6/2 TEXAS UTIL 32/1 PC INDB-96 117/6 PENN CENTR TACHUS IND 19/7 27/1 TIDEWATER PENEZDIL. · **31/6 52/1** TIME INCOR 139/2 PEOPLES EX 21/6 21/6 TEPREE PEPST(CO 57/2 57/1 PERICIN-ELN TORCHWARK . 27/4 27/5 TOSCO 18/3 PFIZER 66/4 66/2 TOYS R US 33/6 PRELPS DOD 69/2 69/4 44/0 48/0 13/0 PHILIP HOR TRANSMER 155/0 155/0 41/5 48/0 TRANSCO FM PHILIPS PE 23/5 TRANSCO FX 13/0 PINNACLE W 19/4 42/7 43/0 TRAVELLERS PITH-BOVES 50/2 51/1 37/1 41/7 47/6 TRIBITY IN PITISON 113/0 36/0 POLARDIO TU CORP 17/5 TJX COMP 17/5 PORTLIND SE 16/3 273/6 WAL CORP PPG INDS 41/7 41/6 LITE BRAND 15/4 PRIME COMP 13/7 53/3 UTO TECH PRIME INNS 72/1 PRIMERICA .. 27/1 27/0 UNITLEVER 72/2 38/3 38/7 39/Đ PROCTER GH UNION CAMP 125/2 123/2 35/0 PUCET SP-L 21/6 UNION CARB 27/4 27/4 22/0 37/3 US SPICE 20/5 20/4 PULTE BONE 49/3 33/5 62/7 USX CP. 33/3 QUAKER DAT 40/5 QUAKER COR US WEST *69/*5 *69][*7 16/0 16/0 QUANTUM CH 44/1 US AIR CP 50/0 44/1 34/7 RALS PURIN 93/Q 93/2 VALERO EN 47/1 RAMADA INN RAMGER OIL VALLEY IND 1/3 VARCO INTL RAYCHEN VARIAN ASS 27/4 56/0 7/3 RAYHARK -W. PWT PEPP RATTREON WATHOC OIL 7/3 17/5 REYNOLD HE 40/4 40/4 WAL MARY 17/4 RLC CORP WALGREEN 46/0 46/3 13/7 ROCKSELL 22/2 WARRER COM 66/7 22/1 ROHM HAAS 33/1 33/2 WARNER LAN 108/2 108/6 53/3 roff inds 31/Z 31/1 MASTE MAN 57/6 58/13 86/1 ROLLINS EN 10/4 10/5 Wash Gas L 28/0 **ZB/0** 49/0 ROLLINS IN 18/0 18/0 WENDY INTL 5/6 49/4 RORER SRP 44/5 44/5 WEST CO 20/2 115/5 rowan comp 66/7 66/7 WEST INGUSE ROYL DUTCH 65/10 WILLIAMS E 11/6 42/4 RSS BERRIE 29/0 HOLYER W RYDER SYST 27/6 WOOLWORTH RYLAND GRP 6Z/Z 6Z/4 2/0 13/5 **UCKLDCORP** S DEIG G-E WRIGLEY SALONON-26/6 44/4 LARS LARS SARA LEE 28/2 8/3 . 8/2 9/7 XEROX CORP SC ATLANTA 19/0 66/0 SCOTT PPR ZAPATA 2/3 25/5 ZENITH EL 17/0 SCOTTYS SEA CONT 15/3 40/7 35/6 38/3 28/0 Daw Jones Plus Indices 174/4 16/3 65/7 29/2 72/2 **3**0/4-

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|   | LAST        | CHANGE      | HIGH     | LOW      |
| . IND                                   | 2,631.64    | - 15.36     | 2.646.62 | 2,626.33 |
| TRANS                                   | 1,430.30    | 7.82        | 1 438 48 | 1,429.59 |
| UTILS                                   | 212.78      | 1.13        | 213.91   | 212.65   |
| STOCKS                                  | 1,054.60    | 5.96        | 1.050.40 | 1.053.43 |
| HYSE COM                                | P 189.      | 26 - O.     | 71       | 1,003.43 |
| S-P CONE                                | OSITE 33    | 2.37 -      | TO .     |          |
|   | S 226.      |             |          |          |
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| MASO COM                                | P 456.      | 52 1.1      | 21       |          |
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| BRISTOL MY               |          |             | THE CLASS OF    | . (10   |        | 1/8         |
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|                          |          | -,-         | ATARI CP 9      |         | +      | 3/8         |
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| PEHLLIPS P               |          | 1/8         | ALZA CORP 38    |         |        | 1/2         |
| IN                       | 112 5/6  | - 3/8       | TEXAS AIR 18    | 5/8     |        | 1/8         |
| CEN ELEC                 | 55 3/4   |             | ENERGY SVC 3    |         | _      |             |
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| STOCKS UP<br>STOCKS DOWN | 34       | 3           | STOCKS UP       | 137     |        | _           |
| STOCKS DOWN              | 87       | 4           | STOCKS DOWN     |         |        | : ·         |
| 21-AUG HASDA             | WOLLDE   | 108 623 600 | aloring DOM     | 267     |        |             |
|                          | •        |             |                 |         |        |             |

### Wall Green Marks Report

NEW YORK, Aug 22, (Reuter): Wall Street stocks fell to their lowest levels of the day as investors continue to fret that interest rates are not heading lower, traders said. The Dow was off 15 at 2632, while declines outran advances by a nearly two to one margin in the broader market.

"The market has been interest-rate driven for the last three to four months," said Anthony Woodruff, head of equity trading at Kidder Peabody. "Now that people have seen bonds back off, the market continues to be nervous about rates." Bonds remained depressed, but off their lows, following the upward revision in the Liune durable goods orders figure.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES

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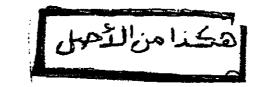
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| A. 2000       |  |                          |               |                   |         |              |                   |              |              |              |
|---------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 7             | PR.CLOSE                               | DPEN CLOSE               | _GNFC         | 30.50             | 30.25   | 31           | NAT ORG           |              | •••          |              |
| ACC .         | 241                                    | 236-242.5                | O GRASIM :    | 108.50            | 108     | 109.50       | NIPPON'           | 39.50        | 38           | 39,          |
| ALER CHE      | 4                                      | 19. 医毒素 多能 <b>=</b>      | - GSEC        | . 157. <b>5</b> 0 | 157.50  | - 160        | :MOCTI :          | 975          | 955          | 975          |
| ALWINIS       | ************************************** |                          | - LEGS ALKI . | 69                | - 48    | 69.50        | ODVAV             | 15           | 14.50        |              |
| ARI FAB       |  | == -                     | - GILL HEAVY  | 10.50             | . 9.50  | 10.50        | COSUAL ACPO       | 90           | 87.50        | _            |
| ASHOK LE      | Y 65                                   | 62_50 K                  | 5-HEDA HAND   |                   | _ 10    | 10           | BETAA             | 19.50        | 18.50        | 19           |
| ASIA PAI      | NT: 192.50                             | 193.25 197.5             | O. HIND CTBA  | 800               | - 795   | . 830        | DETTE             | 60           | 58           | ·59          |
| ATLAS CO      | P 34                                   | 34 3                     | 6 HIND COCO   | A 115             | 115:50  | 135          | DOUBE             | 141 25       | 162.50       |              |
| AUTO: COR     | כס ייי                                 | . 105 . 7                | D-HIND LEVE   | R 94.50           | 94      | -95.50       | PREM AUTO         | 54:50        | 54.50        | 55           |
| BAJAJ-AU      | ro:322.50                              | 317.50 : 32              | STUM ONTO     | R 32.50           | :: : 32 | 32           | RANBAXY           | 80           | 80           | 82.50        |
| BAR RAYO      | N 550                                  | ···550 562.5             | D HINDALCO.   | <b>23</b> 5       | 233_75  | 243.75       | RAY WOOL          | 83           | 83           | 84           |
|               | . 79                                   | 78 8                     | O . HOECHST   | 790               | ~ BOO   | 780          | RECKITT           | 170          | 170          | 172.50       |
| BLOW: PLAS    | ST2                                    | 1-(                      | - IND ORG     | 38.50             | 38.25   | 39.50        | RELIANCE          | 104          | 104          | 106          |
| BON DYE       | 123                                    | 121 12                   | 4 IND RAYON   |                   | 77      | 77.50        | SESA GOA          | 41           | 41           | 42           |
| BRE INDE      | K 720.74                               | 708.5                    | O INDROL.     | . 282.50          | 280     | 281.25       | SHAW WALL         | · ·          |              |              |
| BURR, WEL     | : 185                                  | 180 182.5                | o - ingersoll | . 405             | 395     | 400          |                   |              |              |              |
| CANSHARE      | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | i Granici i              | - 11C         | 119.50            | 120     | 119          | SHRI PIB          | 77           | 75           | 77           |
| CEN ENKA      | 2/40                                   | 2700 275                 | O JK SYN      | 75                | :75 ; - | 74.25        | -siemens          | 70           | 68           | 70           |
| CEN SPG       | 707.50                                 | 1990. : 201              | D KIR ENGG    | . 137             | . 140   | 135 :        | SKF               | 1200         | 1190         | 1210         |
| COLGATE       | 307.30                                 | 307.50-311.2             | KIR CUMM      | - 65              | 64.50   | 65           | SPIC              | 44.25        | 43.75        |              |
| CKOM! - PK    | 12/3                                   |                          | KSB PUMPS     | . 370             | 357.50  | 362.50       | ST MILLS          | 340          | 347.50       |              |
| DESC. FEST    | 20 50                                  | 10.50 11.5               | J LAND (      | 107.50            | 705     | 104          | TATA CHEM         | 118 .        | 115.50       |              |
| DUNLOP        | 29.30                                  | 28 28.5                  | J.LIPION      | 63                | 68      | 67           | TATA OLL          | 70           | 70           | 68.75        |
|               | 50                                     | 78 7                     | HAC RUSSE     | 116.50            | 715     | 115          | TATA POW          | 342.50       |              | 340          |
| CECUDIE       | 72                                     | 57 5<br>72 71 2          | AND LUAIS     | 07 50             |         | '            |                   | 1017         | 1000         | 1008         |
| ESKAYEF       | 1112 50                                | 212 50 112 5             | 'MANIMUKA:    | 87.30             | 8/      | 85.50        | THAPP AGRO        |              |              |              |
|               | 28.75                                  | 212.50 112.50<br>28.50 2 | NAS SHAKE     | 12.30             | 15.25   | 13.30.       |                   | 1212         | 1210         | 1213         |
| EDOM: CDI     | -157 Sn                                | 157.50 158.7             | T MILL        | 272               | 390     | 200 .        | VAM ORG<br>VARELI | 150<br>23.75 | 151.25       | 22.50        |
| FORBES -      | 151 250                                | 48.75 56                 | HIEKLAND      | 190               | 100     | 187.30       |                   | 23.73<br>845 | 21.25<br>830 | 22.30<br>845 |
|               | 67                                     | A6 47 50                 | THEF LTD      | 775               | 32 - ·  | کا<br>207 دہ | VOLTAS            | 17           | 16.50        | 16           |
|               |  | 39.504                   | HELFID        | 124 FA            | 321.30  | 124 50       | STACA<br>STACA    | 50           | 50           | 50           |
| GLISDIA       | 87.50                                  | 87 . 8                   | LINE THOUSE   | 771 27            | 144     | 747 50       | ZUADI ACEO        |              | 70.50        | 71           |
| 25 4 DEC 4 PA | 0,.50                                  | C                        | י אאו זאטנג   | . 3/ 1.20.        |         | .05. 106     | ZUAKI AGKU        | 10.75        | ,0.50        | ,,           |

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|  |                       |                   | ŀ  |
| STÒCK ···                                  | LAST E                | R-CLSE            | 1  |
| AEG  | 235.5                 | 238.5             | Ì  |
| ALCIANZ VR                                 | 2155.0                | 2153.0            | ŀ  |
| BADENVERK                                  | 232.0                 | 229.8             | į  |
| BASE                                       | 300.0                 | 301.3             | 1  |
| BAYER                                      | 310.8                 | 312.0             | ı  |
| BAYER HYP                                  | 411:0                 | 408.0             | ı  |
| BAYER VER                                  | 399.0                 | 400.5             | ŀ  |
| BBC  | 495.5                 | 496.0             | ł  |
| SHE .                                      | 454.0                 | 456.0             | t  |
| BMR  |                       | 611.0             | ŀ  |
| COMMERZBK                                  | 259.5                 |                   | ŀ  |
| CONTI GLAM                                 | 5 316.0°              | 314.5             | ł, |
| DAIMER BEN                                 | 806.2                 | 803.0             | ŀ  |
| DEUTSC BNK                                 | 670.0                 | 672.0             | 1: |
| DLW 4                                      | 541:0                 | -545.0            | ł  |
| DOUGLAS HD                                 | 662.5                 | 662.0             | ŀ  |
| UBECUNED B                                 | 662.5<br>359.0        | 360:0             | L  |
| DT-REPCOCE                                 | 22/2 44               | ナ <b>クフス・</b> ・   | Ŀ  |
| FAZ TROEX                                  | 659 7                 | 105 <u>73</u> 000 | ŀ  |
| FEEDHUEHLE                                 |                       |                   | ľ  |
| GOLDSCHMID                                 | 433.5<br>456.0        | 436.0             | ŀ  |
| HARPENER                                   | 456.0                 | 455.0             | ŀ  |
| HOECHST AG                                 |                       | 297.ò<br>246.8    | L  |
| HOESCH                                     | 246.0                 | 246.8             | l  |
|  |                       | 287.0             | ŀ  |
| KALT SALZ                                  | 218.5                 | 220.G             | ŀ  |
| HORTEN<br>KALI SALZ<br>KARSTADT<br>KAUFHOF | 599.0                 | 598.0             | ŀ  |
| KAUFHOF                                    | 519.0                 | 521.9             | ı  |
| KLOECK H                                   | 188.5                 | 191.6             | l  |
| KTOECK M                                   | 162.8                 | 163.0             | ľ  |
| LINDE                                      | 797.0                 | 799.0             | ł  |
| LUFTHANSA                                  | 187.5<br>350.5        | 192.0             | ł  |
| MAN  | " 350.5"              | ~357:0° ;         | ŀ  |
| MANNESMAN                                  | - 26h¹∩.              | 260 5 F           | ł. |
| MERCEDES                                   | 659.0                 | 655.0             | ľ  |
| METALLGES                                  | 443 O                 | 466 FT            | ľ  |
| NIXDORF PF                                 | 343.5                 | 353.0             | Ľ  |
| NORSK HYD                                  | . 741.770             | 42.60             | L  |
| PHILIP KOM                                 | . S45 O               | .565_0            | [. |
| PORSCHE                                    | 826.5                 | 838.0             | Ŀ. |
| PREUSSAG                                   | 286.0                 | 292.5             | F  |
| PUA  | 308.1                 | 309.0             | L. |
| RHEINMETAL                                 | 435.0                 | 438.0             | ŀ  |
| RVE  | 350.0                 | 350.0             | I  |
| RWE P                                      | 296.0                 | 296.3             | ľ  |
| SALAMANDER                                 | 391.0                 | 398.0             | L. |
| SCHERING                                   | 752.5                 |                   | F  |
| SEF  | 337.0                 | 338.0             | ţ  |
| SIEMENS                                    | 600.8                 | 603.8             | ľ  |
| THYSSEN                                    | 244.0                 | 239.0             | Į, |
| VARIA.                                     | 402.0                 | 400.0 -           | ľ  |
| VEBA                                       | .348 <sub>-</sub> 5:_ | 350.2             |    |
| VEW  | 199_0                 | 203.0             | Γ  |
| VOLKSWAGEN                                 |                       | 487.5             | ŗ. |
| VUENSWAGER                                 | 486.0                 | 404               | ١. |
|  |                       |                   |    |

|  |  | N. Common of the | 2ND OTR 3RD OTR 4TH OTR 1ST OTR  | AMAL PROP 42  |
|--|--|--|--|---|
|  | <u> </u>   |  | C/A BAL OF PAYMENT -30.15 BLN -29.17 BLN -32.02 BLN -27.63 BLN   | AMCOL 1   |
| •  |  |  | (8/21)   | BATA  |
|  | LAST   | DD-CI 0E   | (8/21) SRD OTR 4TH OTR 1ST OTR 2ND OTR   | BERJAYA 1   |
| BANK EA  | . 14, 30   | 14.40  | ] GMP (1ST-REV 8/29) +2.5 PCT +2.4 PCT +3.7 PCT +1.7 PCT   | C'MAY INV 87  |
| YAH,TA   | 8.35   | 8.35   | GNP (1ST-REV 8/29) +2.5 PCT +2.4 PCT +3.7 PCT +1.7 PCT GNP DEFLATOR +5.3 PCT +4.2 PCT +4.0 PCT +4.9 PCT  | CARLSBERG S   |
| CAVENDISH .  | 320  | . 312  |  | CCM   |
| HEUNG K  | -  | 7.95   | APR MAY JIM JUL  | CEREBOS !   |
| HINA L-P   | 12.00  | 11.90  | APR MAY JUN JUL  | CI HLDGS  |
| DAIRY FARM   | 700  | 695  | 1   FADING IND   | CK TANG 4   |
| VERGO IND  | 2 12   | 2.07   | PERSONAL, INC +0.6 PCT +0.2 PCT +0.3 PCT 8/30  | COLD STOR 3   |
| GT EAGLE   |  | 0  | UNEMPLOYMENT 5.3 PCT 5.2 PCT 5.3 PCT 5.2 PC  | DAYAPI  |
| S INDEX  | 543.56   | 528.75   | EMPLOYMENT +117,000 207,000 250,000 +169,00  | DKH ·   |
| IAECO  | 20   | 19   | HOUSING STARTS, +1.339 HLN +1.311 HLN +1.419 HLN +1,430  |   |
| IANG LINIC   | 7. 67  | / 60   |  |   |
| ENDERSON :   | F 30   | 5 10   | CONSUMER CREDIT +2.49.BLN +4.22 BLN +2.99 BLN  | DUTA CON  |
| IK BANK  | 5.20<br>E EE   | . 5.10   | DETAIL SALES 41 0 POT 40 1 PCT -0_1 PCT +0.9 P   | DUTCHBABY   |
| IN DANK  | 2.22   |  | I MEMORE CALLO TO TO TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL | ELEC MAGN   |
| K ELEC   | 7.45   | 7_40   | INVENTORIES +0.8 PCT +0.9 PCT +0.4 PCT   | ESSO ORD  |
| K GAS .  | 16.60  | 90يـ16   | DURABLE GOODS +3.2 PCE -4.5 PCT +1.4 PCT -1.9 P  | EU YAN S.   |
| K LAND   | 7.85   | 7.75   | TRADE BALANCES - BILLIONS LOCAL CURRENCY   | FACB  |
| K TELECOM  | 4.70   | 4.70   | PROVISIONAL LATEST MONTH PREV MONTH YEAR AGO   | FESHIP :  |
| K LAND<br>K JELECOM<br>K-S HOTEL   | 4.92   | 4.90   | BELGIUM/LUX MAR* +13.0 +19.5 -0.8  | FEN ORD 9   |
| ODELECTION   | 3-0E 1   | - · • 77   | CANADA JUN +127 +543 +1.39   | FEB CABLE   |
| S BANK   | 20-40  | 20.10  | ·1GDMMSG: いっしゃ いかり付き物の・効果をサヤルを575の: **** ************ (******************  | FED FLOUR   |
| TILL HINGUM  | 8 35   | 8 25.  | TTALE JUN -711 -2,178 -941  JAPAN-US DLRS JUN +6.44 +5.06 +7.39  THETHERLANDS MAY 1.1 +0.2 +0.7  SWITZERLAND JUL -0.670 -0.974 -0.609  | FIMA BHD  |
| YEAN DEV   | 1 73   | 1 30   | A LABORATOR OF DRIVE LE CA LET THE +7.39   | LINK DUD  |
| SO SPANS   |  |  | ליים ביים ביים ביים ביים ביים ביים ביים  | 200000000000000000000000000000000000000   |
| AK, MAIR   | 20.10  | 20.10  | METHERLANDS MAI" TILL TULE 50.   | Cina  |
| \$#\<br>   | 11.70  | , 17.79  | SWITZERLAND .N.L0.670 -0.974 -0.809 U.K  | Singa   |
| N BUS  | / . 05   | 6.90   | 5:U.K  | <u> </u>  |
| AISUN ::   | 128  | . 125  | .U.S10.60  | SINGAPORE ST  |
| ANDARIN Ö  | . 0  | 0  | U.GERMANY JUN* +13.9 +10.5 +14.2   | SINGAPORI   |
| II KAMAK   | · • > .8>  |  |  | LOWER OVER A  |
| EV WORLD   | 9.70   | 0.45   |  | . LUMBE UVEK A  |
|  |  | 7.03   |  |   |
|  |  | 7.03   | REIGHBY/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0   | UNDERMINED 8  |
| AUL Y CON  |  | 1.02   | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0   | UNDERNINED 8  |
| AUL Y CON  | 10.70  | 1.02   | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 R -4.8  | UNDERMINED 81   |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP   | 10.70  | 1.02   | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9  | UNDERMINED 8<br>"THERE W<br>FALL OVERNIG  |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP   | 10.70  | 1.02   | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9  | UNDERMINED 8' "THERE WI FALL OVERNIGH RESULTS FROM  |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>TELUX<br>WIRE A  | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40   | 1.02<br>10.60 7<br>2.32  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAR-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42   | UNDERMINED 81  "THERE WI  FALL OVERNIGH  RESULTS FROM  TRADING N  |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>TELUX<br>WIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG   | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00                                 | 1.02<br>10.60 7<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95   | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAR-US DLRS 01 35.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83  | UNDERMINED 8<br>"THERE WA<br>FALL OVERNIG<br>RESULTS FROM<br>TRADING 1<br>ON MALAYSIAN                                  |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>TELUX<br>WIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG<br>V-B                                  | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00                                 | 1.02<br>10.60 7<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95   | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA  | UNDERMINED 8' "THERE WAR FALL OVERNIGING INTERPRETATION MALAYSIAN THE STRA  |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>TELUX<br>WIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG<br>V-B                                  | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00                                 | 1.02<br>10.60 7<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95   | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA  | UNDERMINED 8' "THERE WAR FALL OVERNIG RESULTS FROM TRADING TON MALAYSIAN THE STRATO CLOSE AT                            |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>TELUX<br>WIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG<br>V-B                                  | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00                                 | 1.02<br>10.60 7<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95   | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA  | UNDERMINED 8  "THERE W FALL OVERNIG RESULTS FROM TRADING ON MALAYSIAN THE STRA  |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>TELUX<br>WIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG<br>V-B                                  | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60   | 1.02<br>10.60<br>12.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>.94<br>.7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA  | UNDERMINED 8  "THERE W FALL OVERNIG RESULTS FROM TRADING ON MALAYSIAN THE STRA  |
| AUL Y CON HK PROP HELUX HIRE A AI CHEUNG V-B HINAGE INSOR                                    | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>- 96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60 | 1.02<br>10.60<br>12.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>.94<br>.7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 C CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAN-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83 +2.83 +3.58 -2.99 J.S 01 27.63 32.02 -33.446 N.GERMANY 01 30.46 19.66 16.84 FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.   | UNDERMINED 8  "THERE M. FALL OVERHIG RESULTS FROM TRADING 1 ON MALAYSIAN THE STRA TO CLOSE AT                           |
| AUL Y CON HK PROP TELUX WIRE A AI CHEUNG V-B HABE  | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>- 96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60 | 1.02<br>10.60<br>12.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>.94<br>.7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 C CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAN-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83 +2.83 +3.58 -2.99 J.S 01 27.63 32.02 -33.446 N.GERMANY 01 30.46 19.66 16.84 FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.   | UNDERMINED 8  "THERE M. FALL OVERHIG RESULTS FROM TRADING 1 ON MALAYSIAN THE STRA TO CLOSE AT                           |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>ITELUX<br>MIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG<br>V-B<br>HARE.<br>IINSOR<br>ORLD INTL | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60   | 1.02<br>10.60 1<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>94<br>-7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAR-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83 U.K. 01 -4.83 -5.58 -2.99 U.S01 27.63 32.02 -33.446 U.GERMANY 01 30.46 19.66 16.84 FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.  | UNDERMINED 8  "THERE M. FALL OVERHIG RESULTS FROM TRADING 1 ON MALAYSIAN THE STRA TO CLOSE AT                           |
| AUL Y CON HK PROP TELUX WIRE A AT CHEUNG V-B HARE  | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60   | 1.02<br>10.60 1<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>94<br>-7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAR-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83 U.K. 01 -4.83 -5.58 -2.99 U.S01 27.63 32.02 -33.446 U.GERMANY 01 30.46 19.66 16.84 FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.  | UNDERMINED 8' "THERE WAR FALL OVERNIG RESULTS FROM TRADING TON MALAYSIAN THE STRATO CLOSE AT                            |
| AUL Y CON HK PROP TELUX WIRE A AT CHEUNG V-B HARE  | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60   | 1.02<br>10.60 1<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>94<br>-7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAR-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83 U.K. 01 -4.83 -5.58 -2.99 U.S01 27.63 32.02 -33.446 U.GERMANY 01 30.46 19.66 16.84 FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.  | UNDERMINED 8' "THERE WAR FALL OVERNIG RESULTS FROM TRADING TON MALAYSIAN THE STRATO CLOSE AT                            |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>ITELUX<br>MIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG<br>V-B<br>HARE.<br>IINSOR<br>ORLD INTL | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60   | 1.02<br>10.60 1<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>94<br>-7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAR-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83 U.K. 01 -4.83 -5.58 -2.99 U.S01 27.63 32.02 -33.446 U.GERMANY 01 30.46 19.66 16.84 FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.  | UNDERMINED BY<br>"THERE W<br>FALL OVERNIGH<br>RESULTS FROM  |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>TELUX<br>WIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG<br>V-B<br>HARE                          | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60   | 1.02<br>10.60 1<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>94<br>-7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAR-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83 U.K. 01 -4.83 -5.58 -2.99 U.S01 27.63 32.02 -33.446 U.GERMANY 01 30.46 19.66 16.84 FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.  | UNDERMINED 81  "THERE WANTHERE WANTHERE WANTHERE WANTHERE WANTHERE WANTHERE WANTHERE WANTHERE WANTHE STRAFT TO CLOSE AT |
| AUL Y CON<br>HK PROP<br>ITELUX<br>MIRE A<br>AI CHEUNG<br>V-B<br>HARE.<br>IINSOR<br>ORLD INTL | 10.70<br>2.50<br>15.40<br>4.00<br>96<br>7.70<br>8.65<br>3.60   | 1.02<br>10.60 1<br>2.32<br>15.50<br>3.95<br>94<br>-7.54<br>8.65<br>3.57  | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 C CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 JAPAN-US DLRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42 NETHERLANDS 01 +4.76 +3.29 +2.83 +2.83 +3.58 -2.99 J.S 01 27.63 32.02 -33.446 N.GERMANY 01 30.46 19.66 16.84 FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.   | UNDERMINED 8  "THERE M. FALL OVERHIG RESULTS FROM TRADING 1 ON MALAYSIAN THE STRA TO CLOSE AT                           |

|    | _                               |           |                 |                                 |             |              |
|----|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1  | ******************************* | *******   |                 | *************                   | 00000000000 |              |
| 1  |                                 |           |                 | . V € <b>********</b>           |             | ### ###      |
| ł  |                                 |           |                 |                                 |             |              |
|    |                                 |           |                 |                                 |             |              |
| 1  | STOCK                           | LAST      | PR-CLSE         | ••                              |             |              |
| 1  | OTOMONILLA                      | 2900      | 2910            | MITSUB EL                       | 1160        | 1180         |
| ٠. | AKAI ELEC                       | 770       | 769             | NITSUB EST                      | 2430        | 2470         |
|    | AOKI                            | 1330      | 1340            | MITSUB HVY.                     |             | 1210         |
| ŀ  | ASAHI GUS                       | 2360      | 2380            | MITSUI CO                       | 1140        | 1150         |
|    | · ASAHI OPT                     | 1010      | 1010            | MITSUKOSHI                      | 2380        | 2390         |
|    | BANK TOKYO                      | 1760 '    | 1740-           | MITSUMI EL                      | 1050        | 1080         |
| ł  | BRIDGESTON                      | 1790      | 1800            | NICHICON                        | 1740        | 1750         |
| ł  | CANON                           | 1840      | 1860            | NIHON CHNT                      | 1230        | 1230         |
| 1  | - CASIO COMP                    | 1450      | 1450            | NIKKO SEC                       | 1840        | 1880         |
| 1  | CHUGAI PHM                      | 2030      | 2000            | NIP ELEC                        | 1970        | 1980         |
| Į  | - CITIZEN Y                     | 1160      |                 | NIP KKOKAN                      | 806         | 803          |
| Į  | D-ICHI KAN                      | 3530      | 3530            | NIP OIL                         | 1480        | 1480         |
| t  | . DAI NIP IK                    | 900       | - 903           | NIP STEEL                       | 827         | 828          |
| i  | - DAI NIP PT                    | 2430      | 2440            | MIP YUSEN                       | 1080        | 1070         |
| Į  | DAI NIP SC                      | 1390      | 1400            | NIS MOTOR                       | 1600        | 1600         |
| ŀ  | DAI NIP TO                      | 976       | 980             | NOMURA SEC                      | 3310        | 3370         |
| ı  | DAICEL                          | 1150 =    |                 | OHBA CO                         | 1260        | 1260         |
| 1  | DALINASHIA                      | : 2660 J  | عراد 2700 عرادة |                                 | 1550        | 1550         |
| ١  | SEC ANTES                       | TANDE GRA | 17 2330 CAS     | DEMY OCH                        | 3H: 1360    | 5\1390       |
| ŀ  | EBRA REG                        | - 531770  | 2310            | OLYMPUS<br>PENNA OCH<br>PENNEER | 4420        | 4390         |
| ١  | ELSAI CO                        | 2870      | 2190            | RENOLIN                         | 1230        | 1220         |
| ١  | T. FULTSÚ                       | 18901"    |                 | #1COH                           | 1290        | 1300         |
| 1  | FUJI BANK                       | 3710      | 3720            | SANKYO                          | 2820        | 2840         |
| ŀ  | TUJI PHOTO                      | 4650      |                 | SANYO ELEC                      | 912         | 901          |
| ١  | FUJISAWA                        | 1850      | 1870            | SEIYU ST                        | 2380        | 2420         |
| ١  | ' FUJITA CP                     | 1880      |                 | SEKISUI PB                      | 2330        | 2350         |
| 1  | HITACHI                         | 1680      |                 | SHARP                           | 1480        | 1480         |
| ١  | HONDA MOT                       | 2150      | 2160            | SHISEIDO                        | 2030        | 2040         |
| ١  | ISETAN                          | 2990      | 2980            | SONY                            | 8680        | 8800         |
| ŀ  | ITO YOKADO                      | 4360      | 4370            | SUMITONO                        | 1530        | 1520         |
| Į  | JAP SYN RU                      | 1300      | 1320            | TAISEL                          | 1650        | 1630         |
| Į  | JAPAN AIR                       | 17400     | 17500           | TAISHO MRN                      | 1480        | 1470         |
| ŀ  | JAPAN MET/*                     | · ~1070:  | 1090            | TAKEDA CH                       | 2550        | 2570         |
| ŀ  | KALINA                          | . 32140   | 2160            | TEIJIN                          | 964         | 974          |
| 1  | KANSAI EL *                     | 4770      | 4820            | TKO NEW IX                      | 653.45      | 659.08       |
| T  | "KAU SCAP"                      | T910 '    | 1900            | TOKIO MRN                       | 2170        |              |
| ŀ  | KAWASAKI H                      | 1120      | 1120 -          | TOKYO ELEC                      |             | 2170<br>1220 |
| ľ  | KAHASAKT S                      | 893       | 899             | TOKYO GAS                       | 1090        |              |
| ŧ  | KIRIN BREV                      | 1970      | 1980            | TOKYO POWR                      | 6030        | 1110         |
| ŀ  | KOMATSU                         | 1300      | 1300            | TORAY IND                       | 1010        | 6070         |
| ŀ  | KUBATO LTD                      | 1260      |                 |                                 |             | 1000         |
| ŀ  | KYOCERA                         | . 6430    | 1260<br>6490    | TOSHIBA EL                      | 1360        | 1370         |
| ľ  | MAKITA EL                       | . ,       |                 |                                 | 2700        | 2710         |
| Ì  | MARUI                           | 2160      | 2120 ·          | TOYO KKOGY                      | 1100        | 1100         |
| ŀ  | MATSUTA EI                      | 3160      | 3140            | TOYOTA MOT                      | 2720        | 2700<br>1530 |
| ١  |                                 | . 2490    | 2510 -          | AMAHA                           | 1520        | 1520         |
| ŀ  | , NATSUTA EL                    | - 0       | 2660            | YAMAITCHI                       | 1850        | 1830         |
| ľ  | MEITH SELK                      | 1090      | 1090            | YAMANOUCHI                      | 3850        | 3860         |
| ł  | MILZŅĖ CS                       | 1590      | 1600            | YAMAZAKI                        | 1850        | 1870         |
| İ  | a military vigation             |           | EL 60138 3 13   | 305                             | 167.38      | 5.25.50      |

| THELATION          | DEX =0.7 PCT +0.6 PCT +0.2 PCT +0.4 PCT +0.9 PCT -0.2 PCT -0.2 | JUL<br>D.2 PCT<br>D.2 PCT |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------|
| MDSE-TRADE         | -8.26 BLN10.08 BLN -8.17 BLN                                   |                           |
| ing and the second |  | T QTR                     |

| •  | A SALA TO SER ALEY SEE AND ALL THE ALL  |
|----|---|
| 2  | C/A BAL OF PAYMENT -30.15 BLN -29.17 BLN -32.02 BLN -27.63 BL (8/21)  SRD QTR 4TH QTR 1ST QTR 2ND QTR GNP (1ST REV 8/29) +2.5 PCT +2.4 PCT +3.7 PCT +1.7 PCT GNP DSFLATOR +5.3 PCT +4.2 PCT +4.0 PCT +4.9 PCT APR MAY JUN 10.6 PCT -1.3 PCT -0.1 PCT 9/1 PERSONAL INC +0.6 PCT +0.2 PCT +0.3 PCT 8/30 UNEMPLOYMENT 5.3 PCT 5.2 PCT 5.3 PCT 5.2 PC |
| •  | (8/21)  |
|    | SRD QTR 4TH OTR 1ST QTR 2ND QTR   |
| •  | GNP_(1ST-REV 8/29) +2.5 PCT +2.4 PCT +3.7 PCT +1.7 PCT  |
| ė  | GNP DEFLATOR +5.3 PCT +4.2 PCT +4.0 PCT +4.9 PCT  |
| :, |   |
| ٠. |   |
| ·  | APR MAY JUN JUL   |
| -  | LEADING IND 0.6 PCT : -1.3 PCT -0.1 PCT 9/1   |
| ī  | PERSONAL, INC +0.6 PCT +0.2 PCT +0.3 PCT 8/30   |
| -  | UNEMPLOYMENT 5.3 PCT 5.2 PCT 5.3 PCT 5.2 PC   |
|    | EMPLOYMENT +117,000 207,000 250,000 +169,00   |
| ٠  | HOUSING STARTS, +1.339 MLN +1.311 MLN +1.419 MLN +1,430   |
| ٠. | IND PRODUCTION +0.6 PCT -0.1 PCT -0.1 PCT 0.2 PC  |
| ٠  | CONSUMER CREDIT +2.49.BLN - +4.22 BLN +2.99 BLN   |
|    | RETAIL SALES +1.0 PCT +0.1 PCT -0.1 PCT +0.9 P  |
|    | PERSONAL; INC   |
| 1  | DURABLE GOODS +3.2 PCE -4.5 PCT +1.4 PCT -1.9 P   |
|    |   |
|    |   |
| ı  | BELGIUM/LUX MAR* +13_0 +19.5 -0.8   |
| ٠, | CANADA  |
| J  | -FDMINE   |
|    | PROVISIONAL LATEST MENTH PREVIOUNTH TEAK AGO BELGIUM/LUX MAR* +13.0 +19.5 -0.8  CANADA JUN +127 +543 +1.39  FRANCE JUN -2.8   |
| j  | 11 the size of De 1 mm 12 /2 11 12 ml +7 30   |
|    | ANTERIOR DERO DUM TO 44 TO CO TO  |
| į  | METHERLANDS MAINTIN TULE TO CO. TO CO.  |
| .] | -0.05   |
| ·  | 10.K1   |
| J  | U.S   |
| 1  | U.S. JUN 8.17 10.08 10.60<br>U.GERMANY JUN* +13.9 +10.5 +14.2   |
| 1  | CURRENT A/C BALANCE OF PAYMENTS   |
|    | CURRENT A/C BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROVISIONAL LATEST QUARTER PREV. QUARTER YEAR-AGO   |
|    | BELGIUM/LUX 01 +32.0 +38.0 R +38.0 CANADA 01 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8 FRANCE 01 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9 LAPAR-US DIRS 01 15.76 23.59 18.42  |
| ı  | CANADA 91 -3.7 -3.9 -4.8  |
| Į  | FRANCE Q1 +6.5 -21.8 R +7.9   |
| ļ  | IAPAN-US DLRS Q1 15.76 23.59 18.42  |

LOWER OVER A BROAD FRONT ON PROFIT-TAKING WITH SENTIMENT UNDERMINED BY FALLS IN MAJOR OVERSEAS BOURSES, BROKERS SAID. "THERE WAS SOME NERVOUS SELLING AFTER WALL STREET'S SHARP

FALL OVERNIGHT," A BROXER SAID, ADDING THAT DISAPPOINTING RESULTS FROM NATIONAL IRON ALSO CONTRIBUTED TO THE DOWNTREND. TRADING WAS ACTIVE WITH THE BULK OF INTEREST AGAIN FOCUSED

ON MALAYSIAN LOWER-PRICED ISSUES AND WARRANTS. THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX RETREATED 16.15 POINTS TO CLOSE AT 1,370.86, AFTER SETTING A POST-CRASH BEST OF 1,387.01 ON MONDAY.

JOR INS AND FIN. **AMMAN** JOR LEASING COPP. 0.79 0.83 JOR LIM BRICK JOR MANAG/CONSULT 0.50 0.50 JOR NATIONAL BANK ALA-ADDIN COMPANY JOR PAPER CARDERDS JOR PHOSPHATE MINS ARAS ALUMINUM IND. JOR PIPES MANUFACT 2.37 2.40 ARAB CHEMICAL DIER 5.45 5.45 JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. 1.72 1.65 JOR PRINTING/PACK. 4.25 4.25 ARAB FINANCE CORP. JOR ROCK WOCL IND. ARAS INSURANCE JOR SECURIT CORP 1.12 1.11 ARAB INT.INV/TRAD. ARAB INT.UNION INS 1.11 1.16 JOR SELPHO CHEM.

ARAB INTER.HOTELS JOR WOOD INDUSTRY ARAB JOR/INVST/BK 2.30 2.30 JOR WORSTED MLL ARAB PAPER CON/TRD 0.42 0.42 JOR. KUMAIT AGR C.85 0.89 JOR. PETROLIUM REF ARAB PHARMA\_MANF. JOR FRENCH INS. ARAB PHARMA/CHEM ARAR POTASH CO. --- JOR. INV. FIN. CORP 2.30 2.28 1.65 1.65 JORDAN GULF BANK ARABIAN SEAS INS. 1.12 1.14 JORDAN GULF INS. BANK OF JORDAN BEIT AL-MAL/BEITMA 1.20 1.20 JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK 2.41 2.35 0.95 1.00 JORDAN KUWALT EAKK BELGIUM INSURACE CAIRO APMAN BANK 29.00 29.0 JORDAN TANNING 1.05 1.25 LIVESTOCK/POULTRY 0.7: 0.74 CONFECT/CHOCOLATE DAR AL SHAAB PRESS 0.34 0.34 MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN DAR ALDAWA DV/INV. MAS INDUSTRIES DARCO/INVEST/HOUS. MID EAST EXCHANGE 1.17 1.11 FINANCE/CREDIT/COR 0.75 0.71 MIDDEL EAST HOTEL 0.50 0.48 GARAGE CHMERS OFF 4.50 4.50 MIDDEL EAST INS 2.00 1.90 2.00 1.90

GENERAL INSURANCE 2.39 2.63 MINERALS RESEARCH 0.79 0.83 GENERAL INSURANCE 2.37 2.03 MINERALS RESEARCH U.79 U.63
GENERAL-INVESTMENT 1.25 1.25 NAT.FIN.INVEST CO
GENERAL MINNING. 2.10 2.10 NAT/CABEL/MIRE/MF
HIMMEN MINERALS 0.75 0.75 NATIONAL ARLIA INS 1.45 1.45
HOLY LAND INS. 1.44 1.44 NATIONAL INDUSTRY 0.95 0.90 HOLY LAND ING.
IND./MATCH JEMCO
INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK
INDSTRL/COMM/AGR. 1.70 1.67 NATIONAL STEEL
INDUSTRIAL INVEST. 0.75 O.75 ORIENT DRY BATTARY 0.25 0.28
0.13 0.13 PETRA BANK 2.10 2.18
PETPA JOR.INS. 0.35 0.35

ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE 0.64 D.64 PHILADELPHIA INS.
ITERMED/PETRI/CH PRECAST CONCRETE 0.80 D.80 RAFIA INDUSTRIAL J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX 1.91 1.91 JERUSALEM INS. REAL ESTATE INV. JO TOBACCO/CIGARET SHIPPING LINES JOR CERAMIC FACTOR SPINING WEVING . JOR EAGLE INS. 25.05 25.05 THE HOUSING BANK JOR ELECTRIC POWER JOR ELECTRIC POWER UNITED INSURANCE 1.22 1.23
JOR FINANCE HOUSE 1.20 1.22 UNIVERSAL CHEM.IND 3.25 3.22
JOR GLASS INDUSTRY UNIVERSAL INS. 0.65 0.68 JOR HOTEL TOURISM 2.18 2.18 WOOLEN INDUSTRIES 0.85 0.89 JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. YARMOUK INSURANCE 1.35 1.35

### PHILIPPINES MAKATI

| COMMERCI | AL/INDUST | RIAL SE | CTOR   | LC-A    | .27   | _28   | .27  |
|----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| STOCK    | BUY       | SELL    | OPEN   | LC-B    | .30   | .31   | .31  |
| AC-A     | 35.50     | 36.00   | 36.00  | PX-A    | .29   | .30   | .30  |
| ans      | 3.05      | 3.10    | 3.05   | FX-B    | .33   |       | 33   |
| GLO      | 22.25     | 22.50   | 22.50  |         |       |       |      |
| PLDT     | 400.00    | 402.50  | 400.00 | OIL SEC | TOR   |       |      |
| (PSJ-A   | 5.10      |         |        | BP-A    | .011  | .012  | .011 |
| SMC-A    | 74.00     | 74.50   | 75.00  | BP-B    | .012  | -013  | -012 |
| SMC-B    | 112.00    | 113.00  | 113.00 | LRC-A   | .0032 | .0038 |      |
| INING S  |           |         |        | LRC-B   |       | .0038 |      |
| APX-A    | -014      | .015    |        | OPM-A   | .031  | .032  | .032 |
| APX-B    | -015      | .016    |        | OPM-B   | .034  |       |      |
| AT-A     | 49.50     | 50.00   | 50.00  | DV-A    | -031  | .032  | .032 |
| BC-A     | 53.00     | 53.50   | 52.00  | DV-B    | .034  | .035  | .035 |
|          |           |         | _      |         |       |       |      |

### Makati Stock Market Report

| OFF1C1AL              | INFORMATION |             |          |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| SECTOR                | SHARES      | VALUE       | AVERAGES | CHANGES   |
| C/I                   | 1,867,625   | 23,891,750  | 1,572.50 | 9.48 UP   |
| MINING                | 107,793,950 | 20,467,525  | 5,555.17 | UNCHANGED |
| OIL ·                 | 136,300,000 | 2,318,400   | 6.325    | UNCHANGED |
| COMPANT C             | 245,961,579 | 46,677,675  | 1,123.05 | 3.54 UP   |
| أدب والمراجع والمراجع |             | <del></del> |          |           |

#### PHILIPPINES MANILA COMMERCIAL /INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

| COMMERCIA | 4F\1NDG21 | KINT 2 | :CIDR  | WI-R    | 20.20 | <b>72.00</b> |       |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|
| STOCK     | BUY       | SELL   | OPEN   | BÇ-A    | 53.00 | 53.50        | 52.50 |
| SMC-A     | 74.00     | 74.50  | 75.00  | BC-B    | 55.50 | 56.00        | 55.00 |
| SMC-B     | 113.00    | 116.00 | 110.00 | LC-A    | .27   | .28          |       |
| PLDT      | 402.50    | 405.00 | 400.00 | LÇ-B    | .31   | .32          | .31   |
| ANS-A     | 3.05      | 3.10   | 3.05   | ZIP     | .0085 | .009         |       |
| ANS-B     | 4.00      |        |        | OIL SEC | TOR   | •            |       |
| AC-A      | 35.50     | 36.00  | 36.00  | STOCK   | BUY   | SELL         | OPEN  |
| GLO       | 22.25     | 22.50  | 22.25  | BP-A    | .011  | .012         | J     |
| · FER-A   | 2.20      | 2.24   | 2.20   | BP-B    | .012  | .013         | -012  |
| FER-B     | 3.25      | 3.30   | 3.20   | LRC-A   | .0034 | -0038        | .0038 |
| 0         |           |        |        | LRC-B   | .0034 | .0038        |       |
| MINING SE | CTOR      |        |        | OPN-A   | .031  | .032         | .031  |
| STOCK     | BUY       | SELL   | OPEN   | OPM-B   | .035  | .036         | .035  |
| APX-A     | .013      | .014   |        | OV-A    | .031  | .032         | 032   |
| APX-B     | .014      | .015   |        | DV-B    | -034  | .035         | .034  |
| AT-A .    | 49.50     | 50.00  | 51.00  | TA      | .018  | .019         |       |

### Manila Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL INFORMATION

NAMELAST PR CL FUJITEC

| SECTOR | SHERAS      | VALUE         | <b>AVERAGES</b> | CHANGES  |
|--------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|
| OIL.   | 2,597,715   | 72,144,172.50 | 1577.39         | UP 0.12  |
|        | 96,570,700  | 7,363,750.00  | 5247.97         | UP 10.73 |
|        | 490,450,000 | 11,828,360.00 | 6.926           | UP 0.053 |
|        | 589,618,415 | 91,336,282.50 | 1136.40         | UP 2.85  |

656 KE SANG

### SINGAPORE

| ADEF A    |      | G                                      | KENT     | 114   | 116 (              | CECK SENG   |      | 202        |
|-----------|------|--|----------|-------|--------------------|-------------|------|------------|
| ADEF B    |      | G                                      | LUMBER   | 201   | 202 (              | CILLINGHA   |      | 263 !      |
| OTOHONILA | 197  | 195 G                                  | TOWN     |       | 105                | 1 BREW      |      | 1130       |
| AMAL IND  | 176  |  | U HLDGS  |       | 102                | CEMENT      | 218  | 217        |
| AMAL PROP | 42.5 | 43 G                                   | ANDA HDG | 54.5  | 54.5 p             | CONT        | 139  | 140        |
| AMCOL     | 133  | 129 G                                  | EN CORP  | 99    | 99.5               | FFFDMI1     |      | 34         |
| BATA      |      | 360 G                                  | ENTING   | 640   | 640)               | 4 FLOUR     | 204  | 211        |
| BERJAYA   | 160  | 159 G                                  | OLD COCM | 195   | 196                | GLASS       | 338  | 388        |
| C'WAY INV | 87.5 | 87.5 G                                 | 51       | 153   | 154 .              | מעו חדנו ו  | 279  | 276        |
| CARLSBERG | 580  | 575 G                                  | JINNESS  | 388   | 390 μ              | LITD MEG    | 129  | 130        |
| CCM       |      | 318 G                                  | ULA      |       | د <del>28</del> .5 | ATTHRIB     | 740  | 735        |
| CEREBOS   | 530  | 535 G                                  | UTHR I   | 83.5  | 83.5               | ALUATA      | 261  | 266        |
| CI HLDGS  |      | 145 K                                  | L [ND.   | 336   | 344 p              | AGNUM       | 362  | 364        |
| CK TANG   | 466  | 470 ·H                                 | AR I MAU | 311   | 117,               | ALEX IND    |      | 380        |
| COLD STOR |      |  | AU PAR   |       | 302                | N ST TIME   | 438  | 440        |
| DAYAPI    | 118  |  | NCHCAPE  |       | , כטכ              | NAMELAST PI | R EL | - 1        |
| DKH ·     |      |  | NNO-PAC  |       | 157                | NB TIMBER   | 113  | 114        |
| DMIS BHD  | 156  | 156 II                                 | NNOVEST  | 109   | 112                | PILECON     |      | 139        |
| DUTA CON  |      | 29 II                                  |          | 48.5  | 49.5               | ROTHMAN M   | 885  | 875        |
| DUTCHBABY |      | 460 II                                 | NTRACO   | 271   | 275                | ROXY ELEC   | 102  |            |
| ELEC MAGN | 288  | 278 J                                  | ENGRG    | 378   | 378                | S PACIFIC   |      | 238        |
| ESSO ORD  | 358  | 356 J                                  | SHPYARD  | 645   | 655                | S PRESS     | 925  |            |
| EU YAN S. | 328  | 310 1                                  | ACKS LTD |       | 171                | S PRESS F   | 93C  |            |
| FACB      | 45   | 42.5 J                                 | C ENT    | 136   | 136                | SSHIP       | 490  |            |
| F E SHIP  | 382  | 384 J                                  | C-MPH (  | 123   | 123                | S'WANG M    | 192  |            |
| F&N ORD   | 970  |  | DHAN HDG |       |                    | SAMANDA     | 195  |            |
| FEB CABLE |      |  |          |       |                    | SATERAS     |      | 61         |
| FED FLOUR |      |  | KELLAS   |       |                    | SIA         |      |            |
| FIMA BHD  |      |  | NUNT ING |       |                    | STEAM MAR   |      |            |
|           |      |  |          |       | 115                | SICAM MAK   | 130  | 15"        |
|           |      | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | 3000     | : 200 | X (2000)           | <u> </u>    | , .  | <b>ा</b> । |

### Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS CLOSE SHARPLY LOWER

SINGAPORE, AUG 22, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED SHARPLY

ARAB TIMES, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 23, 1989

|                                 |                  |             |             |       | AKAB III | MES, W | YEDNESDAY, A           |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|--------|------------------------|
| T. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.            | <br>             | -00ja,jis.i | nn ny ita   |       |          | escine | and the same of the    |
|                                 | sindisi<br>Salah | KUV         | VAIT        |       |          |        | ZU                     |
| BANK SECTOR                     | P.CLS            | LT          | HIGH        | LOW   | YOL      | TRADE  | STOCK                  |
| -NATIONAL BANK                  | 1.020            | 1.020       | 1.020       | 1.020 | 1405000  | 22     | BAER HOGS              |
| -GULF BANK                      | 0.365            | 0.365       | 0.365       | 0.365 | 710000   | 10     | BALOISE PS             |
| -COMMERCIAL BK                  | 0.275            | 0.275       | 0.275       | 0.275 | 20000    | 2      | BACUISE PS             |
| -AHL! BANK                      | 0.300            |             |             |       |          |        | BK LEU I               |
| -3.K.M.E                        | 0.335            |             |             |       |          | ****   | BK LEU N               |
| K.R.E.B.                        | 0.335            |             |             |       |          |        | BX LEU PS              |
| -BURGAN BANK                    | 0.265            | 0.265       | 0.265       | 0.265 | 50000    | 4      | CIB GEIG I             |
| -K.F.HOUSE                      | 0.475            |             |             |       |          |        | 1                      |
| INVESTMENT SECTO                | îR               |             |             |       |          |        | CIB GEIG N             |
| -KWT INV. CO.                   | 0.075            |             | •           |       | •        |        | 1                      |
| -K.F.T.C.I.C.                   | 0.210            |             |             |       |          |        | CKW<br>CRED SUI I      |
| -K.I.I.C.                       | 0.064            |             |             |       |          |        | CRED SUL N             |
| -COM.FACILITIES                 | 0.430            | 0.425       | 0.425       | 0.425 | 50000    | 2      | EG LAUFEN              |
| -AMLIAH INV.                    | 0.000            |             |             |       | •        |        | ELEKTROWAT             |
| -I.F.A.                         | 0.095            |             |             |       |          |        | EMS CHEM I             |
| -KATIONAL INV.                  | 0.064            | 0.064       | 0.064       | 0.064 | 40000    | 1      |                        |
| -KUT PROJECTS.                  | 0.084            | 0.084       | 0.084       | 0.084 | 000003   | 7      | GLOBUS I               |
| •                               |                  |             |             |       |          |        | GLOBUS N<br>GLOBUS PS  |
| INSURANCE SECTOR                | !                |             |             |       |          |        | JACOBS S I             |
| -KWI INSURANCE                  | 0.600            |             |             |       |          |        | JACOBS S N             |
| -GULF INSURANCE                 | 0.320            | • • • • •   | •           |       | •••••    |        | JACOBS S P             |
| -AHLIA INS. CO.                 | 0.480            | ••••        | • • • • • • |       |          |        | JELM !                 |
| -WARBA INS. CO.                 | 0.320            |             | • • • • •   |       |          |        | JELM PS                |
| REAL EST SECTOR                 |                  |             |             |       |          |        | LANDIS N               |
| -INV.PEARL KUT                  | 0.090            |             |             |       |          |        | LANDIS PS              |
| -KWT R.EST CO.                  | 0.128            |             |             |       |          |        | MERCK I                |
| -UN! R.EST.CO<br>-WAT R.EST.CO  | 0.000            |             |             |       |          |        | NESTLE 1               |
| -SALKIA R.E.                    | 0.000            |             |             |       | ,        |        | NESTLE N               |
| SKEDIN KIEL                     | 0.000            |             |             |       |          |        | NESTLE PS              |
| INDUSTRY SECTOR                 |                  |             |             |       |          |        | OE BUEHR 1             |
| -NAT IND. CD.                   | 0.500            |             | - ·         |       |          |        | OE BUEHR N             |
| KUT M.P. IND.                   | 0.310            |             |             |       |          |        | OE BUEHR P             |
| -KWT CEMENT CO.                 | 0.000            |             | •           |       |          |        | ROCHE GS               |
| REF. IND. CO.                   | 0.360            |             |             |       |          |        | ROCHE I                |
| ·N.A.M.T.CO.                    | 0.000            |             |             |       |          |        | RUECKVER N             |
| -GULF CABLE                     | 0.990            |             |             |       |          | :      | RUECKVER P             |
| -K.PH.:ND. CO.                  | 0.166            | 0.156       | 0.156       | 0.156 | 20000    | 1      | RY TR BK               |
| -CONT. MARINE                   | 0.300            |             |             |       |          |        | S BNKGSL I             |
| -K.SH.REP.CO                    | 0.000            |             |             |       |          |        | S BNKGSL N             |
| SERVICES SECTOR -OVERLAND TRANS | 0.000            |             |             |       |          |        | S BNKGSL P             |
| -K.N.C. CO.                     | 0.000            |             |             |       |          |        | S BNKVRN !             |
| -KUT HOTELS CO.                 |                  |             |             |       |          | ]      | S BNKVRN N             |
| ·P.WAREHOUSING                  | 0.138            |             |             |       |          |        | S BNKVRN P             |
| -COM.MKT.CMPX.                  | 0.080            |             |             |       |          |        | SANDOZ I               |
| -MOBILE TELE.                   | 0.300            |             |             |       |          |        | SANDOZ N               |
| -KWT COMPUTER                   | 0.144            |             |             |       |          |        | SANDOZ PS              |
| FOOD SECTOR                     |                  |             |             |       |          |        | SULZER N               |
| -LIVESTOCK T.T.                 | 0.000            |             |             |       |          |        | SULZER PS              |
| -UNTD FISHERIES                 | 0.150            |             |             | ••••  |          |        | SVB                    |
| -UNTD POULTRY                   | 0.000            |             |             |       |          | ı      | SWISSAIR               |
| -KWT FOODS                      | 0.300            |             |             |       |          |        | SWISSAIR N<br>W THUR I |
| -ACDI FOOD DOD                  | n 15n            |             |             |       |          |        | w indk i               |

| -ARAB INT CO.    | 0.000 |      |      |  |
|------------------|-------|------|------|--|
| -SHARJAH INS     | 0.000 |      |      |  |
| -GULF UNION INS  | 0.000 |      |      |  |
| R.K.WHITE CHINT  | 0.000 |      |      |  |
| -AJMAN CEMENT.   | 0.000 | <br> | <br> |  |
| INDUSTRIAL SECTO | IR    |      |      |  |
| B-FUJAIRAH CEMT  | 0.000 | <br> | <br> |  |

0.010 -----

0.064 0.064 0.064

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0.078 -----

FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS LT HIGH LOW VOL TRADE -GULF INTL INS 0.000 ----

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120000

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TRADE

### Interbank Rates

C-SHARJAH CEMENT 0.010 -----

-AGRI.FOOD PRD. 0.150 NON-KWT SECTOR

-COAST INVEST. 0.000

0.065

0.047

0.029

0.850

0.034

KUWAIT STOCK EXCHANGE

COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET

-BHN.INTER.BK

-BHN.M.EAST.BK

-A.G.INV.GROP.

-FIRST\_GULF BK

-BHN.KUW.GROP GULF MEDICAL.

-ARAB INT CO. -SHARJAH INS

D-GULF CEMENT

|   | CALL            | ONE MONTH     | THREE MONTHS   |
|---|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| L | ON 14-1/8 14    | 13-15/16 7/8  | 13-29/32 27/32 |
| F | FT 6.80/90      | 7.05/15       | 7.00/10        |
| P | AR 8-3/4 7/8    | 8-7/8 9       | 8-7/8.9        |
| Z | JR 6-3/8 6-5/8  | 7-1/8 7-3/8   | 7-1/8 7-3/8    |
| В | XX 8.05         | 8-3/8 3/8     | 8-7/16 1/2     |
| R | M 12-1/8 12-1/2 | 12-1/2 13     | 12-1/2 13      |
| A | IS 7.12/25      | 7.20/30       | 7.18/28        |
| T | ж 5.9/32 11/32  | 5.14/32 16/32 | 5.13/32 15/32  |
| E | U 9.00 9.25     | 9.25 9.37     | 9.31 9.43      |

### Commodities round-up

KUALA LUMPUR: Malaysia would attend next week's Cocoa Producers' Alliance meeting and an International Cocoa Organisation meeting in September if it was formally invited, Primary Industries Minister Lim Keng Yaik said. KUALA LUMPUR: The Malaysian Futures Clearing Corp SDN BHD, the clearing house of the Kuala Lumpur commodity exchange, has raised the cleaning

TOKYO: Mitsur Mining and Smelting Co Ltd said it has raised its zinc price by 27,000 yen per tonne to 320,000, effective immediately.

house margin for tin futures contracts in remote months.

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI: Big River Zinc Corp said it is raising its zinc prices by 3.00 cents a pound, effective immediately.

CHICAGO: The Philadelphia stock exchange's top official said there may be an appeal to the Supreme Court over Friday's court ruling that effectively terminates trading in its controversial stock baskets.

BRISBANE: Mout Isa Mines Ltd said it will raise its copper prices by 50 dirs to 3,650 dirs a tonne for cathodes and to 3,865 dirs per tonne for standard rods. effective August 23.

MELBOURNE: The Electrolytic Refining and Smelling Co of Australia Pty Ltd said it will raise its ex-works Port Kembla refinery copper price by 40 dirs to 3,600 dirs a tonne, and lower its base buying copper price by four dirs to 3,725 dirs a

NEW YORK: Commonwealth Aluminium Corp, a subsidiary of Australia's Comalco Ltd has declared force majeure at its Lewisport, Ky, rolling mill and recycling facility, a company spokesman said

LONDON: Cocoa futures slumped again this morning, with prices pushed to lowest levels since mid-July on continued liquidation and fund selling. Contracts were five to 10 stg a tonne down from last night, depressed by a weak New

York close and bearish fundamentals. STATE COLLEGE: There is no sign of a freeze in Brazil's coffee areas this week as no new cold air masses are building in Argentina and none is expected to form in the next lew days, private forecaster ACCU-Weather Inc said.

MELBOURNE: Australian aluminium producer Comalco Ltd said it expects a declaration of force majeure by its United States unit Commonwealth Aluminium Corp to have minimal effect on the parent or aluminium prices.

MELBOURNE: Finnish metals group Outokumpu Oy has agreed to buy the majority stage in a western Australian nickel project from a company controlled by Perth businessman Alan Bond, company spokesman said

KUALA LUMPUR: Tin prices, weakened recently by a summer full and fears of further offloading of supplies, could fall below 20 ringgit a kg before recovering. KUALA LUMPUR: Malaysian rubber production rose 24 4 pct to 127 249 tonnes in June from a revised 102,280 tonnes (previously 110,557) in May, and compared with 149,055 tonnes in June 1988, the statistics department said PARIS: The French government will offer aid on Wednesday to farmers hit by drought, but the financial package will probably fall short of producers'

demands, Agriculture Minister Henri Nallet's cabinet chief said LONDON: Cocoa futures went the 40 stg limit down in May at 811 stg a tonne traded , dealers said initial concern about access to lvory Coast new crop cocoa after the producer's recent block sale has now given way to sentiment

that the cocoa is heading for the market. BONN: The second West German sugar beet test of the 1989/90 campaign showed average sugar content of 83.9 grams per beet, down from 84.4 grams in the second lest last year.

MEXICO CITY: Mexican Copper Mining Company Cananea SA was declared bankrupt over the weekend due to foreign and domestic debts it is unable to cover, the company said.

LONDON: There was no let-up in the LME (in price decline this morning with

three months metal hitting a new contract low of 8,000 dirs per tonne in official ring dealings phor to last business at 8,010, down 370 from Friday's kerb close. PARIS: Vieille Montagne France said it raised its indicative zinc price to 13,570 trancs a tonne from 12,600 francs

#### 4760 4780 3025 3100 2700 4515 3600 3120 1175 2860 606 1560 3125 3120 5960 5960 6600 6600 6400 7350 1420 1450 **510** 610 8660 **8510** 331 3895 3950 12000 9200 2065 1025 4025 927 930 137.00 371 138.00 13025 12400 2340 5150 1360 1170 4990 W THUR 1 5000 W THUR N 3950 3970 W THUR PS ZURICH I 5820 5820 ZURICH N 4600 4575 ZURICH PS 2335

#### Chrency rates

KUWAIT, Aug 22, (KUNA): Following are the international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait, today.

Buving Selling

| JS dollar | 0.29834   | 0.29949   |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| sterling  | 0.469885  | 0.472595  |
| Om.       | 0.152603  | 0.153505  |
| 5. fr.    | 0 177056  | 0.178055  |
| f. fr.    | 0.045237  | 0.045840  |
| ap. yen   | 0.002088  | 0.002101  |
| L lira    | 0.0002130 | 0.0002150 |
| h. dınar  | 0.791142  | 0.794719  |
| JAE dh.   | 0.0811191 | 0 081560  |
| . rıyal   | 0.079514  | 0.079885  |
| ), riyal  | 0.081916  | 0.082322  |
| ). rival  | 0.774607  | 0.778300  |
|           |           |           |

### **Interest Rates**

KUWAIT, Aug 22, (KUNA): Foliowing are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwait today.

| eriod  | Bid    | Offered |
|--------|--------|---------|
| month  | 8-3/8  | 8-5/8   |
| months | 8-7/16 | 8-11/16 |
| months | 8-7/16 | 8-3/4   |
| vear   | 8-7/16 | 8-13/16 |
|        |        |         |

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Saudis, Egypt open talks

Plan to expand

economic ties

RIYADH, Aug 22, (Reuter): Saudi Arabia and Egypt opened talks in Riyadh today to develop economic ties that could include

Sources close to the two-day talks aid discussions would cover

Mohammed Maamoun Kurdi, acting foreign under-secretary

investments through existing joint ventures in industry, con-

for economic and cultural affairs, said in an opening address that

the meeting was "an historic opportunity representing a new

Egyptian Deputy Foreign Minister Mohammed Sami Heiba

was quoted in press reports as saving on arrival yesterday for the

talks that a proposal to build a bridge between Saudi Arabia and Egypt would be discussed.

details. The two countries are about 10 km (six miles) apart at

Heiba said the talks would also cover exploitation of natural

He said a proposal to abolish customs duties and taxes on food

resources in the Red Sea and encouragement of private sector

He said several studies for a bridge had been made but gave no

building a road bridge between them.

struction and road and sea transport.

phase in co-operation," the sources said.

their closest, across the Gulf of Aqaba.

## Japanese investment in UK heading for a record

LONDON, Aug 22: Japanese direct investment in the UK is heading for a record this year and enquiries indicate that the trend will continue in 1990, a Japanese newspaper has said.

The announcement of five-year investment plans last month by Fujitsu Ltd and Toyota Motor Corp., worth a combined total of around Y242 billion (£1.1 billion), has encouraged about 50 Japanese companies to ask for information about investing in the UK, say Department of Trade and Industry officials.

They estimate that the number of Japanese manufacturing companies in the UK increased to more than 100, with 25,000 employees, from around 40 two years ago. This impressive tally compares with about 420 Japanese plants throughout Europe.

The value of the investments, however. is relatively small compared to the huge flow of capital from the US and West Germany. And direct Japanese investment fell to a little over a third the yearearlier level in 1988.

Venezuela

faces more

President Perez

CARACAS, Aug 22, (Reuter):

Six months into office. President

Carlos Andres Perez is sticking

firmly to austerity policies which

led to price riots in February, but

Venezuela faces deepening reces-

"I think the (austerity) pack-

age is working but the impact this

year will be deeply negative."

Pedro Palma, an economist and

subsidies and freeing price con-

trols to liberalise the economy

provoked riots three weeks after

he took office on February 2, and

Inflation in the three months

But consumer's purchasing

power plunged. devouring

profits in the main car assembly.

textile and agriculture industries.

they added. Only a government

decree prohibiting mass firings

measure of a country's wealth, is

expected to shrink in Venezuela

this year after expanding by 5.7

per cent last year, economists

The days when many middle-class Venezuelans would

regularly fly to Miami for week-

end shopping trips are over.

Many residents who were finan-

cially comfortable last year now

say they fear they cannot keep up

"The government has yet to

achieve a freeing of prices," said

Domingo Felipe Maza Zabala,

an economics professor at

February that raised petrol and

transport prices, the government

still controls prices of many

essential goods with subsidies,

price increases on the 18 million

population at the risk of provok-

ing another burst of riots, they added.

**KD** deposit

KUWAIT, Aug 22. (Reuter):

Kuwaiti dinar deposit rates fir-

med in the short dates today on

expectations of a high yield on Wednesday's 150 million dinar

(\$510 million) treasury bill offer-

point from Monday to 8-1/2 7-1 /2 per cent, while spot-next fir-

med 1/2 point to the same level.

However, one month eased around 1/8 point to 8-1/2 1/4.

Other fixed dates were steady at

8-5/8 3/8. Market activity was

The Central Bank adjusted its

dinar to dollar exchange rate to

0.29859/69 from 0.29913 on

Meanwhile Saudi rival inter-

bank deposits eased in a liquid

market today, with business

focussing on short-dated funds

"People are lending their

excess cash in short-dated funds

or buying dollars," one dealer

The spot rival eased to 3.7507.

10 to the dollar from 3.7504/07

on Monday in response to the

as operators lent excess riyals.

moderate, dealers said.

Monday.

dollar-buying.

Tomorrow-next rose one

ing, dealers said.

rates firm

It will have to impose further

economists said.

Despite initial measures in

Caracas's Central University.

their mortgage payments.

Gross domestic product, a

to July fell steadily as the

measures began to work, econ-

omists said.

nearly 300 people were killed.

Perez' policies of lifting state

sion, economists say.

consultant, told Reuters.

austerity

Total Japanese investment in the UK since 1972 is estimated at Y330 billion (£1.5 billion). But in a breakdown of inward investment in the UK, Japaneseowned corporations only control 10 per cent of the projects compared with 43 per

from Europe, mainly West Germany. Nevertheless, money and capital will continue to flow, albeit unevenly, from Japan into the UK economy during the Besides Fujitsu and Toyota, other

cent from North America and 45 per cent

Japanese companies planning to invest in the UK include: Nikken Kogaku Co., the engineering company: and Hitachi Ltd., which is teaming up with Cambridge University in a joint research project costing Y 110 million (£500.000).

"A barrier-free Europe in 1992 has of course accelerated the Japanese move into Britain," says Ian Blance, economist at the Japan External Trade Organisa-

Japanese corporations want to be close to a market containing 320 million consumers, he says. They also need to be direct participants in Europe - just in case the community takes on a unified

protectionist front against outsiders. Moreover, investment in Europe and elsewhere has increased markedly. because of the strong yen.

Enquiries received by the UK authorities illustrate that Britain, already accounting for more than a quarter of Japanese manufacturing projects in Europe, will remain the most popular locality for new plants.

Whereas US businessmen and some congressmen have voiced fears about Japanese investment and competition in the US, there is little evidence of Japan paranoia in the UK.

"Both the Conservative government and Labour opposition have actively promoted direct foreign investment in the UK." says Andrew Golding who monitors Japan for the Invest in Britain Bureau, a unit of the Department of

Obvious attractions, he says, are language, political stability and an overt move by the government to deregulate bureaucracy and create a flourishing investment environment. Japanese companies are also more familiar with the UK legal sysem than West Germany.

Regional government offices in the UK have actively sought investment from abroad and have expanded their infrastructure, towns, schools and facilities. There are generous financial incentives, sometimes up to 30 per cent of project cost.

Japanese companies surveyed by the Invest in Britain Bureau say that labour relations are "excellent."

There is virtually a "strike-free record." Several say that the output of their UK factories compares favourably with that of their plants in Japan.

Corporations including Sony Corp., Matsushita Electric Industrial Co. and Nissan Motor Co. are making full use of local supplies to counter any European opposition to their increasing competiBesides boosting employment, Japan-ese corporations are making high tech-

nology products, previously not manufactured in Britain. These will be a substitute for imports, says Golding. Companies introducing innovative technologies and production techniques will improve the UK's industrial base.

There are snags, however. At a recent conference, Karel Hubee, vice-president of N.V. Philips, the Dutch electronics company, criticized the British government's policy of subsidising Japanese electronics companies.

Japanese companies should not be allowed unbridled market entry in Europe, he said, adding that Japan must open its own market to European-made electronic components and equipment.

The Policy Studies Institute, an independent British research organisation, found however that some Japanese manufacturers in the UK were discouraged by shoddy British components and a shortage of good suppliers.

Wide scope for barter operations

## Moscow, Jordan to stimulate trade ties

Economy will continue to expand

Japan to sustain growth over the next several years

MOSCOW, Aug 22, (KUNA): Goods turnover between the Soviet Union and Jordan is to grow five-fold in the coming vears as compared with the present le el and will run at up to 50 million roubles, the official

Tass news agency said today. An agreement to this effect was reached recently during the first session of the inter-governmental commission for trade, economic, scientific and technical co-operation. The trade increase will be resultant of a wider scope for barter operations and the development of other

With a view to stimulating commercial relations, Jordanian and Soviet business circles are

TOKYO, Aug 22, (UPI): Japan's

economy will continue to expand

under the lead of strong domestic

demand and overheating of the

economy is unlikely, the Bank of Japan predicted today.

thly report said all indications

showed that Japan will sustain

economic growth over the next

It said inflationary fears have

gradually subsided in recent

months in view of relatively sta-

It said the nation's industrial

production has expanded

steadily and a tightening of the

supply-demand balance in the

labour costs still appears to be

within a stable range despite a

tightening labour market," a

The official said a hike in the

official discount rate May 31

contributed to reducing

inflationary fears and putting

brakes on growth of money sup-

Central Bank official said.

"The growth rate in unit

labour market is continuing.

several years.

ble price situation.

The Central Bank, in its mon-

forms of economic co-operation.

now working out specific

measures to this effect, according to the USSR Ministry for Foreign Economic Relations,

Tass said.

The Jordanian side has given the Soviet side a list of priority commodities which it would like to receive from the Soviet Union. The list includes in particular lumber, metallurgical products, fertilizers, machinery and equip-Soviet representatives, while

discussing such form of bilateral business contacts as barter trade, pointed out the Soviet Union's interest in receiving textiles, disposables syringes and other medico-pharmaceutical producis and detergents from Jordanian state-run organisations and private firms.

ply.
The Central Bank raised the

key interest rate it charges on

loans to commercial institutions

by 0.75 points to 3.25 per cent in a move to forestall inflationary

The report said corporate

fixed investment, in both man-

ufacturing and non-manufactur-

ing sectors, has shown a dramatic

growth while housing invest-

ment remains brisk and the value

of public works contracts posted

a high level far exceeding that in

Meanwhile, Toshiba Corp. denied local news reports today

that it has asked Samsung Elec-

tronics Co. of South Korea to

totally takeover production of its

US-bound low-priced video tape

The reports in the leading

economic journal Nihon Keizai

Shimbun and Kyodo News

Service said Toshiba will halt

production of such products at

"We don't know where these

the previous year.

its Tennessee plant.

recorders.

pressure.

The two sides are also discussing prospects from the development of joint enterprise. Specifically, they consider projects to draw Soviet organisations into the production of phosphates and lumber in Jordan and possibilities for Jordanian firms' participation in the production of goods in the Soviet Union.

On joint implementation of economic projects, the agency said new fields have been mapped out in this respect. Soviet organisations will be possibly invited to establish a united power grid of Jordan, Syria, Egypt, Iraq and Turkey, and specifically to build Jordan-Egypt power transmission lines. Ofcourse, the two sides'

reports have come from," said a

spokesman for the Tokyo-based

electronic firm. "It is true that

Samsung Electronics has been

manufacturing part of our low-

end type VTRs sold in the United

Tennessee factory will concen-

trate on production of TV sets.

Nihon Keizai said Toshiba's

Nihon Keizai and Kyodo said

Samsung will manufacture the

Monaural two-head type stereo

VTRs which will sell for \$299 in

VTRs in the United States

annually, of which about 60 per

cent are Monaural type

technology to Samsung for

production of electronic ovens

and air conditioners since 1983.

Pokka Corp., a Japanese

has purchased the mecca east

citrus juice maker, said today it

range in Coachella valley in the

suburbs of Los Angeles, Califor-

Toshiba has been supplying

machines, Nihon Keizai said.

Toshiba sells about 1 million

the United States.

States since some time ago.

resources for mutual financial settlements within the framework of business co-operation will also be taken into account during the expansion of business

Good prospects are being opened up by a plan which is being considered by the two sides to repay debts through both reciprocal deliveries and through economic projects in Jordan and the Soviet Union.

On the whole, the opinion of Soviet business circles is that prospects for the expansion of deepening of Soviet-Jordanian economic contacts are quite realistic, the more so as the goodwill of the sides is manifest, Tass con-

nia, for about 200 million yen

The company said the acquisi-

tion is aimed at preparing for Japan's phased liberation of

citrus juice imports toward April

The company said lemons and

oranges produced at the 789,000

square yard (660,000 square

metre) ranch will be processed

into juice at a factory owned by

Arabian Oil Co., Japan's big-

gest oil producer with conces-

sions in the Middle East and

China, said today its net income

for the half-year ended June 30

soared 52.4 per cent over a year

ago to 1.146 billion yen (\$8.1 million) on sales of 93.873 billion

yen (\$661.1 million), up 63.3 per

The Tokyo-based company

said pre-tax profits more than doubled to 28.254 billion yen

(\$199 million) from 13.593

million yen (\$95.7 million) a year

(\$1.4 million).

the ranch.

## Crude bickers

OPA-LOCKA, Florida, Aug 22, (AP): US Coast Guard Commandant Adm. Paul Yost has agreed to support a proposed ten-mile (16-kilometre) tanker-free zone off Florida's coast, but the plan quickly drew criticism from the oil industry.

shift major shipping lanes to 10 nautical miles (18.5 kilometres) to the Florida Keys yesterday.

"All we can do to prevent a catastrophe in Florida needs to be done," Martinex said. "Establishing a tanker-free zone would crate a buffer between Florida's coast and tanker traffic, which would provide additional response time to deal with any oil spills."
Yost said the Coast Guard would seek US and international

bcking for the plan, and agreed to study Coast Guard participation in a major oil-spill drill with Florida authorities within the next 12 months.

Yost said the Coast Guard would seek US and international backing for the plan, and agreed to study coast guard participation in a major oil-spill drill with Flordia authorities within the next 12 months.

But Ken Leonard, transportation director for the American Petroleum Institute, said the plan has "significant problems that need to be worked out" and would require lengthy international negotiations.

More than 5,000 ships pass in

# industry

Gov. Bob Martinez won Yost's backing for his plan to from the coastal reefs after the two officials flew down the coast

Leonard also said the proposal

could make shipping more dangerous by forcing southbound tankers into the lane normally used by northbound tankers.

Shipping lanes currently pass as close as two miles (3.2 kilometres) from shore at some points along Florida's coast, though both Martinez and Yost noted that most fully laden tankers heading north normally take advantage of strong Gulf stream currents farther out to sea.

and out of the Gulf of Mexico through the Florida Straits each year, carrying "tens of billions" of gallons (litres) of petroleum products, the governor's office

### and agricultural products might also be discussed. World Bank cuts off loans to Kabul

WASHINGTON. Aug 22. (AP): World Bank loans to Afghanistan have been cut off because the government has paid nothing on its old debts for six months, bank spokesman Peter Riddleberger said yester-

He said the action taken by the bank's staff was reported last week to the board of executive directors. The board's 22 members represent the countries that own the bank.

Afghanistan's communist government, with help from the Soviet Union, is battling a strong guerrilla movement aided by the United

It has fallen behind in its payments on \$79.2 million of old debts to the bank. The bank's rules require the cutoff when the arrears pile up for six As one of the world's poorest countries, Afghanistan borrowed from

the World Bank group's International Development Association The loans were made at less than 1 per cent interest a year, with as

contributions by more than 30 donor countries, with the largest contribution made by the United States. Afghanistan is the first country to be cut off from this fund. The World Bank group, the largest source of aid loans to the Third

long as 50 years to repay. Money for such loans comes from direct

World, lends larger amounts to somewhat more prosperous countries through its International Bank for Reconstruction and Development The IBRD is owned by 151 countries, including borrowers. The

United States holds the largest block of shares.
This money comes largely from the proceeds of bonds that the bank has floated on world markets, and which it lends out again at rates closer to those required by commercial banks.

Many borrowing countries cannot get loans from commercial banks, however, and the IBRD gives borrowers much longer periods to repay than such banks will accept.

### **WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP**

SYDNEY, Aug 22, (Reuter): The share market recovered from a weak start triggered by Wall Street's bearish performance to finish stronger in active trade. The All Ordinaries index ose 2.1 to close at 1.724.

TOKYO: Share prices closed mixed in thin trading above early lows. Buyers rotated through laggard shares with good carnings outlooks and low price earnings ratios. The Nikkei index eased 26.48 points to close at 35,114.35.

HONG KONG: Hong Kong stocks firmed at the end of trade on technical buying. The Hang Sengindex rose 14.81 to 2,543.56 on low turnover.
SINGAPORE: A nervous sell-

off followed Wall Street's fall.
The Straits Times industrials closed at 1,370.86, down 16.15 points from Monday's postcrash best.

BOMBAY: Heavy buying by state-owned trusts helped shares recover from an early fall. Tata

Steel firmed 1.25 rupees to 1,213.75.

FRANKFURT: The DAX index lost 2.39 points to 1600.2 but recovered lows brought on by profit-taking. "The market is

ZURICH: Swiss shares shrugged off Wall Streets's 41 point fall. The All-Share performance index gained 2.8 to 1,208.

PARIS: insurer group Victoire, the target of a hostile bid by Suez, opened at 2,030 francs after being suspended at 1,035 francs on Aug 4. It slipped back to 1,950 and the 50-share indicator closed 0.62 per cent down.

LONDON: Lack of selling pressure kept share prices mixed in spite of Wall Street falls. At 1604 GMT the FTSE index was 3.9 lower at 2370.8.

**NEW YORK:** Investors continued to fret that interest rates are notheadinglower. At 1706 GMT the Dow Jones industrials were down 15.74 points to 2631.26.

### Wang expands credit line

LOWELL. Massachusetts, Aug 22, (UPI): Strug-gling Wang Laboratories Inc. today said it has renewed and expanded its defaulted credit line with bank lenders and pledged all company assets except inventory to back the previously unsecured debt.

The company said the agreement was reached yesterday in the early morning hours after long weekend negotiations. It also allows Wang to release collateral from its obligation to the eightbank lending group to raise as much as an additional \$175 million in working capital. "With the conclusion of this agreement, the com-

pany will today make all payments required to become current on its debt obligations. 'a company statement promised. Last week Wang was declared in default on its \$300 million credit line because its net worth fell below a level previously agreed on with recent losses and write-offs. The new agreement gives Wang \$575 million in

short-term credit, \$100 million more than it had before it defaulted last week. However, the deal also

sets a repayment schedule to \$275 million over the next 16 months, said Paul Henning, a company

Wang previously had \$300 million in revolving credit agreement, of which it had tapped about \$240 million, plus another \$175 million of similar financing for its leading and credit subsidiary, Henning The company's total debt, long- and short-term,

amounts to \$991 million, Henning said. An Wang, the founder and chairman of the com-

pany, said in a statement, "the company believes that this debt restructuring, together with the completion of the \$175 million of additional secured finances, will provide the company with the financing required to meet its business plan. Henning said, "There are a lot of things that have

to be done in this fiscal year in terms of selling assets and in terms of improving the revenues and profitability strength" of the company.

### Monopolies probe ruled out

Investigation of De Beers

LONDON, Aug 22, (Reuter): British authorities said yesterday they had decided against starting a monopolies probe into the extensive London sales operations of diamond giant De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd of South Africa. De Beers markets up to 80 per cent of world rough diamond output

through its London-based Central Selling Organisation (CSO), the Office of Fair Trading (OFT) said. "While there are aspects of the CSO which function like a monopoly...any ill-effects which might flow from the operation of that

monopoly will be negligible as far as the United Kingdom is concerned," OFT director-general Sir Gordon Borrie said in a statement." He said the OFT, which has been reviewing sales since February, did not plan to pursue any investigation of De Beers.

Some 40 per cent of the diamonds marketed by the CSO are produced by De Beers' own mines in South Africa while the rest represent the output of many other producers such as the Soviet Union, Australia

The diamonds are sold under tightly controlled arrangements which limit the number of purchasers able to buy direct from the CSO, Borrie

### Growth signs may slow Fed's move to lower interest rates

WASHINGTON, Aug 22, (AP): Recent signs of resurgent US economic growth probably will cause Federal Reserve policymakers, meeting privately this week, to pause in their summertime push toward lower interest rates, economists said

"I don't think they're going to do much of anything right now," said economist Bruce Steinberg of Merrill Lynch capital markets. "They can say their policies are working pretty much as desired. The economy is still moving up and the inflation numbers have been fairly good."

The Central Bank, which attempts to regulate the US economy by manipulating interest rates, has been engaged in a delicate balancing act over the past 18 months.

From March 1988 to March 1989, the

Fed pushed short-term interest rates up by 3 percentage points in an effort to curb the economy and being inflationary pressures under control.

It paused for several months and then in early June, as signs of sluggish growth emerged, reversed course and began to push rates lower in an attempt to stimulate the economy and avoid what would be the first recession since 1982. In three steps, the Central Bank nudged

the federal funds rate — the rate banks charge each other for overnight loans from 0.75 per cent to 9 per cent. That has since rippled through to other rates. including mortage rates and the prime rate charged banks' best commercial cus-

Now, as economic reports come in for July, it appears the Fed has exactly what it

wants. The most recent data suggests the economy has recovered a bit from sluggishness in the April-June quarter. The Fed's index of industrial produc-

tion rose in July after falling the two previous months. And, in a sign that the recent drop in interest rates was working, new home construction rebounded in June and July from four consecutive monthly

Meanwhile, inflation, which from January through May soared at the worst rate in seven years, fell back. The consumer price index pushed up at an average of 0.5 per cent to 0.6 per cent higher each month for the first five months of the year, but then subsided to back-to-back 0.2 per cent gains in June and July.

Economists believe the Fed is unlikely to make its next move on interest rates -

higher of lower - until it gets new evidence of further softness in economic growth or another spurt of inflation.

The Federal Open Market Committee, which sets monetary policy, is scheduled to meet behind closed doors today to determine policy through early October.

There has been increased pressure on the Central Bank to resume pushing interest rates lower. President George Bush last week endorsed comments by his budget director, Richard Darman, who said it will be the Fed's fault if the economy falls into a recession.

The Fed believes economic growth of about 2 per cent a year is sustainable without fuelling inflation, but the Bush administration is looking for growth closer to 3 per cent this year to help it reduce the federal budget deficit.

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# The unholiday holiday

By Kathy Caddiby

enteres in industry WE have recently returned from our summer holiday. What a relief. "Holiday" certainly has to be a misnomer for what I've been through for the past three months.

My husband, on the in are made but say other hand, is in great shape. He looks fit; well rested and relaxed. That's because he spent most of his time here. When he did take his vacation, he timed it nicely to coincide with the summer's best weather and after I had whipped the garden into shape and done all the other "nuisance"

Our so-called holiday also seems to have had an effect on our son, a fact which became glaringly obvious when we arrived at our compound and the security guard saluted us.

"I've mislaid my key, my husband announced to the guard. "I wonder if you would mind sending someone to open our door for us?"

Right away, sir," came the respectful reply. "Boy, it's a great to be

Kieran. "I love this compound." Why, Kieran?\* I asked

home," breathed young

in mild surprise. "Because here there are people to do things for you," he replied with

feeling. Amen to that. Goodness

knows, I could have done with a few willing workers this summer. People who didn't suddently become "busy" whenever chores needed doing. People who actually volunteered to help before chores needed doing. Yes, Kieran had a valid

point, but I should have been the one making the observation. He only thinks he was condemned to slave labour for three months. I know that's what I've been through.

Between visitors. labourers and the regular confusion of everyday life, I guess we all had a pretty hectic time.

Enough people stayed with us this summer to make the tax authorities suspicious that we had a small business in operation. Most of the visitors were good company. Others ... weren't quite so successful.

Now that I've had some time to recover, I can look back on all our visitors with more tolerance. Even Tommy, a cute little twoyear-old who vigorously threw up all over the back seat of my brand new car. I didn't like the uphoistery anyway. I can even excuse the anistocratic Grande Dame who thought her free stay should include room service and a daily change of linens. Maybe she got

this idea because I put hotel

shampoo in her bathroom.

soap, bubble bath and

Not enough time has passed, however, for me to forgive the young guest who forgot her toothbrush and quietly used whichever one was at hand ... a discovery we made on her last day.

Between the influx of expected and unexpected guests. I had to cope with teams of builders who were renovating an old house I had bought. That phase of the summer was a whirl of activity that I remember best as clouds of dust, the buzz of saws, the slapping of plaster onto walls, and the smell of varnish and newly-laid carpet. The whole harried experience made me more absent-

minded than usual. "It must be Tuesday because the plumber is here," I muttered to myself one day.

"No, Mom," answered my child with the selectively acute hearing, "it's Thursday. I forgot to tell you that the plumber phoned to say he couldn't come on Tuesday."

"Then where was the electrician yesterday? And where are the painters today?" I asked in complete bewilderment.

Things weren't a whole lot better when the builders cleared out and the stream of visitors occasionally trickled to a standstill. Nothing ever went right for too long, and life always

"Mom, I can't watch TV," my son complained one afternoon.

"That goes without saying. I've told you before, you can't watch TV before 6:00 pm.

"I don't mean I'm not supposed to watch it; I mean I'm unable to watch it," he clarified with only a hint of impatience. 'There's no electricity."

Good grief, there has to be electricity. The Henderson brood arrives tonight."

"I hate to say this, Mom, but wishing won't make it happen. And don't suggest that I call the electricity people. The telephone is out of order. Dad says the telephone doesn't work on electricity but this happens too many times for coincidence. I think the telephone company is in cahoots with the electricity

gang."
Good point. By the end of the summer I strongly suspected that all repair people were in cahoots because no one felt inspired to hurry out to our house.

Kieran had another good point, when he said it was great to be home. In fact, as I look around at the legions of houseboys, gardeners and maintenance men, I could kiss the ground in thanksgiving. Maybe next summer I'll take my holiday in the compound.

## How far would you go?

Are you the joker in your pack, a real daredevil with a sense of adventure? Or do you always play safe? Do our quiz and find

#### By Lisa Stacey

ARE you the type who would do anything for a laugh, no matter how daring? Or are you so

careful, you are boring?
Think back to your childhood — were you the one who would always take up the dare, be cheeky to your teachers or stay out too late? Or were you the perfect little child, who never put a foot out of place and didn't have any accidents?

Often our true nature goes right back to our days at school, but to find out whether you are a daredevil and just how far you would go do our revealing quiz.

1. A friend arranges a blind date for you, but you suspect that she might be playing a trick.

a. Accept, it will be a giggle?
b. Refuse, you wouldn't go on a blind date

anyway? c. Say that you will go, but only if she goes too? -

d. Say that you will go, but back out at the last minute?

Agree to go, but take a sneaky look at him before you actually turn up? 2. You've fallen madly in love with a hunk in

the office next to you. What do you do about it: a. Follow him around, without him knowing and arrange to bump into him in the wine

b. Do nothing, he wouldn't fancy you anyway?
c. Ask him for a date?

d. Ask his friend to arrange a date for you and him? e. Follow him around and smile a lot?

3. When you are attached to someone, but the most gorgeous man you have ever seen asks you

out. What do you do:
2. Tell him that you already have a boyfriend, but you wouldn't mind a friendly chat? b. Go – what have you got to lose?

c. Go along, but only for a drink and explain later that you are attached? d. Be ready for anything, who knows how the

evening will develop? Refuse — you already have a boyfriend? d. Get someone else to drive you, so they take

Stay the night at her home, you don't like

taking risks?
4. It's late and you've had a heavy night, when a friend offers you the loan of her car. But you know that you won't be insured to drive it, what do you do:

a. Ask her to drive you home instead? b. Jump in the car and go?

c. Take the train instead, you wouldn't dream of driving without insurance? d. Get someone else to drive you, so they take the chance?

e. Stay the night at her home, you don't like taking risks? 5. How many of the following have you done:

driven a car without tax, driven without insurance, driven while you are drunk, driven without an MOT on the car, driven a car that you know is stolen:

a. All of them, it was a giggle? b. Most of them, but not through choice?

anymore? d. None.

6. You meet a stranger and get chatting. During the conversation he says that a friend bas let him down and asks you to go on a holiday of a lifetime with him, totally free. Do you a. Explain that you wouldn't dream of going away with a stranger?

b. Say that you will think about the offer and check him out? c. Jump at the chance — what a great adven-

d. Get to know him better, before you make a

b. You wouldn't dream of gate crashing a e. Dream about it, but refuse — it's just too party? c. Agree to go, but back out at the last much of a risk?

7. A friend of yours offers you some expensive perfume, rather cheap. You know it has been stolen, what do you do: Tell the police, you hate thieves?

b. Buy as much as you can and try and sell it then add up your points: to other friends? Buy a bottle for yourself?

Say thank you, but no thank you - you don't like the idea of handling stolen goods? You don't have friends like that

8. You have worked for a secure company for years and paid into a pension scheme. Then you are offered an exciting new opportunity, with a fast growing company. But there are risks, do

a. Ask your present boss for advice, hoping that he will give you a rise? b. Stay where you are, you are happy?

c. Take the new job and hope for the best? d. Take the new job without thinking, you were bored with the old one anyway?

e. Talk over the opportunity with a close friend? 9. You are at the races for the day, how are

you likely to bet:

a. Nothing, you don't believe in gambling? Put all your money on a long shot and hope

to win a fortune? Gamble a small amount for fun, but only on the favourites?

d. Ask someone who knows about these things for advice?

e. Blow all your money and borrow if you can? 10. Your boyiriend asks you to give up every-thing, sell all you own and travel around Europe

with him. What do you do: a. Jump at the chance, you have been trying to make him do something like this for

b. Go, but put your foot down at selling up you need something to come home to? Refuse, but say that if he goes you will take

a holiday to come and visit him? d. He wouldn't ever suggest such a thing, he's

must too sensible? c. One or two, but you wouldn't do it e. Discuss the matter and plan to get jobs as you travel through the countries? 11. You are asked to try a parachute jump,

or some dangerons sport. Do you: Have a go, you'll try anything? Take proper training, then try it? Refuse, you don't like dangerous sports? d. Throw yourself into it, in a reckless way? e. Go and watch them, before you decide?

12. A friend is going to gate crash a party and asks you to come too. What do you do: Say that you will go, but only if you can go with someone who has been invited?

moment — it's not worth the worry? d. Normal, just like any other child?

e. Unhappy, you did nothing? Award points for the following scores and

20 0 0 20 10 20 15 10 15 0 5 0 10 20 0 20 15 10 0 5 5 15 20 10 20 0 15 15 15 10 20 5 0 10 20 15 . 10 5 0 20 10 15 · 10 0 20 5 15 0 5 10 20

Now add up your score and read what it 0-90You're so careful, it's boring and if you

do have any friends they will probably think so too. As a child you were probably unhappy and have a conservative attitude that is positively Victorian! 95 - 195 You know how to have fun without

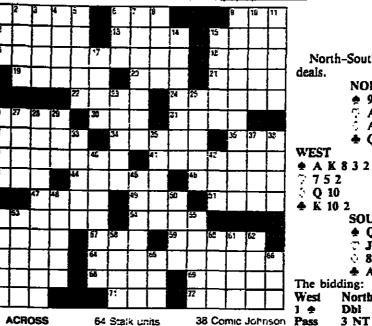
going over-the-top and that is an important balance to achieve. You live life to the full, but you don't hurt other people or make a fool of 200 - 300 You are a true and adventurer and you don't even mind breaking the law, if it

interfers with your plans. You'll stop at nothing to have fun and this has probably got you into hot water many times. The problem with you is that you just don't know when to stop and you've probably had your fingers burned many times. Take some advice, learn from your mistakes and listen

when people give you warnings

She was very destructive as a puppy, but that's all behind her

### **TODAY'S CROSSWORD**



ACROSS Squarety

6 Kind of soup 9 Faint sound 12 Trader, formerly 13 Church area 15 Kibbutz dance

16 Prudish expression Type of power 19 Taxi ticker 20 Ind.'s time zone

21 Tear down. in Britain 22 Forbidden 24 Bunny or bonnet

26 Wool nibbler 30 Prevent 31 Repeat 32 Distant

34 Historic city in Alabama 36 Period 39 Crown make

41 Examiner

43 Scrambled item 44 Hallow 46 Occurrence 47 Eye part

49 Balaam's mount

51 Town near Padua 52 Asparagus servings 54 Fork or file

56 Small cabins 57 — polici 59 Kind of thread 63 "It's a sin

e.g. 35 Rope

70 Actor Beatty products 48 Places for Speedster of the skies posies 72 Office VIP 50 Chorister s goal 52 One of the DOWN Cassidys Zoc!.

40 Cut costs

45 Lampooners

42 5th or

class.fications 55 Elevators, in 2 Political London patronage 58 Rowers 3 River at Leeds 60 Glaswegian

4 Robin's home 61 Graceful pace 5 Hail 62 Ireland 6 Buddy 65 Pose 7 Connoisseur of 66 Sgt. or cpt a sort 8 Snakes

11 More demesticated 14 Values highly 15 Severe 23 Strich loosely

10 Came up

9 Idaho features

67 Employs

69 Item under

68 Three, in Triel

discussion

25 — in point (example) 25 Constructed 27 Cassıni 28 Too shy to

words 29 Overbeated 33 Cotton or linen.

### **GOREN BRIDGE**

NORTH

ΑK

SOUTH

♠ Q J 10

8643

**♣** A 9 5

Opening lead: Three of 4

East

P<sub>2</sub>ss

Pass

The Sea Bees might take a while

A one no trump response to a

to work miracles. Bridge players

takeout double is forward-going-

it normally promises some 8-10

points-but after a spade opening

bid the doubler should always allow

for the preemptive value of the

opening bid and realize that the re-

sponse might have been made under

pressure. In any event, South had

the allowable minimum and North

was full value for his jump to game.

MILSSOTILISREGRETIS

EEN OPIATE ISON SNORT ANE EVER

INTHEBEGU

West led a spade, won by declar-

North

3 NT

have to rely on their wits.

Dbl

Pass

₹394

**£** 54

7863

19752

South

1 NT

Pass

#### BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

DIGGING ONE'S OWN GRAVE

North-South vulnerable. West er. That gave declarer eight running tricks, and there was no question the ninth would have to come from the club suit. That might have been enough to make most declarers take A K O 10 the club finesse, but that would have been a futile exercise. For his opening bid, West had to EAST

have the king of clubs, and to pursue a course that is bound to lose is the height of folly. Instead, declarer opted to hope for a favorable lie of the cards. She cashed four hearts and two

diamonds, then gave West the lead with a spade. West cashed his four tricks in the suit, but then was down to the the K 10 of clubs. His forced club return allowed declarer to score two tricks in the suit for her contract.

On some hands, counting the distribution reveals the winning line. Here, counting the points was the key to success. Since the club finesse could not win, playing for a favorable distribution was the only alternative, and any chance is better than none at all!



#### THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart



B.C.

I WONDER WHAT GUIDING PRINCIPLES TRY FUEL HER AMBITIONS TREACHERY! 0

### YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

Not everything will be to your liking but you will know how to make the most of things. You should not allow yourself to get into set habits, never mind how old you are. Make sure you obey the rules. Be respectful.



If you expect too much you will be that much more disappointed. Try to avoid occupying yourself with useless things. Do not be too hard on an old friend of yours. Be



You will be able to make more rapid progress, particularly with an new idea of yours. Do not take too long about replying to a letter even if something a little unpleasant will have to be said. Keep your wits very much about you. Be hopeful.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You will be exposed to some rather glib sales talk and must beware. Your lucky numbers are 5 and 37. Do not expect others always to have your interest topmost in their minds. Remember that those little expenses all mount up. Be gentle.



Do not try to do more than one thing at a time. If you do things too fast you may well have to do them again. Make sure you do not say anything you do not really believe to be true. Be generous.



Make sure your partner does not feel aggrieved. Avoid doing anything that is almost bound to give offence. Make sure you do not do anything that would injure your health. Be less selfish.



Libra (Sept. 22 - Oct. 22)

You will able to make a few changes for the better. You must try not to allow your prejudices to stand in the way of a proper assessment of the situation. And do your best not to lose your temper. Be



Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21)

You will get rather exasperated

because you still have not mastered

a new technique. However if you

persevere you soon will. If you have

done your best that is all anyone



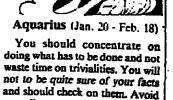
Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21)

Try not to be too selfconscious about what you are doing — if you are you will only make matters worse. Stick to what is strictly practical, this is no time for dreaming or even for experimenting. Do not think you are the only one with good ideas. Be accurate.



By Johnny Hart

Others may be somewhat jealous of you and should do your best to still their fears of you. You should make sure you do not eat more than you need or less than you should. Do not abandon your principals but do not hesitate to change your mind where indicated.





exceeding any speed limits and do

Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19)

decision you have been putting off. Do not expect others to do more for you than they have in the past. Avoid being quite so conceited. Be less susceptible.

Now is a good time to make a

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(AT3-48888-3) REQUIRED from Salmiya to Shuwaikh and back at 8 am - 1 pm 4 - 6 pm. Tele. 5640341. -

(AT5-48928-2) REQUIRED from Hawalli to Kuwait University, Khaldiya at 8 am and return at 4 pm. Three times a week to Salmrya Centre from University at 4 pm. Tele Mrs. Viegas, 4837298/9, 8 am - 4 pm. (AT3-48884-3)

#### SITUATIONS

Wanted

SECRETARY/computer operator, 4 Indian, highly experienced with knowledge of accounts, telex and all office routines, seeks employment immediately. Tele. 2418158, 9 am --- 1 pm.

(AT4-48906-3) FRENCH family leaving Kuwait. wish to place their excellent Indian maid with a European or American family. Required visa transferable and accommodation for husband. Tele. 5389480. (AT4-48897-3)

#### Vacant

MAID required Filipino for an English family in Bayan Must speak English and have a transferable residence. Tele. 5395767. (AT4-48898-3)

#### LOST

BLACK purse containing Civil Identity card and driving licence in the name of Mr Husseni Mulla Ai Mohammed Finder please Tele. 4832260, 4841093, 7 am - 5 pm, 2547243, Res.

(AT5-48912-2)

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JULEEB Al Shiyookh, near the Tabib Exchange. Single bedroom flat with saloon for rent for few months, or for sale, with telephone, AC's fridge, TV, VCR. deck, etc. from 1st September. Tele 4330136. .(AT3-48885-3)

### WANTED

TRAINER experienced with dogs Need to train 5 months old Ger man shephered. References and interview required. Promising fee. Tele. Taymour, (W) 2445 111 ext 187, off (H) 2619 878 after 8 pm.

### REQUIRED **DRIVERS** for a call taxi office

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-Transferable residence Must have completed the intermediate education

Must know all areas in Kuwait and have good

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Cali Tel: 5747588

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year-old kids at the nursery's premises.

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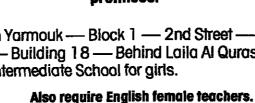
In Yarmouk — Block 1 — 2nd Street — Road 1 - Building 18 — Behind Laila Al Qurashiya

Must be of foreign origin.





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برمستل كلب بوندير كار كاتبره)

عبد عبت وتقيدت كالخداري آب ويطيره مالول

ش قعت کوئی کو خاصہ فروٹ حاصل ہوا ہے۔ ہمارے میمال

نعتیہ شاموی کی متحقرد ایت مودود سے اور تھر باہر شاعر سے زندگی میں نعت مرود تھی ہے۔ قیر سلم اردو تھی ا سے بان مجی فعت دسل اس والی ہے۔ تھری اور تھر الی ملی میں نیاست

بیشتن طلب دی کسندب بدی شامری کافه اس من مکا ب ایس ؟ ایم علی شم پانس داست میزایاتی اور عام

اقبال جيے تامووں كے دور كاس منظے كے مثبت حل يو

زرومت اعات كى ب اور فيعلى يشترب كري على بوا

ے فعد کوئی کارٹ کئی دائی ہے جتی آدن اسلام۔ نول محیب سے محلکو منت محیب کی رحت اور مرتب

مميب کے قم ہے دشتہ ہوؤنے کانام ہے۔ ان تیول امناف

محن شرياطهاد محمد لتيوار فتلي والهاندين ادر دل كوالخنة كح

مروت من ب مو تخل كي رفعت اور عقيدت كي غازي

لدو من اوو الرحل من الرحل عن ادود الري من الري الري الري الري

بِعَنُي ۚ خِلْقِ مُوحَى \* بِيْتُو \* مَدَى \* لَمِيلُم برزيان عَى فَتَيْنَ

تعلی میں۔ زیر سموہ کتاب میں کم ویش طویل و محقر

وعظيش مثاف يراحن يمدمول كادات بايركات كابريهلو

نمايان بوجا أبيد اس كماب في ترتيب وآلف في معادت

مروم فتقرير على كي عصر أل عد يو ١٩٢٢ و تريدي

الشرورايو الداء ١٩٣٥م على اكتان جرت كى اكرا جي ين

رووناكسة وان كاليديم رب اور خاتون باكستان كمام

أكيسامتار بحي مادى كيدبس كدسول فبرا ترمل قران

ان کی تحریر کردو کمایول می جارے رہما در مراس ار اس

دن دين في مغولت حاصل كى يودد مورسول على

تور کردو نعول کاجور ارمان نعت کے ام سے ترتیب

وید زیر سرو کاب کی اشاعت سے قبل بی ۱۹۸۱ء میں

منل جالى اطل احرفدواني بروضرا مرعلي مثل عادراور

اشدادت نمير آن مجي تدري تا است ديم والتي بن-

وسرس كالعاموات بوائ قارى الارشد أس مي معظم من و بدن بید دمید مترم کی شاخت به این است. افزایسوت المان کاستمال اور متریت کی تمازی کی شال بر عام به بایوی سید مغربر موجود سیستند و در کار در خد مغجريه ووجب فتتق يبطي كى محافق قالجيت الميق لقر فنت كولى او وشاعرى في ومنف ب مجر السرار سول في بغيرت وأنت ومنانت من تعارف كا منان سير انول في منجس قرييف احترتيب وياجاس ف منال با عَالَ خَالَ بَي سَفِي من معترت البيطالب" وحفرت حزو" حفرت فالحبة الزيوا معرت الريك المحرث معرت مثال المعرب على مرتضى "ام الموشين عائشه معريقه" "ك علاده فرودي" جيام معدى ميراتى واحد فعام الدين اولياه وجنرت اير خسره ' حافظ شيزازي' جاي' عرفي' فيغي' ميرسس ويلوي' عَالبِ مِنْسُ وَمِي مُشِيعَة الميريناني والله عال المير المام

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اقال حرت کرو مید سلمان تدی کیار افتادری و میده این در میران میرت کرو مید سلمان تدی کیار افتادری و میده در وتی امروی اجر عدم قامی بدنید شاه شاد مرالطف بطانی میدوادت شاه خواجه قام فرد مرونکسدی مرد کی فیش مولک اشاعت میں مصروائل بک ممینی مدر کرانی ما من المام عن الألم كياب الداك بر الحالات ويد المالاً زيب مورت ش يش كر عنى عرور كوشش كاسي !!

کچه تو خیالِ سود و زیاں ہوتا چاہیے جو ب وبال اے يمال ہوتا والي الله آمال تو بدلا بے نا بدلے گا گر آباديوں على بكر و بايال بوا بائ يان ساقی میخانہ بھلا کیا روکے گا سلاب الیکھ تو خیال قوم و دس ہوا مطابیتے

عجب ہے دستور وادی موفا کا یارو البول خدا في الله كوليك كماجس كاذِكر فيكم متحق مطي عشق على بانا بهو تو يكه كونا جائي فلي ديا ي من كاب الحري عماي الم ترقید متھ فلکاروں کی کارش کا متع ہے تراج کی اعلام تعرف دنیا تھی بدل جائے کی اس روز خصر قائدہ فی در کیوں کورسے کا سروہ کرتا ہم مل واکر اگ ربٹ آباں کو درا اور قریب ہونا جائے



راذ كوجى بدف تقيدها يأهو أعرجرا برديش محوزر الخيالور الا تأفى ساى شاعت سنكو و يم يار فى ك مرواه ين الوك معاش والحريس كم مقلل مب يروا ماي مرتب ب حدد آبادين بيس كافرنس كدوران اين في داباداؤ مجی وزیر اعظم گاندھی کے ساتھ موجود تھے جس میں جمل ا كاند كل في الوزيش ربنمان بريكه الزالمة كود حراياجب ليك محافي ف راماراوت سوال بوجها جلا و مركزي وويد كريه مشتركه يريس كالفرنس نبس بسد فعادت كالكرمعتر بريد اعرافوا كرو ابتام مكامات وال موے میں مامنے آیا ہے کہ کاندهی کی کاعرض بازالی المخدعام التخليات بس افعادان فيمد ليني ١٦٥ لشستين والميل بول کی نیکن اگر ایوزیش اکثریت حاصل کرنے میں کامیاب بحىرى تومروسيش شامل ١٩٩٩ - اراستد مد كان كهد فصدلوكون سفشر فالبركياكده فكومت مناسفش كاميلب بو کی اور اگر ایما بوایمی تر ۱۹ فیصد نے خیال طاہر کیا کہ آئی كومت ياج ماله معاديدى بوسفي يمطين وث والمقلق

مریز می کا آفرن کردوده تاکر والی منتیم مرسداد کر مے دی۔ سیداتش پروایس کے بعدار ہا صوب کے گور کے تھے ہم مد

بذكر وق كل- تك شرية والله والسنة تك النسل بالمحمل كي تعداد تي الكورس بزار تك تك كل عبد تك كالمنت كداب ويا

ك حال بلغاريه كولون عن مرحد يار داخل موسكين شرحية تك

ك الخار تناسد المريش كم معلمه ووحظ السي كرياجس

مزَّ وطن كرت اور وبان مُعرب واليل ووون كرمة والما

تخطيو كالد بافديد في استعال مجابده يداكرات كرفيد كلياد

ا تعد ترجلب " أَنْ تَنَى بِالزَّامُ لِكَا يَابِ كُمُوا فِي مرصد مَدَّ وَكُمْ

منداسای میل ر رائ مام اس فی طرف سے اس منظ

يَهَ وَلِتَ سَنِيسَتُ آمَادِنُى كَاظْمَادِ ثَمِا كَالِكُلُورِ كَى كُمِ وْمُسْتِسَارِيْ.

تر جمان اخداد کا تعلیت کر ترکی طرف سے ماقاریہ کے ماتھ م ما

یند کرنے کا قدام ماہند یقین دہانیں کے خلاف ہے کہ جہ ترک

النبا وكن كواسية كلس أول كرس كافواه وكفي قداد

بنجاب يوليس فيضخ رشيد كحفلاف

مقدمددرج كرنيسا نكاركرديا

دادلینشی - ۲۲ اُست ( حرب تا نسه دیورث) وزیر انتخم ب تظیر منوک منم واد واحد دیورث کماب کر دولیشن

بولیس نے آئیہ تن کے دیمائے مثیر کے علاق الله تطری

ميدسه درن كرف مه الكركر دياب كرشت مدد ومؤكف بيد

كأرثر بيمال سنة كالمن وسائد فيرق إدراب كرسيش البا

نویس سنبات شاہ کرتے ہوئے کماکدان کے ٹی ماتی ماتی آج کو آئی ہے آئی کے کارکوں نے انجاء کر کے بی رشیدی وال

وفي ش مب جاش ر کھااوہ اس پر تشدد کیائین ہیں۔

حدورة رئيسة وركورية سياست والول كي سركاري قريض

وايس لينے كى مهم شروع ہو كئى

املام آباد - ۱۲راگست (عرب ناشد ديدشد) در ي رقيق بحد ف ليد ادب دوي من قرصول كي والي مل كالي ملاي جمعي اتحاد سه تحق و محد والد متعدد مركز والياي

رجماؤل اور دیگر افراد کے دار ثث کر فاری جاری کراد سے اور

ان ازاد کی فرش محک ال کے والے کر ملایں یاکستان مسلم سنٹر کے زیر اجتمام یوم

آزادي کي تقريب

کے جہر آمت پاکستان مسلم سنز کے در اہتمام پاکستان کے ہم آزادی کی تقریب " سندس ہوگ " فاشل بھی سنتھ ہوئی جس محت میں مجم باشدس ہوگ کا فاشل بھی

ٹوکت کی۔ تعریب کی صدارت پاکستان مسلم سٹو کے موکزی صدد

الفنل نوركي بإكستان رواتكي



کے صدراور ایسے نمایاں سیای حریف و شواناتھ ہے آب عَمد يه 'جوان كى كاييت شي وزير فراند اور وفائ يكى رو يك ين المحتوي كي كيدوانون في مناول ك فيرين اين في وأنا

تركون يراني مرصديند كروي سيدة كدممانية بين في آيد كاستسفره كاب

ب- شی زار ب کیزسروس مود نگر حری مندن بازه

فأفلاله كالكه تنك تشروا فل بوت رجياب تند كدمن ٢ بج مكام

سناني يابذين كافقة كرستيوت مرصدند كرديء ايك مماجرت

ل الطقات عمل سنة جلت بير- الريان في مراكد في و مال العبني

ارناک مطابق محمد ویون سنگما که اگر و طاعیه مرتبه سلمان د شدق می حمایت در که آدو طرف تفاقلت مجمع متفقط نه جوشد انهوا سد

البدكماك ويكريون ممائك ك ماته تجي سفرتي تعقلت كي عنال كا

معدانی شائلات تلیم و نیاب ایک موال که دواب یک

انسیل نے جاہری کے الزام میں کوفٹہ برطانوی طری دائیا کی

كبادسيش تغاكداس ودبائي كالجينديدا استدي مرسرتي كيخ

اس کے خلاف مقدمہ زمیر ماحت ہے۔ وری اٹناہ خدن میں

الخبار توبيون كويتا ياك يرطاني الإان شكامانخد سنارق بعنقات ف

يحالى كانوابان ب مروواتدري معللات سرداعفت وتجي قبل

نیم کرے گا۔ تر بمان نے تعلقات کی متم بط پخان کی ایرانی

والمنش مستوكرت بوك كماك تفقات كي عنى ب كل ايوان كو

مائی قائمین کی بایدی کرت بوت استدوت کا تیمین کردیو گالور اعتاب کی عالی مدهمن شرام این کی مال کردیدوگ

بفس : رانسمی بطره

ور دسترام کی مغیرمان میار حی ب ون کے ماتھ وج منت ک

إ ت جيت ك بعد كما كه مب و فاء ے كه بعان ك معله كا كو

فوق عل منسي بوسكنا- انمون ف كما أرام يك واللي كرية المساكرة

من ما معدد آلد اور آلد اور بی استادرای بی مفارش کر آب. اخرین استراک اون مستدا کران معشد اس بدور دیدها که فوق

عقابله آرانًا بمين مَنْ قائده نسي يخاسة كَى الهريكابات بم ثام

ے بھی کو اوج ہیں۔ ابتان کے منی قائم مقام مفتی شخ فور شید آبائی سندجی ماہ کے تھدو مساق کا حل میں اوسکن انسیاں

سُن يونى عقل سے كام سل فرائس سروزارت وال كا درائح

في ياك آبدوز محمل ومنواز هان وي وانن اور آكل ميلاني جماز

ميود بعجا زيينسة شرشال بومائس محتولية ن في طرف بده ما

عيالىكى قىم كى مدود ب، دالىن سعايد يافى و

سانى عددى يرسى قرار ديات اوداس كالتحديدة ن سريك ك

ظائے کے کے سالم اُل مم کو تقت معنی اوروث وسائر لیکان ہے۔ فرانسی پاسیورٹ کے حال مات بزار باشدال کے انگلاء میں مدد

بقيريه ينجاب كابميسه

روري كورز وخلب جرل (رهائزة) تكفان عدر كان عامل

لیں تے۔ بی تقرریوں ہے صوبائی کابینہ کے ارکان کی تعداد ۲۵سے

بدد کر ۲۹ ہو تی اور ب موبائی دارا فکومت کے سائی صفح

من شد كل وز أن كالبين من توسط كي قياس أرائيال كروب عقب

ورس انگاء مسلم نیک ک دہنمااور پنجاب اسمیلی کے دکن چھبدی

پروپرائی ان اخباری اطلاعات کی تردیدگی ے کروہ مخاب کی

م ر کیل کے کی زخم تھاد اسی مراز کرایک کی مرمر کی

يتماب كيار " بليك بينتهر " كى بنياد يرفعان ادريولي بالسنة مكر

مررداران شكريول كومن كرتي وامس نثات ال

كُ وهمم في وي جاتى ب- ايس فيرون وارشكاريون كي

حرستني مخترع مستك لخية ورك محتس محرود بعدازال

الله م راتر آئے۔ کافون کو دریش اس مطلع کافری ازال بواجائے در اس من سریانا۔ بحق زبل جع

مرحداتميلي كے قائد حزب اختلاف

کی آئین حیثیت کوچیلنج کر دیا گیا

بيناو ۲۲ د اگست ( عرب شيز ديورت ) مويد م حد سكوذي

مخقه اشتهارات

محراوكام اود برسال جي كى ديجونبال كيلف فل وفتى

فخفة فيهل كيلط امترق مطاني كمے قريب فيرش مي مجك

د کان برائے فروخت

**SHOP FOR SALE** 

سے رج رہ کوئ ۔ شکویہ

وَ فَي خِيرٍ إِن ١٩٩٥ وَ مَنْ مُعْرِف مِنْ إِنْ فَي مَا كُونَ وَالْكُلِّ

بقبی.۔ آج کل

خرج مجماعات كاله

وزارت اعلى ك حصل كيكت الخديدوك ارد الم ين-

نقس بليك يعيش

وعاويان أبياسيد

برطانوي وفترطوج مساس امراني عيان برايندو ممل فابر كرسيمو

سعی ۔ ایران برطائم

ما صدى شرا بحرت فى سب سے بنى لى سے تعبر ماجار إ

ترکی نےبلغار میر کے ساتھ اپنی سرحدیں بند کر دیں

بلغاريه كي طرف ب ترك روا و اشدول كالمخلاء ميذا كرات كي يفكش كاعاده

كى قى ( تَدُّ ) - ٢٣، أست ( رائم ) تَنْ فَ يَعْدُهِ بِهِ ﴿ كَاكُ يَهِ لِلنَّامِ كَالْكُمْ بِهِ مِنْ كالطيمِ وق وَيَا كُوهُ كالإجِلاجِ البُّ

ر بعارت کے آئیرہ عام امتخابات کے بارے میں انسوی ایکٹر بریس کے مامد نگار کا جھومی آبیرہ راجيوني جنوبي مندكے طوفانی دورے سے انتخابی مهم شروع كر دی

ينياب على نموع آزادي كريده علاوي وزارت مصل فايال موت كورجد ركتب أوقول على منطواد عقمين فالربوت من رائق بوالورجن كربعان كريم الدراء مربود سال شامت كاتم بن إلى أف الفسائل في وت ب الدر تقل القلاري روايت كو أكر بوهديد عهدة أرش الجواليس ورفاش في بهد ووسب وال جو كاند كي كوفائده

غريت فافيعد ز ومب ست والري فيعد وكاس كن واخوب

م يا يدرك بعدية قدم الفراي ينترين بهماس من صير من محفر

أسأ ماكدتش من بحج وزياعهم بينتي بعنوت بطاحة المكارنين

أياو وأرش فسسك ماح ها قامت والحياسة والتي مجتابون المول

تنسان رشتول ك تترس وجود فاخ رُهمتبول اور حنوفاتدان كان

يمر فرروبوں ہے کی قوروقر سے مخرف ہوے کاموال جی پیدا

بحے ور منوص حب وجہ کی سے کالیمسہ پر چھے یہ مصطلی کھ

مر سير منوس اسيد وي ون مند ياسد كامتور واس في وياقا

رين بينا تو ند وانده ويعنا جين هنانيون في كما كد أثر دو خود

يون مساز بست بعوم ومست يسل بزار فيانس بيشي بيكي

يس بود - انمور ك مركب أن يحي عنوفاندان بب يحصرانا مجلة

م كه تشريب كي توليك بار مال أور بني كمه دول توم ت و

الله في الدران والله والمساولات المعلمين المساولات المعلمين المساولات المالية والمساولات المالية المالية المساول المعلمين المساول المعلمين المساولات المالية المساولات المساولا البراني والدوب فخرت تتجيش عاصل شدو بمدري فابياء المعقول وقبي محاف والميدوق ا الله مدَّورت وعدَّام من قرب وينجع بأنهم تخبط وتفقيق من ووسات عن تفيَّ جنوني ربني بيرية تسمير كالدمي فالعفي ا کامان سے انگے انتخاب کے لئے بھارتی الیکٹری میٹونیں ۱۹۰۰ میمیرے کا دورہ بنڈ ال کے لئے بیٹی میں کیا جب انسوال إشامتان ورفواتس زير فورس اوالتكانت سراهد يف الموضي كالموفق مرار ميرار على مجي المحاد والفاك ا کی خواہل میں۔ ایزیش کے ساتھ مسلا ابوراجیہ گاندھی کو سروز کرنا کساور میزاشم بھی اسالقریون کیسی جس شرایعظ الدين ان ك قالل كالكوية على مناد يوليس في وكد عشر المنتر الم الشرط ورز بي تعاكد الدروك بيزيش وال بالمن بالمراج ومقومة أخرجي شن درجب زاحرة فواحث بالأساق ونشحا كالملية

چار شروں میں عوالی جنسوں ہے تھاب کے دوران ایج ا سیای خانف پر گزار مگھ میٹنی گی اور اسی باک و اراف ایشی گی۔ یاد کار نداروں اور چھوں کے ساتھی اور انھید حور پریفر ہی آفاق تحت المك ينام التخليات زياره سن زياره جارجنوري ١٩٥٠ء تك بونالان إلى بس شمالوريش إلى مشترك كوششون س راجو لا رحى واقتدارت بنائے كور بيت جن كاتھ إندا ن ۱۹۴ د سے بورت میں پرم انتقاب جس کا آغازان کے ن ينفيسرهم أمار باراج مي والموحم ميلت كاليك قر بهان كالفيار فيهول ا

الجنارقي وزيراهمهم البيو كؤنه حي نيابك فتمنى التخاب في مم

ك مسفرش الول بعارت كادوره بياور ألدج الرابش ك

بعنائت كابو وتفش وري بنان كاجدي شتانا كأبرا

ہول کے اور ان سے ان دور افراہ مناقب کے عوام بھی استنبید م

ممير ماسرعمفات

ں۔ انسان کے کہا کہ میکن ۱۹ کھنٹوں سے بھی کم وقت میں جو

ے کو کر ہفتا کے روز سے اب تھا افغا واقو او بوت نیاجا پا

سبنيد الهول سنده ومتينت ثنافتي كارة بمحازيتها كانتونس يشاء كعالة

بس کویا س رکھنگی اوائل نے تصفیفیوں پایدی مائد ہیں۔ انہوں نے کا اروم میدائل ہے جواسل مفتق کا وورو کے رہ

مِن الإجماع الين مُسَدِّرُ والن بؤات فيزي أوران الرزام

ر سیس کا کیتے ہیں اوب انسانی حقق واقع اس کا انسان کیا ۔ السطینیوں کے حقق کے موال کا کا کا مراس کی مدخود دیائی ہے ۔ السطینیوں کے حقق کے موال کا کا کا مراس کی مدخود دیائی ہے۔

انسوس منه كما كه في الراوية المرابطي اقدامات كاستشرام يكه من

يراً والتات بالجاز أرش اقبالا وبميما فقاين جواب ينف وطاك

بس كوتمام وب ممالك اور ٩ سامون كي حمايت عاصل ت

عالمي امن كالفرنس كالنقاء كامطاليه مررع عيى- الوار و تمان

تنتیجے کے بعدے یام عرفات شاہ حسین اور دیگر ار من رہنماؤں سے

قرر لطالبي توريز نيس- حصفي جناك ماك آمين بي وي فر مطالبي توريك ليل وكر نيس البته والصديد مي ب كركن

زير كوسينه وزميدا وياجانا يب انسول في كماك اليدم لما انتخار موي

ئی ذات سے ان کا لوٹی تعلق شیسا بلکہ ہم صرف اداروں کی بات

أرتيس جنس مبيد طور برمكوست تصان معجادي بالمول ب

كماكه أغوس زيم كيار من الإزيش كالمانظ هم اوراس

باست وعنى ب أبم كى حرد ترفي تك مدورة أي ري على كا

بان جائے۔ میلز بارنی می شمولت سے متعلق آیک سوال پر مخت

يحترين ليكن يتلزز إرني من دوباره شريك نعين بوتتح اس لتح كافي

مهورينه كاعتراف كياتواثلا فيدسنا سينبيان يم أماكه المتراس

میں کوئی شبہ نسیس کہ نمام لیمنٹی کر ویوں کی قیاد تیں اس خطر ناک

صورت حال كي عظي فاارراك رحتي بين جس كاقوم كومامنات اور

وون بدن برح جاري بي جاني الريقين كي تراهم المول

ت باميد زن مين كى ك ومدوار رجماامن كوششول كى يديوانى

كري كاورباربارى جائدوالى فازبندى كى ايلول كانتست واب

وی کے انسول نے انھوش بھری کے بندتی الد بیوت کی کرین لائن کے ساتھ عام کرز کابول کو کو لئے کی ضورت پر زور و یا آگ

مجوزه ساس اصلاحات يرتراكرات كملقه مناسب ماخل يبيراكياجا

یکے ' دریں اٹٹاء معر'کے صدر حنی میارک نے 'ماہے کہ متلہ ے ارسان موجود کی خوب مرداد کانونس کے افتقاد کی خودرت لبتان بر فور کے لئے وب مرداد کانونس کے افتقاد کی خودرت میں انکھومی جیکہ آخری مرداد اجلاس میں باد چھنے یادا ہو۔

ا توں نے کماکہ جمیں این پر سر فراتی عوب تھٹی کی کوششوں کے انک کا تھار کر ناچا سیٹ دوائی مرکز میل دویارہ شروی کرے گ

انمول سنديد عيان كزشته دات برادسه ستدولهن يروياجهال انمول

ئے نیسیای آزادی پر افریق مجلس قائمہ کے دوردرہ اجاز سول کی

بقبي - الرركستن كا رقم

اخبار توليس ان ع آئده ايساسوال ندكر مد-

بقیس:۔ ش*اہ فبد* 

بقين . \_ مصطف بتماني

مرائل دربياهم الحاق شاميرك المحابات كم مفعور ربوحه

ومُنَلِ إِن هِي كِدا رَسِيورِ فِي فِرِسِ كِيارًا ثَيِنِ وَالسِّكِ مُلْسَعَلِي اُلِهِ التّالِينِينِ لِي مِجْلِ التي صورت عِينَ النّامِ الأَجابُ كانه ورتي انَّا ، بِي مُوفِرُون بِ مُشْمَلُ أَيْبُ بِعِينَ بِنَالِينَ ثَانُ بِنَدِيجُو كَاتُّحَ والسارثية وارول بين أيك بويس النساق منا مال والعداور أيك دوم الفرق بمن اور منوفي ثناتها والا بقیس ۔ مرارعی ڈیسائ

ب بياك مناقل كالزام تبل وسناست النادكيان مدامت غاييات ونتار والون مي ويديت بسائك كرعد ما وعمل وهو كه أريب في كوشش كالمقاف أراليا قذجب ذيب في الأفهوري ت من ميروا ترام خوا ديات الله قد ت ميراويم يعات راجي مند كر لوهده المشر وشل من ريا كيا مياجن كالوهوي ب أندان ك

نوق عوري ورقي مدانيت که موقع اين حاد کامقاده اياست. نوق عوري ورقي مدانيت که موقع اين حاد کامقاده اياست. عوارهم مدموق فاسد سرينك والأقام تناق تمخاص وهوك رب فالام انجم ويناس، السائك يا مات أوي كا

كه نونش ك غير تصويت والشار المن الم في كليش على تقيه بقبردر مقبونه علاقے ين أيد بيبية ومباله لأماء والأعان الاوق بيتمال على

اور من کرے کے نشانت مجی مے تھے۔ امر کی مفار محلت کے أترهان سأكركه مركي متومت مبرتك ستامتني سينديف ا کافریت ہے! اکٹریت ہے! آگارگار بابرائی کے طاق مسلم م جازب میں مصوری ان اسلام کا تقدر سرینی ہے ہو ''اواز طور پاکسہ مکافش واکنزے آگارگار بابرائی کاف مسلم م جازب میں مصوری ان اسلام ہے!

[ ایزیش کے جو ک میں تم مت کے بعد اخبار فریوں سے محقو ت بہوے کی۔ مورہ نفش الرحن نے تماکدوفاتی حکومت کے و سے معیر ہوآ ہے کہ او مقدیش فاز اطلام کے سنے ش جیرہ محمد ہے۔ محادہ نے کوفی اسمیل کے انتدہ اجلاس عربی ہی ت امكات سے حصل كيد سوال كے بواب تر افوال ف کو کو ان کا دارد دار توجرت م ہے کے دو پار کیشٹ سے باہر میکارڈ پارٹی اور جمعیت جے اسلام مشترک و زیار کی کیٹی کا اجازی پارٹی اس جمعیت میں مسامل میں مشترک در اور کی کیٹی کا اجازی نسب كريد وكرمورت ويحت بيها بالشكراتم فومت ب ش يعت السب مدير الحي تسانت كُنَّ دابط قائم مس كيا-نموں نے کہ کدان کی ہماہت اس ماری مورت حال کاجائزہ ساء رق ب اوره بين ف رائت جادى كفي فيعلد كر لوا مايي

م امر فی شخی بین اور اشیرید حق حاصل قبیر کسود پرون عنس جا که خارج باشی شهرستای بیان وی اور در ایراعتم شکار دود سطے کا خاق الانتي النول سنة تدكه الساطرية مسعم تنظرون ياحق والاسط مان مربال طريب من المرابع المحاود في المحاود المحاود مان كنام المحاود في المحال المحاود في المحاود الرقعة بين نتين وزارت معنى المدانس كلفاسي القريب مايل فَقَ عَمَرَانَ فِي الْرَمِنَ مُتَخِبُ وَرَيَامَكُمُ فِينَ يَوْتُحُ كُومِنَاتُ سِنَكُو اميس ورا رائيل الدروي بدار ي غيار كاكرو درواهم ورك ويت في رومانيا رائي بياني في

اوديحنل يرنظمين دستاب هيه و و دنبروکین لبوکے حال پرتیز اصنفان ، مورکے حال مرتبانان ، ہدر کا د یکستان اردو دنگین سلا في مجليال الموامد المانية الم Tel: 4734978

وغيون في منظل كووسطى كوليدير يوليس كاليك محترى بالمريطية جس زادی نے جس میں زیادہ تر مساق استا<sub>ن</sub>یند شال میں انگھنے ہئے ۔ يَا يَا كَا يَعِنْ عَبِينَ أَيْمِ مِنْ وَهِيمُ مَا إِذْ أَوْا مَنْ وَوَرِيبٌ فَي وَقُوتُ مُوصُولُ سے بونی میزنوں ہے۔ ہے واپنی پر معرووش موام کے ایک ري أيتل ع أن أنطاب أبر مسابو بالمقام بينتي العنوات كما كما ثَمَا فِي طَاقِعِينَ فِي آيِنِي مِيشِيتَ كَبِورِكِ بَسَ جِنْدِي التِم اور آوريكُي علام أوووت كوفق مين ت منتقل مادوم أوالققار عي منز ووسده الإراك بي اوران منتقل مناقب التاتي عاملية الجازولي جاريات بينظير بعثوث معروه وتتريعواة النول الويد بحيش وأروال و تقياني فنورد مينك بإرنت اورتم سي بارنت الأك كالعابات مدد فل منظ المول المسائل جموري خومت عي معيشت

زمان من أمن مينيات البيئة سفارت فارول اور المذات يرحمل أ

يود الدون أي العداد يكون الأحديد النمي أيك تل أرب البرام شر حفر ۔ نوابزادہ تعرانتر وقت مدر كويد مشوره وسد مكتاب باب موافود يا تنجي كد دوبرد اختابست ووديا تشتيل بيت كرافي بالطن مشرات أيس

ا ما أدود اليد ماين السول موقف به قائم بي أنه لول جي جي مدشل دائي مندية بالعدد أمن ومنسون معلل إلى من جيم مدشل دائي مندية بالعدد أمن ومنسون معلل إلى من جيم مينت مين رو تعاني المشبحة في صورت ب يومين بإرن أو حا<sup>م</sup> نس ۔ انسوں نے کما اس حوالے سے پیٹیز وارٹی وقیر وارلیمانی رویوں کے ساتھ بات چیت کرنے سے پیچیاری ہے واکت دوہ، عوام کے بان جائر کے انتخاب میں عظمہ اکتفیت عاصل کری عائية انسول من يميم نعرت يعنوك أن ييان وافسوس كالقعار أ فس بين السول منذ كما شور وز كما كما يأسنان قوقي المحاوالي قوتين بي

نرايشان وبودومور خال في مدورين ... بقیر : مجمل وشمیر ہے۔ مقانی محفظوں اور قونی اخبارات کے نامہ نکاروں نے اس تحداد كانون في شرمت كي إدراس آزادي محاضة كمنافي قار جمول وتشمير كاليك اردوك اخبار واوي في آواز كسدم غلام أي يرى كافسار كرت بوائس ف كاكره واست عناز وبوا دراواد مرفار وادول فيدمواقل ووات مندف كمات ب فاب كرت رب إلى تقي ش جل مطافول أو آون أ

سلط كايم وي بن- عايد رون شر يعايد مارون سد بقاير ال وش تبدیل کرتے ہوئے مقمران قوی کانفرنس اور اس کے صنیف كالحري اركان ديراه راست صلح شوع مرديع بيري كردز ق ی کافرنس کالیک میشز کار آن برائے من محری تھے محیوب شر بلاک کر دیا گیا ہو بھاہر اخبارات نے پایٹریوں کے لئے فوروفر کا موجب عاسب موبان وزيراطي قارول ميداند ف كر فاك ووج مَا تَوْلُولُ لِلْهُ كُرُوار بَكِي بِي إِنْ اللهِ يَعِين فِي تَعْمِي بِيْسِين فَ مَعَالَى اخارات يرشر لك في حم كالكوار ترف بوت امون في الزام لكاياك بعض اخبارات الترويوادر عام بربالون كي التل شافع كر ے فیصل پندوں کے باتھ مضیط کر رہے ہیں اور اے عرب برداشت میں کیا جا مکائے قانون کے صوابط کا اطلاق ابتیا جول وكثميرك روزنام اور بفت روزه اخبارات يربوني جن ك تعداء عالى ما تعد مان كى كل عدد المديد ون كو في بن شاف كرف ت مِنْ وَمَام كُومنظوري كَ النَّهُ وَثُنَّ أَرَا رِبِّي كَيْ وَاللَّهُ وَرَان ي الكدمال تحدقداوروس فإرروب تك فيماي مزاوق والتكور اور متومت مطوعات اور ياس محى منبط كريت كى-

بقرد نعمت معثو وام سے اپن فکست کا انتخام کے رہے ہیں اور چھ نفیہ و تجے ان جرمون فاستسل بشت بای تر رہے بین بقم نعرت بعنوے ماک مرحوم إوالققار في بعنوف عوام كرول جيته تصاور بينظير بعنوث عوام كاعتره حاصل كياب المول في مثلز بار في كالفين كومشوره وياك وواس كاللت على الله اور تخريب كارى كى عبائ جسورى وحدے میں شامل ہو کر عوام کے وال جینے کی کوشش کرتی بیم تعرت بحتوث كماك موست ستاخلافات بسوري عمل كالهدب المين واختلاقات بابحى مفت وشنيداور مفاست كدور فيحنى التمايي والعالي انول الكاكر سددك وام مصيتول اورنمان کے فاتھے کے بن میں ہیں آئے سعاشہ و تنتی کرے اور فلک بھ ک

غيز : \_ مصطفى كصر شموليت ت تعلى دواب أن الياني كو دور كرة جاب تير- مصفيلًا ه بسنان خوالت فاعمار مرثة روز البيناء الرين وسينا ایک ظرائے کے موقع رخطاب کرتے ہوئے کیا اصل کے تماک پیپلز پارٹی کے سی جمی محص کودوسے فتح سے خانف بیونے کی

ادى قنشيا ماك كنارك بزي ليتراجن في شاخت نسيما: وتكواهم



التدكيما سيج المها جربان ادررح فراف والل الدجس فخضائ أبينا والدين ستأكما

" اف تک مر و يا تم ف "كيا تم مجھے يہ خوف ولاتے ہو کہ مرنے کے بعد قبرے نکالاجاد نگا؟ حالاتك مجوسته يميني بست سي شليبي "زرنجي بيري (ان میں سے تو کوئی انجد کرنہ آیا) مال اور باب کی دو مانی وے کر کھتے ہیں "ارے ا بزنيب 'مان جا 'الله كاوندو سيات- "مُكروه المتاہے " میہ سب اکٹھ وقتی کی فرسودہ نمانی<sup>ل تین "مب</sup>یت اسروا مثاف (کی)



حديث نبوئ

حفنت ام عطيه زون كرتي بين كرجب بم ئے تی کریم صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم کی ورحبراناي ومسل دياتوآپ سلي الله عليه وسنم ناس وقت جب بم اے نماارے تھے۔ ر ویا۔ عنسل کی ابتداء داہنی جانب سے کر **نااور** مِنے وشوے اعشاکو وحوتا۔ ( بخاری )



فقل ودانش منتول كاخيال ركحو تخط اينا خيال

تی کے سیرتر مین شعروادب

ر سے آگھ یہ اٹرا نس اشکیل کا عذاب تتبل مسنمانو بن كرروابول اورجي بين بواحث پينس آف شاف كيني كي تقرر كالختيار معدك باس باور وقاق حومت اس انے زے برا قرض نہ جانے کب ہے معافے کو بازوج ممازند بناری ہے ایک اور سوال کے جواب عل نيض احرفيض انس نے کماکہ قون اسمل میں پیپلز پارٹی کی مکونت کے طلاف مدم ا مناء کی تحک ویش ارت کے بارے میں فی الحال الوزیش ک

. آج کے دان ١٨٣٩ء المُريزول نے چين سے لڑائی میں

بأنك كأنك يرقبضه كرليابه ١٩٠٨ء... مراكش عن ماين حافظ نے عبدالعزيز كوشست ديكر تخت بإبعنه كرليا يدرب ١٩٣٤ء.... جاياني فوجيس شقصائي ميراترين

۱۹۳۳ء ... اتحادی توجوں نے جنگ م دوم بين ار ميلز پر قبضه كر ليا ـ ۱۹۵۲ء ۔ عرب لیک سیکورٹی پیکٹ النافذ العمل بواء ١٩٥٨ء. ... چين نے برتر و قوموم كولد باري

شروع کر دن۔ ١٩٩٢ء .. امريني ستال نيث في يورب اور امرید کے امین بسلانیلی ویژن بروگرام نشر کیا۔ ۱۹۲۳ء....و بنزو پلاش دریاست جارج کا یل کرنے ہے ۲۹ افراد دریای دوب کے۔ د ۱۹۵۵ء الائس پر کمیونستوں نے قبضہ کھل

D D

کوچی دینار کے مقابے میں فیمر کھی ر نسیوں کی قیمت حسب ذی<mark>ل</mark>ی ری -ياً سَتَانَى روكِ ( فَيَجَارِ ) ٢٥٠ - ١٥٠ بحارتی روپ ( ٹی بڑار ) ۱۸ - ۱۸

بحرتی دینار (شینهار) ۱۰- ۹۳ م (قُرَّار) ۱۵۰-۰ فرانسین فرانک (نُ بزار) ۵۰۰ - ۳۵ ام في والر ( في برار ) ٥٠٠ - ٣٠٠ يرطانون ياونز (قُءَإِر) ٢٣٠ - ٣١٣ جر من مارک ( فی برار ) ۲۹۰ - ۱۵۳ المارات درجم (ق جار) ۲۷۰ - ۸۱ (نُرَجُار) ۲۳۰-۲۰۰ (نيزر) ۲-۱۱۰ (ځيار) ۱۲۱۰ وي: سوس فرائک

سعوری ریال (قیبرار) ۱۸۰ - 24 تطری ریال (فی بزار) ۱۲۰ – ۸۲

ريديوروكرام ••۔ نے افتتاتی اعلان ا•۔ نے علاوت قر آن

كريم 10- يمتزين قبل ١٧- ، كانے ٠٠٠- ٤ اخبارول ك تراش ١٨٠- ١ صبح تو ۰۰ - ۸ خبری ۱۵ - ۸ کن کالتخاب ۲۰ ـ ۸ مي نه ۲۵ - ۸ مرني سيكف ۳۰ - ۸ برايت رياني

چبدی تا الدے کی جک ممان حمومی کے فرائش ماند نمیر الدين نے انجام ديے وير ممتاز شركاه يك دين حس بكش اور چبدتی محداند بھی شال تھ۔ اپنج سکرزی کے فرائش مشاق اور منل سفانهام دسید فعید سول معیدالد سفیق کی مقردین نے ا چی تقریرون شر کها که با کستان کی ملاحتی اور "زادی کا تبطیل "تقریر بأكتان "ادراملام ريكتادر في متوفر فين على مكن ب باكتان مسلم سنركة راجتهام يم آزادي رستعقدا جلاس

كبيت ١٩٢٦ أكست ياكستان يثياد كلبسسة ميتزع مدوا اختل إد جعداء أكست كود بي دوز كدودت برياكتان دولندوك جراب د إلى كى يشري من يم خرت منوادد در اعظم بينظر بخواد داري

أخ دومرت أب سيب ودحد كري آبان کے صد کودود کرنے کی بوری کوفٹن کریں مرودت سے زیادہ یا ضرورت سے مم تر کھانے کی كوشش كريرابينام وال كوتركسة كرين فمكن جمال ضرورت مو وبال اینا تظریه تبدیل بحی کرین مشامده

۲۰۶ر چوری تا ۱۸ در و دری ع

يو کام انجام دي ين ان پر قبد و يز او فسل بافل پر دفت ميان د كرس اي خال سعاقيت ہوئے پراے دکھ لیں تیزر فاری سے گاڑی نہ چاائم مجھداری سے کام کریں۔

( ۱۹ رودی تا ۱۹ رادی

جو کام ملتوی کر دیے سے تھے ان مو کمب فیصلہ



آئ ہر کام آپ کی خواجش کے مطابق قسم رو کا ماجم آبان كوانجام ويستس مح آب والمراويجي يرى عاد شى ترك كروس كانون كى فراتيروانكى كرس فلل احزام بنس- رواقي ي قبل كابينه من توسع كاليعله مُرسَّعَ مضاور سنندوليك

فيد كن إقدام فروم تعيد برويت شول في ترفق روز يحده ى- بېرىپ كەرتىر يان كۈدە كەنتىر كىنتىر كەنتىر

هم میکنیمتیار

مديات ورسى تن محمر الوب توني ف صوبتي الميلي ش كا مدحزب خابف اريب جماتيرفان كي اكفي حيثيت كوشيخ مرديا عاضول ے اپنے دے بھی کا ہے کہ مرحداسیلی کے مطع شدہ آتا کہ وضواجا ئے مطابق کا کہ فزیب اختادت ابوزیشن کی اکٹین مصاحب کار ممن اسماً کے ذریعے ی بندہ مانکات مدد محلت کے اتھوں انسی انتذارے میری نیواسک بوا بادراراب جماعيراس معارج بدب فسكر الرسب انسول ئے كوأكرية فائدو ضوامد ارباب جوافير خان كى وزارت اعلى ك دور

رابلاذن: 3941381 فحرجا ديدنجار

قادمرکی مزودت ہے ۔ ون کے مار بی کے کے بعد مسعود عه فون 4313778 بردانط فرائين-مًا لي ب - رابد كيف فن منر 878 8 263 يوليج

اقام کی سولت موجود ہے جمعید غرب الفنطاس قطعہ م

(۱۲۱راهست تا ۲۱رمستمبر (۲۰رد سمبرتا ۱۱ر جنوری ب ير جشى زياده كى تقت كرد محماتى سي ايدى موكى منسل خال رہے آپ کے ماقی کو درافتلی نہ بونے پائے کی الباکام برگزند کریں جمسے استعال پہلنے الله المركمين على المدائد بول اليد كري ال فاست خددوا فراد كري كال اردسيغ ي كوشش كرس-

كوافي وتكدوهم راميدين-

( 21, 20 - 117, 245)

مجى فعنل ليرعاميات بالبل عن الجيف كالمكان

ے الداع کناوی کاوی ۳ اور ۳۷ کی مرس دو مرول سے

كالديشه واوركي ايباكام ندكرين جس معت كو خطره بوجم فيد فرض بول-رع مران حرار ונה יפנו (۲۰۱رمتی تا ۲۰۱۰ جون )

( ۱۲ رستمبراً ۱۲ راکتوبر ) بحتی کی فاطرچد تدلیول کا امکان ب این تحسیات کومور تحال کے مجا عادہ کی دادی دادی الني من ع أيدار ترى عد كامياني كامكان في محم فلكادابدي مسترياه الجرد كري جُوله كُلُّ الوظيار بات على كيون مد كمنا وي فال

في وي الرم واي ع اي كوش كري اعتدال بندى كاراستانياس-

( ۱۲۲ اکتورتا ۱۲ رومسر ) محى في شكيك بس كاميال واصل مد موت ير فعد

ب منتجها حد طاري مونے كالمكان ب ايم فوور قاله إن عمل كامياني مولى مرلك كي واجش ے کہ آپ چی بوری کوشش کریں موسیاری سے کام

( ۲۲ روبرتا ۱۲ دوسمبر)

یوکام کردیے ہواس برخی بمت زیادہ کیوندوس بعورت ویکم موالمد قراب ہونے کا مکان ہے جملی بالل برين البت قدى سے مير يو وقت فواب وكمضيا تربه كرسن كأشماب ايدته محين كدم إت أب كيارى المحتالات بن-

الله براز وقع در محل كرود أب ميك مقاوات كو يحد البيئة المن عرود محل إوراب كر معنوا الواجات على الفاوع أب مرافت عين أس (۱۲۲رمولال تا ۱۷راکست)

ایک وقت ی ایک سے زیادہ کام نہ کری "اگر فلي كامت زاده على عدر ي واعداده ور کے کا مکارے کی اس سند کس ہو آپ کے على يرج فيس ب فراغ دل عين أمر-

كري البل ك مقافي على ابدو موال الإلي ال کام کرنے کی امید ساد محص مود فری میں چھکنہ ہوں ا

الرمليف يساكي بلبنك كي رکان بائے نروخت موجود ہے۔ Plumbing shop for sale in Abu Halifa Contact: 3921171

(Y - 4 1 40- Y)

(3- YA4 C- - T)

من وت تعيل بلدات موجا جائ كدووست مغيوط بوف و فود ات التحام في كانول في أماك جموديت من سيند إن فابوة

بالتان ويلا للب كرجما فعل ورباكتان رواتل تاليابيندا وي كما يستدان كما

نعرانه خان "چهری خجامت حسین" نازم مصطفی کند" میرانجید فك حمد الوق فان اور ملام احربور تريك ويف ان رجماوى م كماك يتياز يارنى كى حكومت ف سبست مسلا أيخى وار يلويستان اسمیل پر کیا ہے حوالت نے فیر موثر قرار ویدیا انسول نے کہا کہ بنبت ك مفالي كبادجود طومت مشترك مفاوات كي كونسل کا جانات طنب کرے سے کریز کر ری ہے ان دہنماؤی کے مطابق سینبٹ کے فلانسٹ سروا آئی کرٹے کا کئی داز نس اج دیش رہماؤں نے زود وحراد قبائی کی احدیثات پر تشیش کا اعماد قام طِعِدًا من وسكون اور فوطنان كي زعث بركم تعيل-

كرت: دية الزام الكاياك حكومت ان وماكل كوسياى رشوت ك طوري استعال أررى ببربيله اجلاس مي مدر كالحبيدات مين دفاقي مكومت في ميينسدا فلت وجهي البنديدة ارديا كياب اجلاس مي مغالبه كياكياك لمنسائي بالحد مجاني بيرفي صورت عال ير قور وخوض كيك أسي أني كيفيرتوي المنيلي كاجلاس فلب كياجات تقيم: - سرى لنكا

سيين تكبيشتر يراض وهن كا ذفاع كنيوا ليجبانون برقوم كونخريق فرحيا فسرون ادجوانون سينطاب سياجن بهبخته سي قبل ياكستان مورجيوبستنسب بربها رق فوج كي فيامرُ ذلك

کے ومان نے کی می فی رپورٹ کے مطابق بینظ معنو کے سابقی

ندبسينه يو فخونست دِند مُضح ليساد في فودن سناد و متافي ومهال

ساوفام امریکیوں کی متنظیم "بلیک

اوسايند والتي فريق 99 أست (الها المريك التنهيد ميده المتعلم ويستسبب مسالية وفي التعلق وأدن والدابات الدوراتيان في مستسبب التي كالمساينة في المساياتي - جهماله غوان کی جو بغواق می طاقت کے سوی فصفے اور مفید قام هاه که خواف این بران کیفیاشون این همان همان شایره همارهٔ در روسیب سند از داره می مارسین بی پیده در وضع تھا۔ انٹرنی اور اینڈ کے آم آمنی واٹ او اول کے مِي مِن هِنهِ إِنَّهِ مِن أَن فِي هُمُ مِنْ أَن هِلْ مَنْ أَنَّ مِنْ اللَّهِ مِنْ اللَّهِ مِنْ اللَّهِ مِنْ اللَّهِ

إِلسَّانَ مَ مُخْتَهُ خَبِي البنجاب کے مربی الشید جنال پرنیس مور مفاقی سورزی عشداة اولى قوت والثاو فعمالدين وتأونس تان بإستان الاعفيا يَ شَدِينَ عَوَامِي مُعْلَيْهِمَ مُسَالِمُهِمِينَ عَدِمَ عَالِمَ النَّاهِ وَلَيْ تُ أَمَا بِهِ أَنِهِ مِواهِ مِنَا أَمَا إِنَّ بِهِمُورِي النِّيءَ أُورِ بِيَتَوْلِهُ بِرَقِّي وَوَل وأزواريت ننذا بان وراجه التام وموتن وياتانها ب

و فعَيْرُورُ في من شوايت فسور سايس الأواهم بالقريس ە فىسلىد تەم ھارىنى ئەتىبال بولغان بورغان مىل تىمىن يىل ھارىنول ق شيم أن الواتي سيناه والساء مستمرتني ببندا فإزاحق فأنمات كدان كرالدن رسي من الأنصول الأمول شأنت السروت واليوت بالموت كما يأستاني وام اسلام اور جوال نبور می بانسید ای کشش میں جی انسوں ک

ما که دو جمارت سودیت و نمین دام نکی داده سی قبل شمیل کرفتیر

آج \_ کل راهدمطر

الدى كورنىيت كى يقورنى دائريد فاد مسايد الكهاخ د كمات كه المرى كى خالقى شاكر كان تاري

سب سه مین سن و الاس این آیاز سه شام به الماری این این این از فواد بایندی افادی فی به به میگی رکته بین که باید این افواد اس مثله و فات کردی که جس کیار سیس به ایک دواد پیلیا می فلای تیاری سه به این طور با انسی مطلع کرتا چاهی کونسیات مااته میں شیخ شاری که مثل کرتا چاهی بو می بین به موایاد تصد شاری

بندوقين جلائر حادثال كاموبب شنتين بب

﴾ فعد الله فان خام بالمنظور والمسائر كما أن العلق في ما يالي عالم ما

التفاوت والمحالجي بالتضميل بيال أران ك نيال يساره والبش

الذار ُ وَكُلُّ مُر خِنَاهِ مِنامِ فِي دُمِينَ فُي وَبِادُ كَ مُر خِنَى سَارَشُ عَا آرَامُ

أ مُراتا بِهِ فِي قِهِم مُوالتَّحَالِي مُعَارِض مِنْ الأراب مَنْ الأنْ النَّالُونَا كِيالِيكِ التَّجَارِتُ كُنُّ أَرِينَ كُ مَعْقِلُ مَا رِيالًا

بات اب مخلوط قوی حکومت کی تخلیل کی تجویزے بست آئے بزر دیجی ہے

أسربيليات مقيم أنتدارك كركن في كياروسال قبل كي تي سازش كا عتراف أرابيا

وفالم وزيرسوهت ومت رضا ينافي فالمات كالمصطل

شالی ملاقیں کودوٹ دینے کے حق کاوعدہ پورا کیاجائے گا

فوجيوں كى فلان وجود كے لئے وس الكواور شيدول ك كناك كرو روي وين كا علان 

ترين موسم اور ويكر مشكات كباديوه قوم كرجياك جس بإم من وظافي وزراء أوجعي مناخه لان بين آكه وقوم ك بداور فض وسمنيت ا آيان مشكلات بيك ينونوو البيئة في النفس مو فيام وسينة زو-سَيِّلَ - وزير العَمْ اللهُ وَلَ أَوْمَ وَلَ أَوْمِ هِوَافِعِنَ وَ يَقِينِ وَإِنْ إِلَيْهِا رى ئىيانسون ئىلىن ئىلان ئىلىن ئالى ئالى قال ۋە يىلان ي

كرشة ثب يماني بينت في ميذا بنينة مك أعنى كار كان ك منعوب مماثر ہورے ہیں

سای شکست کو کلاش کوف سے نہیں جیتا جاسکتا' نصرت بھٹو المعصوم لوگوں کی جانوں سے کھیلنے والول کو مجرموں کی بیشت بناہی حانسل ہے ا

کواچی - ۶۲ د آگست (۶ ب نانسز مرد سه ) میشروفانی دویر همه مناسط موسر کراچی شراهن عامر ساده میشود اور میشود کاری میسیند موم بیشکیزون سه جمع دی فقومت نمیر فی همه مناسط موسر کراچی شراهن عامر سیند اور میشود کاری میسیند موم بیشکیزون سه جمع دی میشود میشود. عِلَيْنَ مِنْدَ البِيدَ مَرُون مِن طَفَ مُزور ہو آئے ہو تھی بھی محبّ وطّی یہ کے قبل قبل منسی انسوں کے اس امری انسوس عاظمار کیا کہ أرابي شرباد مد بوت ماي عنام تحدول كرج التي كل كرك

وخربت منوسة كراتي بيرامن علمه تبادكرية اورب كناه وام كى جانول سے خون كى بولى كھيلتے والے سات وائمن عناصر كوانتباء كيا ب كدود سياست كي بارى بوئى بازى حوام ك طشته خون ابر كلائسنكوف ي مجمى مين يت يك يات الواس كذات

مشرق وعلى من شائع موسفه والامير بده ۲۲ محسرم الحرام ١١٠١ هـ ٢٦٠ راكست ١٨١٩ - ينيف ايتري الوالله

لينجاب كابينه مين توسيع ذوتئ وزراء شامل كئة جارے بين

وزريا عن وُازشْ فيساندن روائلي ستة قبل فيعند كر كئة تقد أبر ويزالهي كي طرف سه وزارت أعلى ك حصول ك ترويد

اوني ايف كودوباره رقاعي اداره بتايا جائيگا مختار اعوان

الندن ۴۲ اکست ( عرب زائد ربورت ) وقاتی وزیر محنت وافراد في قبت مخار احوان ف كمات كرجتل ضاء كرور حكومت إِلَى أودر بيز بإكسائيز فاؤمز يعن جيسے رفاعی اوار۔ كو كاروبار في کوارے کے تھور میر دہنتہ و کرایا گیا

البور ۲۷ رأست ( مرب العز ريورت) باخر ورائل س معنوم بواب كره فياب كي موباني كاليشش وسي في جار كي به أورود معنود اه وكاليشس ثمال كرف كاليسك فرنيا كياب - ان اذا يخ ارت كا بنش ميراند في كا بغت روزه فرمت اور باكتان ال عمايي عند سوبل وزراء من فسير ب كن موبال اسمل مروار آبدود ك الله بن البوطك في ليد التوروب يتون ف موش الدف يكل الدر الايول موشال بين بتكريدوري مو الماس كوا منات اعلود الرئي سبب والوطك لواجف في الناسة مناقطة منات اعلود الرئي سبب والوطك لواجف في الناسة مناقطة المست كو الفِيل عَبِرت الحَمَث فَاف ورى كا الرام من أو فقد من النور الخريسة إلى ورواع فوار شريف لدن سكوور من

محاس کافیعلہ کرئیں گے۔ انہوں نے کماکہ بھی مکن ہے

بادرات الرون في كاكروات الوالى أودوك مين والما والمرافق المرافق المرافق المرافق المرافق المرافق والمرافق والمر

جس و کول کے فراور زو کوب کے جانے کے فٹالت مے کیک کے میشوں کے مطابق فی نے نعر شاہین کو ویری شب کر فار کیا تھا

التين فوقية والتعسفاس كي وديدك ب تنامية كم بالكت يراحقون ك

بندر كى منس قدوك وكروافعات من لك بس مالد فالون الم

ع ش ايو صدود كو مقوض عرفي ي سكسالة وايراك مدين كولى الركر بالك كرويا كياجل فون اور مظاهرين عن تصادم بواقعاء رام الله

بيعان كملي مخل طور رينافهان وراها فتداد كرنايز

زابدملك كي ضانت يررباني المقام أباد ٢٢٠ أنست (عرب نائسة رجيدت) لايور ياخً

امن كوشىشون كى نديراً نى نەپى كەئى توموجود اعتدال يىنىد بالىسى يەنىظرنا نى كەيلىر جىلادىلىن فالىسىنى بارلىنىڭ كاجلاس بىلاكزىئى ھىمىستىدىلىمارا خىتياركى جائے كى ، پى ايىل اوركے رھېغا كى عما نىسىپ مىيى بىرلىسىپ كا نفزىنس



فاندر ٢٠ أست (كوند رائم ) عقيم آزادي فلطين فالل وت بنمایا مرم فات نے فلسطین کاڑے مطلق امری صد ملک مثل ن بیسی بر کات فین کرتے ہوئے وحم کی دی کد اگر امریک اور

فان کی اس مم کی فررائی ترکی توده اس بر تظریفی کے

ولن پارلیت کا جلاس بلا کر اپناس فیملے نتائنا کو ذمیر خور

ئر بد زبری ایا اور جس می امرائل ک مات مسلی

يات ك قيام بي على احدال يبتديالسي يرعمل ي ابوف كاعمد كيا

بالوات ١٠٠ أكست (ي) كوليمياك فون شنادرك الإ

في الدن و إلى إلى المركز منشيات كباره بزار منتز اجرول

والرفاء كركان محاسر فنول كي ايك موطين ذا لو كي الماك ير فيغتركرنيان مرفنول كولك عيسياي فمآس كالدواق كاذمه

ئے۔ انہوں نے کماکدامکانے کیدہ قسطنی بلا

صبری کوئی حدموتی ہے اسرائیل وحشت براتر آیا ہے

کیا قلطینی حقوق کے سوال پرامریکہ کی انسانی حقوق کی حدثتم ہوجاتی ہے؟ ریجہ رائن معیم زرار کی طبید ذوق | سے کمار میریک می کیل صدیق ہے۔ باتا عمر ہو

اسرائلی فرج نے فلسطینی امر کی توجوان کی بلاکت کی ذمدواری قبول کرنے سے ا تکار کرویا

تقريّه- ٢٢، أكست ( دِائمُ ) مثيف عرب طاق من أنّ | فاخا كياب جري بجيئے بينتے إلى كيا كيا تك عرب ذوائع في ايا كي 

یبلز یارٹی کی حکومت نے کوئی بھی تغمیری اور مثبت کام نہیں کیا'ابوزیشن کاالزام

ئىيغ حكومت نىيىن كى جائلتى "سيتۇلائىن شرورى ہے "نوازشرىف كەسائقە ملاتات كواينى توپىن سېجىتا بمول:"

كَ صلاحيت مرتحى بسب الموس مع يد لها الفلاس، فان الافتيار

وفاتی حکومت کے پاس بالندالیه مال سروی کے بارے میں ابسا

كرك كى مجاز بهى وقاتى حكومت بياليك سال كرجواب يريني

الخيّار ف كما كه وزيراطي نواز شوف ك بعض هانات اور اقدامات

گزشته نوماد که دوران منتی رستانت کوسوادی کی شهره ای قواش که نانه ویش بیت واش دیا نیا آبار کیمانی میدون کامیان المعلام آباد ٢٣٠ المت (عرب قائمه زريورت) قوق المعلى في العام نس زيبك متقى وقانات وجوارق بينان وبنهاد بالسال ا ر تشویل خاوش کر میزود خومت امادی قوامی ک نفاه ویل ایشته التی بوت امادم کام محد این چوز و یت بیدان ک متحدوا بإربيش كبار ليماني ليذرون والكيابهما جاوس كالشتاشات يمان منعقد زواجس ترمطك أن مازو ترين سايس صورت حال اور وفاقي

تحومت کی هدوئی کارکروگی کاجازو کیا گیا۔ اجلاس کے بعد انتہار 📗 وزرار به وقت اسادی تونیس ن توہیں ہی مصرف ر وُفِيعِ أَوْ بِينَا وَأَمِناكُ وَلِينَا مُعْلَمُ مِنْ إِنَّ مِنْ مِنْ فِي مِنْ الْمُعْلِمُونِ اللَّهِ وَمُعَل قومي التمبلي كالحلاس بلا ياجائے' قائد حزب اختلاف كامطالبله

العلام آياد ٢٢ رأست ( عرب نانسة ربورت ) قبل السطى مها المستربي وياب زاروهم الله طان المواز خفال الرسمي الجهيري تحده ايوزيش ك كالدخلام مصطفى محق كُسنة كمات كما أرجيل بارق الشجاحة تسمير الأن حبرا الأوف ذان الكارم الصطفى كمر اور عالى بلارك بین نے ایک سال کے بواب میں کما کہ انہیں میں صدر وزیر اعظم کے اعتبار اسے معمل وضاحت مردوب اور اس سے مرکب تجاوزی وق مجانش میں اسوں سے کہا کہ جس کے يوزية بدر كيزية أجاس طلب كرات في الموس ف كما كدانسول ئے جس آمین کے تحت حلف وقاداری افجایا ہے اس کی تعمل بإسدارتي يبقين ركعة يريد ان خيالات فالكمار انسون في منشة

كابل مين روسي شراب كي فراواني على عهر است ( رائد ) جي ماد تجل الخاشتان سند آخري مونت سال كر المت الوك كنابعد أن يحل فال أن و الأول ا افغاني باشنده نانا اور مينهي بيات ست تمن وقت مداروس العلن وخدرتن كالكيف وافيه المستناو كالهميم الكاجيه ومجمي لتير

مين روى أم أب والأكالور الاويار فروخت ك لله موجود البات ا لوكون كالمصفل سريع فتومت بالون تريي بتله أيكيامام الماكر بمان كساول اورة البيال بين ومياكر سي تايا وبوانغاني أرائع من من مساول قدائما "من أيك المراهم" الغالم ر أي ك مهاوي ب يمني التي تيان سنة هنا كل إلى أبه ألمال بوغدر مل ك بي موش ك من المائد طف بعوز ك بيربو ك غف عندو ومورت عال شرا يك الفائل بدونيم أن مخواص

عنوف مغمل كنارك ميكشربيت الحميض بيهائي فواتين عبادت كمسكن فيساجاري بين بتبدجي سرارا مراكل فوثوي

کس فتم کے ہتھیار بنائیں؟

المتكن ٢١، أكست (رائم ) امركى فائن منهو بندول ...

انشاف کیا ہے کرونو نوبرش اس بات فافعل کریں گے کہ وہ عکد اطار دار کے لیے کم حم کا تصیار تیار کریں گے دو طاش

ایٹی بیواکول کوچاہ کرنے کالی ہولیکن ان سائنسندا ہیں۔ شامری کا گھرلس ہوائی کردیا کرچشش کی سے وہ لیکسم جب

ار است المطاير عملود آماي افرر جود موجائي معمن ب

كرائيس آننده صدق تك البيئة منفود ل كونتون كرد برات. رساندسد إنون كونتاف كرني واليرالي خلاقي جنوار ياد

کرناہے ہود کے اہم سارون سے وشمن کے بھوڑے کے بیوا کال اس

ك مواني سِكوري ك طلة من معتمل بالنديون ك خاة كي تعادت

، بانیدوسرےمفعد۔

فرانس نے لبنان کے لئے بھیجے گئےا ہے جمری بیڑے میں دوجہازوں کالضافہ کرویا

لبنان کے مسلمان رہنماؤں نے عیسائی کمانڈر کی تجویز مسترد کردی امریکہ نی متحارب کرویوں سے جنگ بند کرنے کی ایبل اشام کی طرف سے مسلمانوں کی تمایت کا عادہ

ا جائے والے فرانسی و یہ کے جمازوں کی کل تعداد آند ہو منی ہ ا يوليس منه بناء كه متخدم به فيتون أن الزان تن جار افراد بلاك اور ه ها زخمی دوسنده و ان زندهها هو ناقاز نگ بین تبدیل دو کنی. بولیس ك الدادو شارك مطال لهان الرحفارب ويول ك درميان م بيط يا ني يادِ مَن موان مير اب تلب علامة او بالأن اور " Pla زخمي جو 

ایا بی وزور مراسب می در در این بین از دورس کماقا این از از در بین وزن این این این شرواند دورس کماقا این دو سی جی وقت اینان کے مشتقل در اگل میز افغانس می ور مرافع کے رہنماؤں کے ماتھ خاارات کے لئے تاریخ پیپز بارنی میں شمولیت کافیصلہ سوچ بچار کے بغد کروں گا' کھر کااعلان

الملام آباد ۲۴ الست (عب بانسز ريدت) جميت

السنة احلام من ميكر قرق بعزل موالنا فضل الرقمن ف كمات ك ہ سان پیلز ہار مست ملک کا کہ بھی شامنے جمعیت کے بتیار کردو شریعت بل کے مسودے کا بھی تک بواب نسل ویا آج للكسي فلاز شريعت كمسك تيارك محاس بال كسمود بران ک پارٹی کے ماہرین سے محمی رائے عاصل فی جاری ہے ؟ لا

\_ باقىدۇسىرىنىنجەس

ف كالف بيماني فوق ك مناهر مجرجة ل مانيل مون أن اسن أن

ويطشل مستاد كرون ب جيد منشة رات بحرشاق فوق اور ميماني

فرمنا ك ورميان وأنثول اور تبيخات كي أوله باري كالبادل وبأرباء

امر کی خواتین تحریک نسوال کاانتظار کرری میں

ا مادم آباد ۱۶۰ آست ( عرب بالمدر وبورت ) مجاب کے ایساد جااوطنی کدورس مجی است تقیقت مجافی کی آبیم اب اس مائل دائرا منی اور کس قول استیل مک خلام مصطفی کریند کامات کی اور نامی است کی وسیس میں اور دوبار و انسول نے پیچزیارتی کو مشیدو وسیم کام کریند کی آبیال دی تويارك ٢٢. أست (ني ب) امريكي فواقين في الكايت البيئة كئي قام ك مساوياته موامات اور أقام اور فاندان يأ القاضون ومساول قراروي كالمناتح يك تحيك شوع كرك في هان یں۔ نعور ک ، نمو کے جانوہ میں تایا گیائے کہ ابتدار تھیات سے تعلی تقر ساوی تجانو سی اور خاندان میں جرانی آئين كے تحت وزير اعظم بوائث جيفس اب كمين كر جيز من كوير طرف كر سكا ب ، يكي بخيار الاجور ۱۶۳ انست ( عب باکندر رئید ت) با نشان کے اجربی ( پاکستان پیٹازیار فی دوبار عوام بی سازت سے اجام اقتدارش آ جزار نئی فقیار نے کمائٹ کر آئین کے تحت وز را تھا ہونیا کے انسان میں میں میں انسوں نے میں اوار فلک سکہ واج میں كَ أَرَا رَسُ لا أَن كُ كُ خَالِت أَن فِعَالِانَ جِأْلَ عَلَام فِي الواتين من إجهر كن موالات من دافيده فواتين في أن ام جوافت ولينس أف سناف مين كرفية من أير مل الخار مروى كو ت اللَّالَ أياكم المريّد على مورق في أيك التي مضوط تح يف في طازمت ست بندوش أدست كالخلياد ماسل بدريه واستانهون الثدن ورست بينوائن تبدليول أن محرك بيطان تات مورق و ے مُزشتہ شام بیمان اخبار نوبیوں ہے منتقوے وران کی۔ مجی الخيّار ف كما كه أمر المبليان وزف كا تجبه دوم ي در كيا كيافها

امريكه فافغان مجابدين كوكسدر بم فرابم كردي

كالل - ٢٦ رأست (رائم ) افغانستان كايك فوي دجمائ امریک برانفان مجلدین کو کفش بم میاکرند که ترام ما کرکیاسیدو پیچل بد کچیل جند و از افوامت کال بر تبطری استعال کے گئے۔ ليقند ين موالي على ف جو بريم فن كونس كريك وي یں لیک پیش کاخونس میں مزید تماکہ علومت مجلدین کے اس سے جھیار کا مقابلہ کرنے کے لئے کال کے اگر و سکورٹی ڈون کو كيت ٢٦ راكست (كي ) الفائستان كما ب ودير العظم مرداد يتكل فدود الراخياد الوطن كوايك اعروي عن عايا كراففاستان مان کو منز تک وسی کروے کی تال علم می نے کما کہ امریک نے تی طرز كاملك بتعياد تجادين كومياكر كي نه مرف افغان عام بلك

ور محا جا اے جسول نے گزشتہ بند میریم کورث سے ج ھراوس وائنسیا مولیس کے مرداہ فرنیکن کنسرواد مدامل امیدار لوکس کارلاس کالل کوکل کر ویا تعالی کیا ب کہ گالان کے قل کے بعد والی افزی نے فیون سے بانے پر بھ سم چاہے در کر مشتر استعمال کو کر فقہ کیا لیکن منشیات کے ڪامل ڪاڻرو سيڪورڻي زون ٿال ڏينيج ڪروڻ جائيڪئي 'جينن عبداڻهڻ عنومي و مرف ہلی کو جکسدے کر فوار ہوے میں کامیل ہو مع عرمت عربالك ويس الم منتبا المكون والرك ك عرفات افغان مسكد كے حل ميں اہم والع كرا كاليمل كياب جمال واكين كي فير قالون تجارت كرداراداكرربين مردرمينكل سمطيبين فالأكياب كدان مرفول كاليائم إدساود بیلی کھیٹر میں جن کے ساتھ لیک تجربہ خاند میں موجود جار ان وكين رجى بعد كما كما وكين كالك المكرك وي مكان سے اوسی محدی سے وس ملین والر کے سونے کے محرب ي منظر ي من المسطيني جماليام عرفات في البيم وعل ادا ندات فقوادر بالمداد امريك سكيكول كعام تكا محتيك

البندل نيمرى لنكاكي سيونى فورسر كيابا خانه كوملاك

ندشة ٢٢ كيندومين ايك برحراهب سميت مزيرتيس افراد كوتسل كمراياكيا ، دوهزا مشتيب افراد كرنسار ، مزيد جيه يسومها آبي فوصون كارسدوطن وازهوكما

| محت باغیوں کے اتھوں بلاک موسنوا اول میں آیک بولیس من ب

بعض اخبارات عليحركي بيندول كمبائه مضبوط كررب بين وزيراعلى فاروق عبدالله واید کیاجائے گا۔ وزیر قانون تلے محد متبدل ف من محمد مسابق اسلی کے اجلاس میں کما کہ اس مسووہ قانون کا اطابق سالت میں مُويَّقُر - ٢٢٠ أكست (رائغ) كارت كه مويه جول ومختم زر تعلید اسمی ماسد یا میگودنی سے متعلق نبروس پرجو گا۔ اگرچہ آس عمل طبارات کی آزادی کی علاقت دی تی سے لیکن وزیر کافوان نے آما

شرد مل حال على من حدد أمير مناسب بديكين إلى خد قانون المسلمة من المسلمة على ا

كوليو - مهور أكست ( واكش) عرى الكاسك بارد اور مالدر بإرباشعول في كزشة ومرش الدب حومت كاتحتا ليح كما كام من مرائ ميدوي جان مخ فلاف مكومت دحم ك ورخوامت كمه

برطانيه سے سفارتی تعلقات کی بحالی کیلے ایران کی شرائط امراع اقدار كے تحفظ كي منات دى جائے "برطانيا أعروقي معاملات من مداخلت قعل سيس كرسه كا علىا يور المت (رائش) يرطانوي خام أكر اساى الدار ك التيويض بمي بمواضول كما والطانات وواده عالى الانحداد حیدیا ۲۰ است و را می این مطابق علم اند اسمالی اندار کے است کی انداز میں میں میں انداز کا میں انداز کی خوات اس حیام اور جینا کی خوات ویں قوام ان مرطانیہ کے ساتھ سفارتی کی کی انتیاب کا طاور تشین کا اور دوا اسالی اقدار واصولوں میں دیکر فیزی عالم میں میں میں انداز کر میں میں انداز کی انتیاب کی کی انتیاب کا اطلاع کی انتیاب کا انداز واصولوں الله وبيع مالي يُقارب بيدا مالي المان كتاب وزير فارج الماني من من انول مالك ان ثرافات علي ولاي

الزكامالزي

> والمنكش - ١٩مر أكست (اب) امريك على يوجوز عدين كا معال بلی اول مے والدین قرآی دوسرے یا بیسرے میے کی الدور من كوكر امري معاشره عن الأكون أوتيج وعاضب فدوك وويناك وداخ ومين يضدى ام م في البند يديد عنى كے تج يه كارون سفتا ياك معدور مدين عَدُو الرَّهُ أَوْدُ وَلَهُ إِلَى مِن قِراْعِي مَن آيك بِسَ عَاقِف فَ والدك المارك المراجع والمراكب الكادر لك الكارك الكارك على والدين كوتسريد يح كولاد على الى جلس معي على حدد مراك على الأكول الماردائل كواس قدد البيت دي جال ب

کے خاتمہ کیلئے لبنان کے مسلمان اور عیسانی تعاون کریں عشاہ فہد

بياي العدعات كيفة مناز كاروانول بيوانياجات البيان كياء أن يرعب مريراه كالفرنس وأنشارت نسي المنتي موارك

رائ المرك ويدب محود ويرش في تمان بالنسو ك مات الي

مالديب كاتخة النفوالول كي مزائ

موت کےخلاف ایل

ريان - جور أست (ب) مجدى وب ك فهارواشاد في المتاوية مركان سوري ديني وجاري كيا- اس كاروا تحاسره فد الله بالركار الربيان كالجدد مال فلند يتل ك صفيري ينجا التحريب بالج الدبوس كوشا فدمواش ك شاد حس هل الد الجوائز المحدد شارق تن جديد ك ماته ال كرامان كران ك عل که منابعتی کوشش برے شوع کرے الے بیں۔ ان تیس اب ریندائ کو جنی شر مرب ایندگی مردان کاخ نس ش لبتان ک ررامی فیقیر می علاش کا کام معنیا کیا قطام ان تین مکون کے

٠. زير

متعود بية فرزن ك مسلمان اود بيسائي دينماؤك كوليك دوم ے تعلین کا آماز کر باہو گا۔ انسیل نے کما کرملک کا محران ذیادہ وقش آمود طهر براور بحكداري عصمل كياجا سكماع الرليان موان نے معلق تام قیارتل کی طرف سے محدود عل کے لئے قَلَوْنَ كَ عُلَسانَة وَاحْلُ وَكِيفِينَ مَا عَدَ مُلَا فِهِ كَامِدِ عَالَ جِو أَ وَأُوكَ وَكُودٍ يَ تَمِ أَست وَلِك الان مَن مَا عَالَى عَماعًا عَكمتِ اتب ينسوون كايت كرخيروا اجارت كرد واطلاعات على أ

سرطيات سعودي عرب كوبهرول كي ير آمد بهد كردي ا الله الميانية (واكثر) "وقت اور سويتيول كي المعاد فرواش المقاسودي عمليكو والدو معطون كالمرامد معدوى من ماك سے كوسى و كارب كى مات سے المنطق المائية المرامين والمرامل ووقراره غرواني كروسية كليه



SDAY, AUGUSTY

to break

mile record

BRUSSELS. Aug 22, (Reuter): Moroccan Said Aouita is planning an attempt on the mile

world record at Friday's Brussels

Aouita, who on Sunday added

the 3,000 metres world record to

his marks at 1.500 and 5,000

metres, telephoned Van Damme

Memorial meeting organiser

Wilfried Meert yesterday to request a mile race be included in

He said he wanted to try to

beat the record of three minutes

46.32 seconds set by Briton Steve

He told me "how would you like to have a world record in Brussels?" Meert said.

pace-setters, he said he had already taken care of that, "

Aouita said fellow-Moroccan

Faouzi Lahbi would lead the first

two laps. Then Dutchman Rob

Druppers would take command for the next 400 metres.

take the lead, accompanied as long as possible by his Kenyan

friend Kipkoech Cheruiyot.

run the 5,000 in Brussels.

Roger Kingdom.

From then on Aouita hoped to

Meert said Mexican Arturo

Barrios, who shattered the

10,000 metres world record in

West Berlin on Friday, would

The Brussels meeting also

features Olympic champion Carl

Lewis in the 100 metres and new

high hurdles world record holder

American Renaldo Nehemiah.

the man he relieved of the 110

metres hurdles world mark when

he clocked 12.92 seconds in

Kingdom will face fellow-

"When I asked him about the

the programme.

meert added.

Cram four years ago.

Grand Prix athletics meeting.

## Rosario-Suarez title fight postponed

NEW YORK, Aug 22, (UPI). Edwin Rosario pulled out of Sunday's scheduled World Boxing Association lightweight title defense against Lupe Suarez because of a hand mjury, it was announced yester-

Rosario suffered a ligament tear in the knuckle on his right index finger Friday while sparring in Catskill, New York promoter Bobby Goodman said. Goodman said the fight may be rescheduled for December.

The Rosario-Suarez bout will be replaced by a welterweight fight between former junior welterweight champion Buddy McGirt and Gary Jacobs at Madison Square Garden's Felt Forum. "It's really devastating to Rosario,"

Goodman said. "He was trying to prepare for other fights he hoped to get in later this

McGirt, 25, held the International Boxing Federation junior welterweight title from February 1988 to September of that year. He moved up to welterweight earlier this year and is ranked No. 2 by the IBF. McGirt's record is 43-2-1 with 35 knock-

Jacobs of Scotland holds the British Commonwealth 147-pound title. Jacobs, a 23-year-old southpaw, is 25-1 with 11 knockouts. He was training to fight Tyrone Moore Thursday night at the Felt

"This is good for me," said Jacobs, who is looking to crack the top 10 ratings.

## Ryan nears 'strikeout 5,000'

### Darling sends back 10 batters

DALLAS, Texas, Aug 22, (Agencies): Nolan Ryan is fast approaching another historic milestone in an illustrious pitching career that has spanned three

When the Texas Rangers' superstar stepped up to the ound at Arlington Stadium gainst the Oakland Athletics this evening, he was six strikeouts shy of an amazing career total of

Steve, Carlton, the second alltime strikeout leader who was neck and neck with Ryan in the mid-1980's, retired with 4,136 strikeouts. The closest active pitcher to the 42-year-old living legend of the game is Bert Blyleven of the California Angeles, who has struck out 3,431 batters.

Ryan, a shoe-in for a place in the baseball hall of fame if he ever retires, holds 41 Major League records, including five no-hit-

He has taken no-hitters into the eighth and ninth innings this year before being thwarted and although he would like to have added to that record, Ryan said: Right now the only number that means anything to me is 5,000.

Ryan, whose fastball has often been clocked at over 100 mph (161 km/h), began his career with

Five tied

for chess

the New York Mets in 1966 and had pitched for the California Angels and the Houston Astros before joining the Texas Rangers this season, where he has helped fill the stadium in Arlington. His presence on the moud adds 6,000 lans to the gate, according to the Rangers' ticket manager John Schirever. "There's been an increase in season ticket sales too, which may be attributed to Ryan," Schriever said.

Ryan, who is on course to leading the American League in strikcouts for the 11th time, has some advice for any young player who may have his sights on the 5,000

"After you get to 3,000 is when it gets tough," he said. "you have to stay healthy have to pitch a lot of innings a lot of years and maintain your stuff. That's the toughest part maintain your

Meanwhile, Ron Darling struck out a season-high 10 bat-ters in his fourth straight victory as the New York Mets won for the 11th time in 14 games, 4-1 last night over the San Francisco

The loss cut the Giants' lead over Idle Houston to 1 and 1-2 games in the National League West. San Francisco's only run

ched, nerves stretched and hearts

pounding.
Often dismissed as just a rich

man's hobby, powerboat racing

has developed in recent years

into a potential rival to inter-

national motor sport as the

favourite marketing arena for

some of the most wealthy sport-

sponsoring companies in the

In Italy this year a crowd of

more than 100,000 people wat-

ched the Rome leg of the newly

created world series for class one

powerboats.



Ron Darling

came on Pat Sheridan's homer in

the eighth inning.

Darling, 12-9, pitched 8 1-3 innings, allowing seven hits. He has permitted only five earned runs in his last 33 2-3 innings.

Randy Myers retired the last two

Giants for his 22nd save.
Gregg Jefferies had three hits for the Mets and Howard Johnson and Kevin Elster added two hits and an RBI each. Kevin McReynolds drove in New York's first run, in the fourth inning. Padres 8, Phillies 2

Dennis Rasmussen pitched a six-hitter for his first complete game this season, and Bip Roberts had a two-run homer as San Diego beat Philadelphia.

Rasmussen, 6-9, who had seven complete games last season, struck out four and walked none. The only Philadelphia run came on pinch-hitter Dwayne Murphy's two-run homer in the third inning. It was

his second straight pinch homer. San Diego scored five runs off Don Carman, 4-13, in the second. Jack Clark opened with a double and Chris James walked. Garry Templeton trippled them in, then scored one out later on Luis Salazar's single. After another out, Roberts homered to left, his second of the year and third of his career.

Reds 6, Cubs 5 Rookie Jerome Walton's 30game hitting streak ended and Cincinnati Reds scored the tiebreaking run in the 10th inning on a throwing error by Chicago third basemen Domingo Ramos. Walton walked in the first inning and went hitless in his next

four at-bats, grounding out to the pitcher to lead off the 10th. The loss was the fourth straight for Chicago, whose lead in the National League East fell to 1 1-2 Dodgers 6, Expos 1

Tim Beicher snapped a per-sonal three-game losing streak and handed Mark Langston only his second loss in his last 10 decisions as Los Angeles beat

Both Rick Dempsey and Alfredo Griffin singled home two runs in the Dodgers' fourrun second inning, and Belcher, 9-12, combined with Jay Howell on a six-hitter to send Montreal to its 13th loss in 18 games. The Expos, third in the National League East, trail the front-running Chicago Cubs by three

|   | R      | esults            |
|---|--------|-------------------|
|   | Americ | an League         |
|   | 6      | Detroit<br>Boston |
|   | 6<br>5 | Milwankee         |
| y | 4      | Catifornia        |

National League New York

Oakland New York

## San Franci

### Powerboat racing gains support ST PETER PORT, Guernsey, Aug 22, (Reuter): Few sports can

be as exhilarating or as frighten-ing as international offshore Cup lead powerboat racing. It is high-speed, spray-spla-shed motor sport on water. Highpowered catamarans and mono-Anatoly Karpov of the Soviet Union hulls backed by up to 800 horse. the United States in the eighth round power and capable of topping of the Chess World Cup yesterday and moved up to share first place with four other players, including world champion Garry Kasparov. 190 kph career across the sea to leave first-time participants with knuckles whitened, fists clen-

after only 17 moves. Kasparov, Karpov, Salov, Soviet grandmaster Jaan Eblvest and Hungary's Lajos Portisch are tied for first place each with five points out of

Kasparov played tepidly with the white pieces against fellow Soviet

Portisch, playing black against. Gyula Sax, overhauled his comryman in only 28 moves with a

brutal checkmating attack. Ehlvest pressed hard with the black pieces against Nigel Short of England, the third ranked player in the world, but careful endgame defence from short led Ehlvest to agree to a draw.

With two victories in a row, Karpov's return to form after a timid start could lead to an exciting finish in the 15-round competition.

The World Cup, a series of six tournaments featuring the leading 25 grandmasters, is widely regarded as the second most important chess event after the individual world championship cycle

Karpov is the only player who can catch Kasparov in the series. To do so, he needs to win at least five of his seven remaining games in this tour-nament, the final leg of the competi-

By the half-way mark, Kasparov could have already amassed a crushing total, but he failed to force through victories in four games in the earlier rounds, where he held win-

ning positions.

Each player competes in four of the six events, with their best three results counting.

previous three tournaments. Karpov. 38, has won only one out of

three. Swedish grandmaster Ulf Andersson delighted the home crowd when he outplayed England's John Nunn. Andersson and Short are tied in joint sixth place with four and a half

Viktor Korchnoi, a Soviet defector who now plays for Switzerland, drew his game with Hungary's Zoltan Ribli after a complex, hard-

fought encounter.
Robert Huebner of West Germany and Soviet grandmaster Rafael Vaganian agreed their game drawn after only 19 moves.

world champion Mikhail Tal of the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia's Predrag Nikolič was postponed until this evening. A tournament official said Tal was unwell and resting at his hotel, out gave no further details. Tal, 52, who held the world title

The encounter between former

from 1960 until 1961, has been plagued by kidney problems, since the early 1960s. One of the most popular players on the international circuit, he suffered a heart attack in April, but recovered to compete the World Cup series.

The adjourned game between Seirawan and Korchnoi will also be completed this evening. After a two-day break the tournament will continue on Friday with the ninth round. A win scores a point and a draw a half. The final round is scheduled for

led to hugely increased support for the sport. Former class one world cham-

pion Steve Curtis of Britain has been one beneficiary. Italian backing has enabled him to become a professional powerboat racer and a leading symbol of the sport's rapid growth. "The Italians are mad on it,"

he said. "They love it and it gets terrific coverage on television and radio and in the newspapers. It is growing fast there and also in France. "The sport has changed a lot. It's getting very competitive and

very serious and it's too tough now at the top for anyone who only wants to mess about or pose. It's really very fast and very dangerous." Curtis was speaking on the

island of Guernsey where he had been asked to help to demonstrate the sport ahead of next month's class three two-litre world championship. Rounds of the class one and

Italian companies have been class two world series are also scheduled to take place during impressed and the sight of a pack of these extraordinary vessels the championship between Sepracing around their shores has

The class one world championship is being held in Atlantic city in October.

Curtis, a tall, grinning athlete with a wild mane of blond hair cheerfully acknowledges the mind-bending dangers of his chosen sport but firmly believes its growth will continue to be "It has developed very quickly

in the last few years and is now getting better organised on an international scale with sponsors and events and the regulations are being streamlined. The said "It is really only a matter of

time before the television side of it gets properly sorted out with the development of the world series. Then the sport will take Taking off is one of the first

sensations of powerboat racing, as the boats crash against the swell and rise and dive in the Each boat carries two people

one on the throttle, who controls the speed and steering, and With the boat dipping violen-

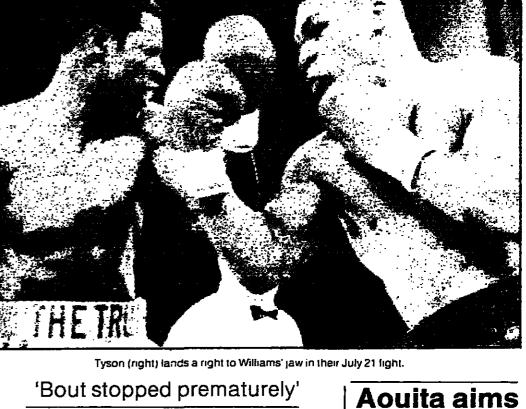
water at high speed it is virtually impossible at times to do much more than hang on for survival, let alone keep a sure eye on important landmarks, passing traffic and a compass.

Hang-waving is the only reliable form of communication between the two as they race across the waves, helmets often bumping uncontrollably on sharp turns around the corners of the racing course marked out by

Curtis' success has led severa other Britons and a host of local Guernsey enthusiasts to seek glory in this year's, powerboat week — but few expect to over-come the professional challenge from the Italians.

One who does, however, is Mark Sauvarin, a 33-year-old car sales director who has been racing powerboats for nine

His current model is a class three two-litre monohull in which he hopes to add a world title to his two Guernsey championships won already this year.



'Bout stopped prematurely'

### Williams' manager seeks title rematch

NEW YORK, Aug 22, (AP): Mike Tyson's first-round knockout of Carl "The Truth" Williams should be declared "no contest" and a rematch should be held because the bout was stopped prematurely. according to Williams' manager.

Ira Leibowitz requested the ruling in a letter to boxing's three main sanctioning bodies and the New Jersey State Athletic Commission,

which had jurisdiction over the July 21 fight at Atlantic City. In another letter last week, Leibowitz asked Tyson promoter Don King to give Williams a rematch with the heavyweight champion. Williams got up at the count of seven after being knocked down by a left hook midway through the first round, but referee Randy Neumann

stopped the fight despite protests from the challenger. Leibowitz claims that Williams went down not from the hook, but from a head butt "that clearly changed Carl's direction and caused him

In his letter to the boxing organisations, Leibowitz also said Neumann did not follow proper procedures before stopping the bout. 'The referee made a determination that because Carl did not respond appropriately to a question he asked, he was in danger of further harm," Leibowitz wrote.

"He did not wipe Carl's gloves to give him a moment more to respond. He did not separate the fighters and allow them to come towards each other to see if Carl could defend himself. ... it was a bout being fought by experienced boxers for the heavyweight championship

and should have proceeded."

Leibowitz asked for a joint hearing before the heads of the three sanctioning bodies: the World Boxing Association, World Boxing Council and International Boxing Federation.

WBC president Jose Sulaiman said he was willing to hear the protest even though he felt the referee made the right decision James Binns, attorney for the WBA, also backed the referee's

"He did exactly what he should have done," Binns said. "When he asked Williams those questions, all he got was a blank stare."

### Dimitrova suspended

VIENNA, Aug 22, (Reuter); team's doctor Purvan Purvanov Bulgarian hepatathlete Svetla Dimitrova has been suspended from competition for two years after a positive dope test last month, official BTA news agency reported today.

Dimitrova's coach, Iliyan Pishtikov, has been barred from training and the chief coach of Bulgaria's combined athletics teams. Stoyan Slavkov, has been dismissed, the agency said.

The decision was announced after a meeting yesterday of the Bulgarian Athletics Federation which also recommended that measures be taken against the

for lax supervision of the athletes in his care.

Dimitrova tested positive for amphetamines after finishisng third in the combined athletics event at a European Cup competition in the Netherlands on July 15-16.

Bulgaria has declared a war on doping in spot after last year's Seoul Olympics where two Bulgarian weightlifters tested positive and were disqualified after winning gold medals.

As a result Bulgaria sent its entire weightlifting team home before the end of the Games.

Zurich last week. **Bumper cash** 

### haul for **Australians** CHELMSFORD,

Aug 22. (Reuter): Australia's Ashes-winning cricketers could leave England with more than £70,000 (\$109,000) in prize money from their triumphant

Allan Border's team have so far collected £63,147 (\$99,140), and another £8,000 (\$12,000) is available from this week's sixth Test against England at the Oval which completes their itinerary. Australia's prize fund was

boosted by their victory over Essex on Monday — the eighth win in 14 first-class games against the countries. Their tour sponsors will be paying out £22,222 (\$34,888) for those wins. Four victories in the first five

Tests, earning Border's side £27,000 (\$42,000), and Man-ofthe Match prizes have helped to

### Two-way tie for top spot

PORTLAND, Oregon, Aug 22, (AP): Bob Gilder dropped in seven birdies as he and teammate Mar Calcavecchia combined for a 10-under-par 62 on the par-72, 6,632-yard Portland Golf Club course.

"I was just saying 'nice shot, Bob,' all day," said Calcavec-chia, who was playing for the first time since he won the British Open a month ago. Calcavecchia had three bir-

dies, all on par-5 holes, including one on the 18th to force the firstplace tie. Before Calcavecchia's final

putt. Stadler had led his team into first place, chipping in from 45 feet for a birdie on the par-4 13th hole, then sinking a 35-foot eagle putt on the 18th. Stadler had five birdies and an eagle. while Sindelar had four birdies.

Tom Kite, the No. 2 player on the 1989 earnings list at \$748,00 teamed with Chip Beck and was one shot back at 9-under-par 63.

Wasim Akram takes five wickets for 44

### Notts docked 25 points for sub-standard pitch

NOTTINGHAM, England, Aug 22. (Reuter): Nottinghamshire yesterday became the second team to be docked 25 points in the English County Championship as the Test and County Cricket Board (TCCB) underlined their determination to get tough over sub-standard

The penalty was imposed by a TCCB investigating panel including pitches committee chairman Donald Carr and cricket secretary Tim Lamb.

The panel went to Nottinghamshire's ground at Trent Bridge after the pitch for their three-day match against Derbyshire and deteriorated over the weekend, and on the second day yesterday the game was switched to the strip used for the recent fifth.

Ashes Test. Carr and his panel decided the original pitch was "clearly under-prepared and undoubtedly unfit for first-class cricket."

Essex were the first county to have 25 points taken from their championship tally, for a substandard pitch at southend last month. The panel were happy there

was no negligence or malprictice by Notts, and took into account the problems groundsman Ron Allsopp had encountered with a long spell of hot weather and the amount of time taken to prepare the Test pitch. The defending strip was repor-ted by the umpires and captains at lunch on the first day, and

umpires Barrie Meyer and Peter

Wight stopped play on the

second morning after West

Indian paceman Michael Hold-



ing had given Notts' openers Chris Broad and Paul Pollard a bruising early barrage.

The umpires then ordered the pitch switch after consulting with TCCB officials at Lord's, the game resuming following a 90

minutes hold-up.
Holding was dismayed by the decision and refused to take any further part in the game, which Nottinghamshire won by 70 runs with a day to spare. His captain Kim Barnett said: I would not like to judge Michael, It's been such a farce

circumstances. "I can understand his motives. He has his views and he is coming to the end of his career when people tend to have stronger opinions and are a bit less tolerant. He was not going to be

and such an extraordinary set of .



bugged so we had to get on and

try to win the game. "Had the majority felt like Michael we would not have gone out at all but that would have looked bad. We were the innocent party because we came here to play a game of cricket and found a wicket that was totally unsuitable for first-class cri-

England off-spinner Eddie

Franklyn Stephenson took three

Even without Holding's

for 23 to plunge Derbyshire to

Hemmings snapped up five for 20 and West Indian all-rounder

services. Notts were dismissed for 114 in their second innings. skipper Kim Barnett claiming four for 36 with his leg spinners and Danish paceman Ole Mortensen taking four for 21.

Derbyshire, needing 135 to win, lost opener Barnett first ball to Stephenson, who made the inroads that reduced the visitors to four for three wickets. Hemmings completed the demolition in 49 balls.

Warwickshire's Paul Smith claimed the first hat-trick of his career to complete his side's victory over Northamptonshire by an innings and 31 runs with a day to spare at Northampton. The medium-pacer, who fini-

shed with four for nine, sent back England left-arm spinner Nick Cook, West Indian fast bowler Curtly Ambrose and Mark Robinson with consecutive balls as Northants collapsed to 109 all Pakistani pace bowler Wasim

Akram rocked Yorkshire with a burst of five for 13 in eight overs to give Lancashire the chance of their first win against their archrivals at old Trafford since 1980. Wasim finished with five for 44

as Yorkshire collapsed from 159 for three to 192 all out - 101 behind on first innings. Sri Lankan-born Gehan Men-

dis hammered an unbeaten 68 and Neil Fairbrother scored 40 as Lancashire raced to 137 for two by the close - - 238 ahead. Somerset captain Vic Marks helped to frustrate Hampshire's outside hopes of the championship with a dashing, unbeaten 89

at Taunton. Marks struck a six and 12 fours and made his runs from 100 deliveries as Somerset, 94 for five at one stage in reply to Hamp-shire's 257 all out, recovered to

#### SPORTS BRIEFS

#### Kuwait win

BEIJING. Aug 22. (KUNA): Kuwait beat Iran 26-20 at the Asian Handball Championship here today for its second straight victory and also assured a place in the second

Championship host China, which lost its opening match to Kuwait, will meet Iran for the second advancement from their group.

#### Omani club wins

MANAMA, Aug 22, (AP): Oman's Fanja won the Coca Cola Guif cooperation Council club soccer championship today, defeating their hosts. Bahrain's Muharraq, 4-2 in a penalty shoot-out at the national stadium at isa Town.

The penalties were taken after both teams failed to resolve the 1-1 deadlock in the 120 minutes of play which included 30 minutes of extra

#### Rebel tour

LONDON, Aug 22, (Reuter): Northamptonshire pace bowler Greg Thomas confirmed today that he will join the rebel English cricket tour of South Africa with Mike Gatting's side. The 29-year-old Welshman replaces Phil DeFreitas, who withdrew from Gatting's squad and who yesterday was recalled to the England team for the sixth Test against Australia, starting at the Oval on Thursday.

#### Player convicted

MILWAUKEE, Aug 22. (AP): New York Yankees outfielder Luis Polonia was convicted of having sexual intercourse with a 15-year-old girl, but the judge yesterday postponed sentencing until after the baseball season.

#### Euro-championship BREMERHAVEN, West Germany. Aug 22 (UPI): Finland takes on defending champion Italy tomorrow night for a place in the final of the

fourth European Championship of American Football.

#### Golf season

LONDON, Aug 22. (Reuter): A 1990 European golf tour season described as "the longest and strongest ever" was announced by tour executive director Ken Schofield today. The tour will cover 42 weeks and has 37 full events.

#### Title shot

KINGSTON, Aug 22, (Reuter): Richard "Shrimpy" Clarke, Jamaica's flyweight boxing champion, has been guaranteed a shot at a world title by mid-December, local newspapers reported yesterday.

### Stockport win

LONDON, Aug 22. (Reuter): Result of an English Football League Cup first round, first leg match played yesterday: Stockport I Bury 0. Four-game tour

TOKYO, Aug 22, (UPI): A Japanese high school baseball selection will make a four-game playing tour of South Korea in early September, the Japan High School BaseballFedera-

### Swedish playoffs

MALMO. Sweden, Aug 22, (UPI): IK Goteborg, with two UEFA Cup titles one of the leading teams in Europe this decade, is likely to miss the Swedish Soccer League playoffs for the first time since it was introduced in 1981. Goteborg, over-powered 3-0 by League leader Malmo Sunday, is languishing in seventh place with six matches left and has to close a five-point gap to join the playoff semifinal teams.

#### Italian wins student games' first gold

DUISBURG, West Germany. Aug 22. (Reuter): Italy's Diana Bianchedi swept to the first gold medal of the world student games with a swift victory in the women's foil fencing final today.

Bianchedi completely outwitted Hungary's Zsuzsanna Nemethne-Janosi to win by scor-ing eight hits without reply in a bout which lasted just 73

seconds.

But the Italian admitted afterwards she was never certain of gold until the deciding hit. "I was never certain I'd got it until the end. I was once 7-1 up in a bout and then went and lost it," she

Giovanna Trillini added to Italy's successful day by beating compatriot Francesca Bor-tolozzi 10-9 in the bout for bronze. But the opening event of the nine-day games was a disaster for West Germany's Sabine Bau. silver medallist at last year's Seoul Olympics.

The 20-year-old Bau, a member of West Germany's winning team at the World Fencing Championships in Denver earlier this year, was eliminated by China's Xiao Aihua in the second round.

Duisburg, a late replacement as the games venue after the International University Sports Federation (FISU) decided against the Brazilian city of Sao Paulo, is staging a scaled-down version of the biennial event.

The 2,900 athletes will compete in athletics, fencing, rowing and men's basketball. Track and field, the centrepiece of the games, starts on Friday.

TORONTO, Aug 22, (Reuter): Former Canadian national tennis champion Carling Bassett-Seguso vesterday denied persistant rumours that she is suffering from anorexia nervosa, known as the 'slimming disease' and that it has affected her heart.

"I had a child. I moved away from home.

We built a house. It was a lot of stress. It just built up and I lost a lot of weight, an extremely thin looking Bassett-Seguso told a news conference at the women's Canadian Open tennis championships.

The weight loss — 20 pounds (9 kg) from her playing weight of [18 (54.5 kg) — did

My metabolism just really shot up. I could never relax, could never sleep... but I never had any trouble with my heart, "explained the

21-year-old Toronto native. Stressed out and feeling sickly, she said she was forced to spend four and a half months

"Now I'm fine but it took a long time," she said, although she still has deep circles under her eyes and matchstick-thin arms and legs. Bassett-Seguso, who married American doubles are Robert Seguso in October 1987, said she dropped to 98 (44 kg) pounds after the

Bassett-Seguso denies anorexia rumours birth of her son, Holden John, on March 14.

> "I was incredibly thin, but I was very, very fit. I could go a marathon," she insisted. Bassett-Seguso said she recently gained back eight pounds (3.6 kg) and now feels fit enough to try playing competitively again.

## Sweden get difficult draw

### W. Germany face easier task

MUNICH. West Germany. Aug 22. (Reuter): Sweden, four times Davis Cup winners and finalists this year, were presented today with a difficult draw for the 1990 competition with both Austria and the United States in their

West Germany, the current Cup holders, face what should be an easier task, opening in February with a home tie against the Netherlands.

Austria were the surprise package of this year's event, knocking out former winners Australia 5-0 in their world group debut.

Even without their top players, Thomas Muster, injured in a freak car accident, the Austrians gave Sweden their hardest light of the competition in a second round tie which the Swedes won 3-2.

The bad news for Sweden. whose own star Mats Wilander has suffered roller-coaster form. is that Muster is making a comeback and should be fighting fit by next year's second round in March when the two nations are scheduled to meet again.

Dates for the four rounds of the Cup have been rescheduled from their traditional spots to fit

KUALA LUMPUR, Aug 22, (UPI): Indonesia's Mardi Lester

proved today he is Southeast

Asia's fastest man, grabbing the gold medal in the 100 metres at

the 15th Southeast Asian Games

(SEA) while mighty Malaysia

soared to the top of the gold

through the semifinals in 10.45,

Mardi sped home in 10.41 foll-

owed by Singapore's Haron

Mundir, who clinched the silver

with a 10.57. Thailand's Visut

Watanasin earned bronze in

Mardi, Asia's sole sprinter in

last year's Seoul Olympics, reflected the polish of his West

German training, with his

superiority evident from the

Malaysia had garnered 18 gold

medals after two days of com-

petition, followed by Indonesia

with 15. Thailand improved its

count to nine while the Philip-

pines stood at eight and Sin-

gapore at two. Vietnam and

Burma had one gold each. The Games end Aug 31 with a total of

Elma Muros of the Philippines

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set a new SEA Games record in the women's 100 metres hurdles

302 gold medals at stake.

After flawlessly breezing

medal table.

in with the new-look circuit being organised by the Association of

Tennis Professionals (ATP).

The semifinals have been put back two months to September, after the US Open, and the final, usually held a week before Chris-

Malaysia win 18 SEA Games gold

Mardi speeds to victory

with her 13.98 sprint smashing the old mark of 14.09.

Burma's Aye Aye Maw cap-

tured silver in 14.36. Malaysian

Che Osna Che Amt was third

Zulkisli Mohammed Yatim

ran 14.57 to give Malaysia the gold in the 110-metre hurdles.

Indonesias Prayogo grabbed the silver with a 14.74, and the

bronze went to Singapores P.

Parameswaran who clocked in at

Hasiati Lawole, an Indon-

esian policewoman, finished the

women's 10 km walk in 52,49.96.

breaking the previous record of 53:52.11 set by Burma's Ma Hla

break a record," said the beaming 22-year-old Hasiati.

"I did not expect to win or

Burmas Hla Shwe, who took

the silver with a 53:13.61, said she

had to slow down after receiving

a warning from the judges for "floating." or approaching a

Hasiati but didn't want to risk being disqualified," she said.

Some of the results

Women's 100 metre hurdles

1. Elma Muros (Philippines) 13.98 seconds (new rocord); 2. Aye Aye (Burma)

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"I was capable of overtaking

Shwe in Jakarta in 1987.

with a 14.50.

ımas, has been moved forward two weeks. Provided joint top seeds Sweden, who meet Italy away in the first round, get past Austria they could find the United States



14.36; 3. Che Osna (Malaysia) 14.50

Women's shot

Men's 100 metres

Men's 110 metre hurdles

1. Zulkifli Mohammed Yatim (Indonesia)
14.57 seconds; 2. Hero Prayogo (Indonesia)
14.74; 3. Pasupathy Parameswaran
14.84

Lee Chiew Ha (Malaysia) 14.20m; 2. Jaunita Poamay (Irdonesia) 13.39; 3. Ng Phuay (Malaysia) 12.32

Women's 100 metres Ratjai Sripet (Thailand) 11.57 seconds;

2. Sajaratuldar (Malaysia) 11.78; 3. G. Shanti (Malaysia) 11.84

Mardi Lestari (Indonesia) 10.41 seconds; 2. Haron Mumdari (Singapore) 10.57; 3. Visut Watanasim (Thailand)

Men's 400 metres
1. Isidro Del Prado (Philippines) 47.20

econds; 2. Nordin Jadi (Malaysia) 47.89:

3. Yuthana Thonglek (Thailand)
Men's sho!
1. Arjuna Singh (Malaysia) 16.18 (Games record): 2. Bunchar Supranov (Thailand) (4.35: 3. Lee Cheng Sun (Malaysia) 14.11
Men's iou individual
1. Lim Teng Piao (Malaysia): 2. Ronald Tan Kim Huat (Singapore): 3. Mok Check Wong (Malaysia): Dida Irawan (Indonesia)

esia)
Larate (men's kumite below 70 kg)
L. V. Chanthiran (Malaysia): 2. Ferry
Manoppo (Indonesia): 3. Ericson Fermin
(Philippines): Benjamin Manyas (Philip-

I. Agus Mukvan (Indonesia): 2. Mak-edoline Tules (Malaysia): 3. Mulkhan Pasaribi (Indonesia): Ibrahim Sheikh Ali

Men's kata teem event I. Philippines: 2. Indonesia; 3. Malaysia Women's kata teem event I. Indonesia; 2. Malaysia; 3. Brunes

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pines)

Karate (men's kum te below 75 kg)

Wilander: out of form most of the time nowadays

#### The Americans, champions 28 times but empty-handed since 1982, reached the semifinals this year without dropping a match but then were beaten by West Germany 3-2 with their faithful doubles pair Ken Flach and Robert Seguso suffering their

first defeat in Cup play.
The United States, joint third seeds with Yugoslavia who also reached this year's semifinals, host Mexico in the first round and would then play either Cze-choslovakia or Switzerland.

West Germany, who beat Sweden to win the Cup for the first time last year and defend it against the same side in Stutteart in December, do have Argentina

to worry about. The Argentines, Cup runners-up in 1981, are seeded on past performance even though they spent last year in the American zone. The newly-promoted team play host to Israel in the opening

If they reach the semifinals the West Germans could expect to meet either Yugoslavia, who travel to New Zealand for the opening tie, or France, joint fifth seeds, who hope to inflict another first-round knockout on

### Plague kills 130 horses in Spain

SEVILLE, Spain, Aug 22, (Reuter): At least 130 horses have died in southern Spain in the latest outbreak of African horse plague, which could jeopardise equestrian events at the 1992 Barcelona Olympics, a local official said today.

At least 69 other horses are ili with the highly infectious disease and are expected to die, Antonio Lopez of the Andalusia regional government said.

A vaccination programme eventually aimed at some 70,000 animals in the region had started in the province of Huelva, the treatment of almost 4,000 horses, he added.

Vaccinations were also under-way around Seville.

The local government yesterday extended a ban on all movements of horses, mules and donkeys to include the whole of Andalusia

International Equestrian Federation (FEI) vice-chairman Count Landsberg Velen said on Saturday hopes of Olympic equestrian events being held in Barcelona were slim because of the outbreak and alternatives would have to be found in the coming months.

### Three seeds upset at Canadian Open

TORONTO, Aug 22, (Reuter): Larisa Savchenko was so disgus-ted with her play at the women's Canadian Open tennis cham-pionships that she threatened retirement after losing her first round match yesterday.

The 16th seed from the Soviet Union squandered a 6-3 2-0 lead to fall to American Donna Faber 3-66-26-2

Two other seeded players were ousted on the opening day of this \$300,000 tune-up for next week's US Open.

Australian Louise Field upset 13th-seeded Austrian Judith Weisner 6-3 6-4 and France's Catherine Suire surprised 14thseeded American Terry Pheips

Savchenko was clearly rusty, not having played since Wimbledon where she lost to Faber in the first round.

The American was able to neutralise Savchenko's serve and volley game with a combination of drop shots and passing shots that jerked the Soviet about the court and upset her aiready shaky timing.

Savchenko was so upset by the loss that she announced her impending retirement.

"I will finish playing tennis after the US Open," said the stocky Soviet, who teamed with countrywoman Natalia Zvereva to win this year's French Open doubles title.

"I didn't feel my game like I did last year," said Savchenko, whose ranking has dropped from 16 to 77.

"It's not possible for me to continue playing tennis like I am now. It's not tennis...I'm not enjoying the game.

Midway through her post-

match interview session, however, the 23-year-old Sav-



Larisa Savchenko

chenko appeared to have a change of heart and decided to reconsider her retirement. "I'll think about it some more," she said.

The top 11 seeds drew byes, including three-time Canadian champion and No. I seed Martina Navratilova, second-seeded Gabriela Sabatini, the defending champion, and third-seeded Chris Evert.

Anne Minter of Australia advanced to meet Evert after recording an easy 6-3, 6-0 win

over Rene Simpson of Toronto.
"I've only played Chris once before," Minter said, "and last time I think I got one game, so I can't do much worse than that. I'm just going to go into the match this time and have some

### **Austria** face key qualifier |

SALZBURG, Austria, Aug 22 (Reuter): Austria cannot afford to give away any more points to the semi-professionals of iceland in a World Cup soccer qualifier tomorrow if they are to keep alive their hopes of reaching next

vear's finals.
"We are not underestimating
Iceland," Austrian manager
Josef Hickersberger said. "This is a match that we have to win if we are to have any chance of getting into the finals.

Iceland were expected to be the underdogs of the European qualifying Group Three. But they held Austria to a 0-0 draw in June and are nursing their own slim hopes of going to Italy next

They have lost only one of their five group matches and drew with the Soviet Union, the current group leaders, las;

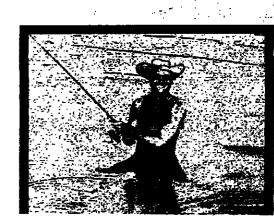
The Soviet Union have eight points from their five matches, ahead of Turkey on five. Austria - with a match in hand - and leeland follow on four with East Germany bottom of the group with three points.

Iceland's manager Sigi held may be without two key players, striker Sigurdur Gretarsson, who plays for Swiss side Lucerne and is recovering from an injury, and midfielder Asgeir Sigurvinsson who has not yet got permission from his West German chub Stuttgart to play in Salzburg-

#### Gone fishing

BUENOS AIRES, Aug 22 (Reuter): Argentine soccer superstar Diego Maradona, who has failed to report back to the Italian Napoli club, was on a fishing trip in northern Argentina, the official news agency Telam said yesterday.

Telam said Maradona was in Esquina, a Parana river town where his parents were born in the province of Corrientes, 800 km (500 miles) north of Buenes Aures.



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